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Publications

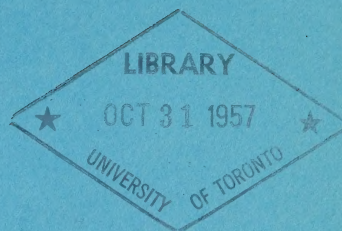
Canada. Bureau of Statistics *Canada*  
Review of employment and  
payrolls  
— 1956

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REVIEW OF  
EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS  
1956

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS  
Labour and Prices Division  
Employment Section







## REVIEW OF EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

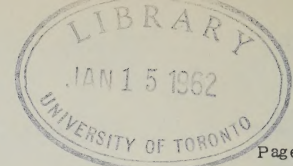
1956

(As reported by establishments employing 15 or more persons)

*Published by Authority of*  
The Honourable Gordon Churchill, Minister of Trade and Commerce



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A334  
1956



## TABLE OF CONTENTS

Page

COMMENTARY .....	3
SUMMARY TABLES	
A. Employment, payrolls and average weekly wages and salaries, area and industrial division, 1956 .....	4
CHARTS	
Employment and average weekly wages and salaries:	
1. Industrial composite .....	6
2. Manufacturing .....	7
Employment, payrolls and average weekly wages and salaries — manufacturing industry:	
3. Employment and payrolls — manufacturing industry, percentage changes, 1955 to 1956 .....	8
4. Average weekly wages and salaries — manufacturing industry, percentage changes, 1955 to 1956 .....	9
Employment:	
5. Industrial composite; manufacturing .....	10
6. Manufacturing; products of petroleum and coal; chemicals; non-ferrous metals; non-metallic minerals; miscellaneous manufacturing .....	11
7. Paper; wood; printing and publishing; electrical apparatus; transportation equipment; iron and steel .....	12
8. Food and beverages; tobacco; textiles; rubber; leather; clothing .....	13
9. Seasonally adjusted industrial composite; mining; construction; manufacturing; durables; non-durables .....	14
Employment of women:	
10. Employment, men and women — industrial composite; manufacturing .....	15
11. Proportion of women in specified economic areas .....	16
12. Proportion of women in specified cities .....	17
Employment and payrolls — province:	
13. Nova Scotia; New Brunswick; Quebec; Ontario .....	18
14. Manitoba; Saskatchewan; Alberta; British Columbia .....	19
Average weekly wages and salaries — industrial division:	
15. Industrial composite; manufacturing; durable and non-durable manufactured goods .....	20
16. Forestry; mining; transportation, storage and communication; construction .....	21
17. Public utility operation; service; trade; finance .....	22
Average weekly wages and salaries — manufacturing — metropolitan area:	
18. St. John's; Halifax; Saint John; Quebec; Sherbrooke; Montreal .....	23
19. Ottawa and Hull; Toronto; Hamilton; London; Windsor; Winnipeg .....	24
20. Regina; Saskatoon; Edmonton; Calgary; Vancouver; Victoria .....	25
DETAILED TABLES	
1. Index numbers of employment, payrolls and average weekly wages and salaries, with average weekly wages and salaries in dollars, Canada, annual average 1939-1956 and monthly 1943-1956 .....	26
Employment (index numbers):	
2. Industrial division, Canada, annual average 1926-1956 and monthly 1954-1956 .....	29
3. Province, annual average 1926-1956 and monthly 1954-1956 .....	30
4. Metropolitan area, annual average 1926-1956 and monthly 1954-1956 .....	31
5. Industry, Canada, annual average 1942-1956 with averages of employees reported in 1956 .....	34
6. Industry, Canada, monthly 1955 and 1956 .....	38
7. Industry, province, annual average 1950-1956 with averages of employees reported in 1956 .....	42
8. Industry, metropolitan area, annual average 1947-1956 .....	46
9. Manufacturing, durable and non-durable manufactured goods, Canada, annual average and monthly 1939-1956 .....	49
10. Sex distribution of employees reported, area and industrial division .....	50
11. Men and women and proportion of women to total reported, industrial composite and manufacturing, Canada, annual average 1950-1956 and monthly 1952-1956 .....	51
12. Seasonally adjusted, industrial division, Canada monthly 1954-1956 .....	52
Average weekly wages and salaries (in dollars):	
13. Industrial division, Canada, annual average 1939-1956 and monthly 1953-1956 .....	53
14. Province, annual average 1939-1956 and monthly 1953-1956 .....	54
15. Metropolitan area, annual average 1939-1956 and monthly 1953-1956 .....	55
16. Industry, Canada, annual average 1947-1956 .....	58
17. Industry, Canada, monthly 1956 .....	60
18. Industry, province, annual average 1947-1956 .....	62
19. Industry, metropolitan area, annual average 1947-1956 .....	66
20. Manufacturing, durable and non-durable manufactured goods, Canada, annual average and monthly 1941-1956 .....	69
Average weekly wages and salaries (index numbers):	
21. Industry, Canada, annual average 1947-1956 .....	70
NOTES	
Notes on methods and scope of monthly surveys of employment and payrolls .....	72
Footnotes .....	73
The symbol .. signifies not available.	



# REVIEW OF EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

1956

## COMMENTARY

Industrial employment, payrolls and average weekly wages and salaries were substantially higher in 1956 than in 1955. Employment increased by nearly 7 per cent. During the post-war period, larger percentage increases occurred only from 1946 to 1947 and from 1950 to 1951. The increases in payrolls (13 per cent) and average weekly wages and salaries (5 per cent) were about average for the post-war decade. However, when post-war data are expressed in terms of 1949 dollars, a different picture emerges, as the increases in consumer prices occurring between 1955 and 1956 were not as great as those occurring in other years in which substantial increases in earnings were recorded. In terms of 1949 dollars, the increase in payrolls was a record for the post-war decade; that in wages and salaries had been exceeded only in the 1951 to 1953 period.

### Employment by Industry

Employment rose from 1955 to 1956 in each of the major industry divisions surveyed and reached record levels in all except forestry.

Employment declined in a few individual industries within the main divisions. In most of these industries, employment had been on the decline for some years (gold mining, coal mining, synthetic textiles and silk, fur goods, hats and caps, agricultural implements, urban and interurban transportation). Small declines also occurred in three other industries in which no definite downward trend had previously been established (canned and cured fish, grain mill products, tobacco and tobacco products).

Increases in employment occurred in all other individual industries for which statistics are given in this publication. Increases of more than 20 per cent were recorded for building, oil and natural gas production, and radio and television broadcasting. Employment increases in forestry, metal mining (except gold), and in some industries in the iron and steel, transportation equipment, and electrical apparatus and supplies groups of manufacturing were 10 per cent or more.

### Employment by Areas

The index numbers of employment for all provinces, and for all the 32 metropolitan areas for which data are published with the exception of Saint John, were higher in 1956 than in 1955. Indexes for all but three provinces (Newfoundland, Prince

Edward Island and Nova Scotia) were higher in 1956 than in any previous year. Employment also stood at record levels in over half the metropolitan areas. However, indexes for 14 centres scattered through Nova Scotia, New Brunswick, Quebec, Ontario and Saskatchewan, were not as high in 1956 as in some other post-war years.

### Employment of Men and Women

Women workers have made up a little less than one-quarter of the combined working forces of firms covered in employment and payroll statistics during the post-war decade. The proportion of women in these working forces dropped slightly between 1955 and 1956. On the whole, employment in industries in which women form a major proportion of the working force increased by smaller percentages than employment in those in which men greatly outnumber women. The reduction in the proportion of women was associated with the changes in the industrial distribution of employment.

Index numbers of employment by sex indicate that employment for men increased by about 7 per cent from 1955 to 1956, while employment for women rose by about 6 per cent.

### Payrolls

The general level of monthly payroll index numbers for Canada was nearly 13 per cent higher in 1956 than in 1955. Increases were recorded for all industry divisions, all provinces and all the metropolitan areas for which data are published. Indexes for all provinces except Newfoundland and for most metropolitan areas exceeded 1952 or 1953 peak levels. However, payroll indexes for a few metropolitan areas were lower than in those years, reflecting lower employment levels. These metropolitan areas included Sydney, Drummondville, Niagara Falls, Brantford and Windsor.

### Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Average weekly wages and salaries paid by establishments covered were 5.4 per cent higher in 1956 than in 1955.

The average weekly wage and salary statistics contained in this publication were obtained by dividing total weekly payroll figures by the numbers of workers on these payrolls. They are therefore affected by changes in pay rates, by changes in



TABLE A. Employment, payrolls and average weekly wages and salaries, area and industrial division, 1956

Area or industrial division	Employment (index numbers) 1949=100			Payrolls (index numbers) 1949=100			Average weekly wages and salaries		
	1955	1956	Change from 1955	1955	1956	Change from 1955	1955	1956	Change from 1955
			%			%	\$	\$	%
<b>(a) Province</b>									
Newfoundland .....	131.0	136.9	+ 4.5	189.1	209.4	+ 10.7	54.08	57.14	+ 5.7
Prince Edward Island .....	113.3	117.7	+ 3.9	153.3	165.0	+ 7.6	45.64	47.27	+ 3.6
Nova Scotia .....	96.8	101.7	+ 5.1	131.2	143.2	+ 9.1	50.70	52.67	+ 3.9
New Brunswick .....	103.1	109.9	+ 6.6	141.5	159.5	+ 12.7	51.91	54.81	+ 5.6
Quebec .....	112.0	119.6	+ 6.8	159.5	179.9	+ 12.8	58.43	61.63	+ 5.5
Ontario .....	113.0	120.7	+ 6.8	162.1	181.9	+ 12.2	63.43	66.61	+ 5.0
Manitoba .....	105.0	108.3	+ 3.1	143.6	154.7	+ 7.7	58.14	60.69	+ 4.4
Saskatchewan .....	117.2	120.4	+ 2.7	164.2	178.8	+ 8.9	57.88	61.26	+ 5.8
Alberta (including Northwest Territories) .....	132.6	147.3	+ 11.1	185.3	221.4	+ 19.5	62.01	66.63	+ 7.5
British Columbia (including Yukon) .....	111.3	120.9	+ 8.6	160.7	185.6	+ 15.5	65.79	69.91	+ 6.3
Canada .....	112.5	120.1	+ 6.8	160.2	180.5	+ 12.7	60.87	64.18	+ 5.4
<b>(b) Metropolitan area</b>									
St. John's .....	118.2	123.0	+ 4.1	165.1	180.0	+ 9.0	44.97	47.09	+ 4.7
Sydney .....	90.2	90.8	+ 0.7	117.8	122.9	+ 4.3	61.36	63.72	+ 3.8
Halifax .....	112.9	118.1	+ 4.6	157.4	171.0	+ 8.6	49.60	51.51	+ 3.9
Saint John .....	101.4	101.2	- 0.2	139.2	142.2	+ 2.2	49.35	50.43	+ 2.2
Quebec .....	107.9	110.8	+ 2.7	154.4	167.0	+ 8.2	50.76	53.42	+ 5.2
Sherbrooke .....	102.4	107.5	+ 5.0	143.4	159.9	+ 11.5	50.47	53.60	+ 6.2
Three Rivers .....	104.3	117.9	+ 13.0	146.9	172.4	+ 17.4	57.76	59.32	+ 3.7
Drummondville .....	75.4	75.4	—	103.3	106.7	+ 3.3	53.16	54.95	+ 3.4
Montreal .....	112.8	119.8	+ 6.2	160.9	180.0	+ 11.9	59.49	62.63	+ 5.3
Ottawa—Hull .....	113.6	119.2	+ 4.9	162.4	177.6	+ 9.4	56.24	58.56	+ 4.1
Peterborough .....	94.9	103.6	+ 9.2	135.1	159.2	+ 17.8	63.74	68.67	+ 7.7
Oshawa .....	137.8	156.4	+ 13.5	186.4	234.5	+ 25.8	68.52	74.96	+ 9.4
Niagara Falls .....	123.6	126.8	+ 2.6	182.9	197.9	+ 8.2	67.57	70.99	+ 5.1
St. Catharines .....	112.5	122.9	+ 9.2	162.0	186.8	+ 15.3	70.71	74.51	+ 5.4
Toronto .....	121.2	127.7	+ 5.4	176.6	194.5	+ 10.1	64.41	67.40	+ 4.6
Hamilton .....	105.6	113.3	+ 7.3	149.4	170.2	+ 13.9	65.54	69.67	+ 6.3
Brantford .....	84.3	88.6	+ 5.1	115.4	125.1	+ 8.4	59.91	61.78	+ 3.1
Galt .....	98.2	108.7	+ 10.7	138.7	161.6	+ 16.7	55.48	58.40	+ 5.3
Kitchener .....	105.1	112.3	+ 6.9	153.0	169.1	+ 10.3	59.24	61.25	+ 3.4
Sudbury .....	130.9	137.2	+ 4.8	183.9	201.7	+ 9.7	75.11	78.46	+ 4.5
London .....	111.4	116.9	+ 4.9	160.3	176.6	+ 10.2	58.28	61.11	+ 4.9
Sarnia .....	120.3	134.4	+ 11.7	185.3	221.1	+ 19.3	74.71	79.61	+ 6.6
Windsor .....	101.1	105.0	+ 3.9	144.2	147.5	+ 2.3	71.86	70.79	- 1.5
Sault Ste. Marie .....	112.8	128.5	+ 13.9	156.9	202.1	+ 28.8	70.60	79.83	+ 13.1
Ft. William—Pt. Arthur .....	107.5	112.3	+ 4.5	149.7	165.5	+ 10.6	62.32	65.95	+ 5.8
Winnipeg .....	104.4	106.6	+ 2.1	146.5	155.0	+ 5.8	55.63	57.64	+ 3.6
Regina .....	115.6	118.0	+ 2.1	168.2	180.7	+ 7.4	55.50	58.34	+ 5.1
Saskatoon .....	118.4	119.8	+ 1.2	172.8	181.4	+ 5.0	54.46	56.59	+ 3.9
Edmonton .....	154.3	173.6	+ 12.5	224.6	268.5	+ 19.5	59.23	62.83	+ 6.1
Calgary .....	140.6	152.9	+ 8.7	198.9	226.3	+ 13.8	59.43	62.18	+ 4.6
Vancouver .....	107.2	116.9	+ 9.0	155.3	179.8	+ 15.8	63.50	67.26	+ 5.9
Victoria .....	115.6	119.9	+ 3.7	165.3	177.1	+ 7.1	59.51	61.47	+ 3.3
<b>(c) Industrial division</b>									
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	101.8	113.3	+ 11.3	153.9	185.3	+ 20.4	60.31	65.04	+ 7.8
Mining .....	113.4	122.0	+ 7.6	161.8	184.3	+ 13.9	73.25	77.59	+ 5.9
Manufacturing .....	109.3	115.4	+ 5.6	158.4	175.5	+ 10.8	63.34	66.47	+ 4.9
Durable goods <sup>1</sup> .....	116.6	125.7	+ 7.8	168.8	190.8	+ 13.0	67.90	71.16	+ 4.8
Non-durable goods <sup>1</sup> .....	102.9	106.4	+ 3.4	148.1	160.4	+ 8.3	58.89	61.69	+ 4.8
Construction .....	114.9	130.8	+ 13.8	172.1	216.8	+ 26.0	61.94	68.26	+ 10.2
Transportation, storage, communication .....	110.5	117.7	+ 6.5	148.3	164.4	+ 10.9	64.39	66.99	+ 4.0
Public utility operation .....	118.9	125.7	+ 5.7	176.2	195.3	+ 10.8	70.56	73.93	+ 4.8
Trade .....	118.1	125.5	+ 6.3	166.2	184.0	+ 10.7	52.25	54.49	+ 4.3
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	132.0	136.4	+ 3.3	176.6	193.7	+ 9.7	66.07	67.44	+ 2.0
Service <sup>2</sup> .....	114.5	124.4	+ 8.6	159.6	182.3	+ 14.2	40.54	42.74	+ 5.4
Industrial Composite .....	112.5	120.1	+ 6.8	160.2	180.5	+ 12.7	60.87	64.18	+ 5.4

1. Durable goods includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, non-metallic mineral products. Non-durable goods includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants, business service and recreation service.



hours worked (where workers are paid by the hour) and by changes in the relative numbers of workers employed in jobs in different pay categories.

The Canada figures given in the accompanying table indicate that in most cases the 1955-1956 increase in average weekly earnings for individual industry divisions was fairly close to the 5.4 per cent average. Above-average increases occurred in

construction (10.2 per cent) and forestry (7.8 per cent). Average weekly wages and salaries in these two industry divisions have increased substantially more than earnings in other industry divisions during the post-war decade, with larger-than-average increases occurring in the 1950 to 1953 period of rapid expansion as well as from 1955 to 1956. Earnings in construction and forestry increased less rapidly than in other industries during the 1953 to 1955 period.

**Year-to-year percentage increases in average weekly wages and salaries,  
by industry division, Canada, 1946-1956**

Industry division	Percentage increase in average weekly wages and salaries									
	1946 to 1947	1947 to 1948	1948 to 1949	1949 to 1950	1950 to 1951	1951 to 1952	1952 to 1953	1953 to 1954	1954 to 1955	1955 to 1956
Forestry .....	22.0	10.4	3.9	3.4	15.2	14.3	5.1	3.0	0.8	7.8
Mining .....	9.7	13.3	5.6	4.8	10.9	9.2	5.1	2.6	3.9	5.9
Manufacturing .....	12.6	11.9	8.1	5.1	10.9	9.5	5.2	3.3	3.9	4.9
Construction .....	10.2	9.0	8.7	4.8	11.8	14.5	9.4	0.8	1.5	10.2
Transportation storage and communication .....	9.9	10.4	6.3	1.6	9.4	5.1	8.2	2.5	2.8	4.0
Public utility operation .....	7.5	10.0	6.6	6.2	9.4	10.2	5.7	4.0	4.1	4.8
Trade .....	10.0	9.9	7.5	5.0	10.0	7.4	5.2	4.8	3.3	4.3
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	6.2	4.5	5.3	4.0	5.4	6.2	5.1	4.1	5.0	6.4
Services .....	7.2	10.2	8.4	5.2	7.2	7.7	8.3	5.2	4.6	5.4
Industrial composite .....	11.4	10.7	7.2	4.4	10.6	9.1	5.9	2.8	3.4	5.4

Year-to-year percentage increases in average weekly wages and salaries for the finance, insurance and real estate division from 1946 to 1955 were more regular than for any other division, ranging narrowly between 4.0 and 6.2 per cent. The 6.4 per cent increase this year was therefore a record for the post-war period by a small margin.

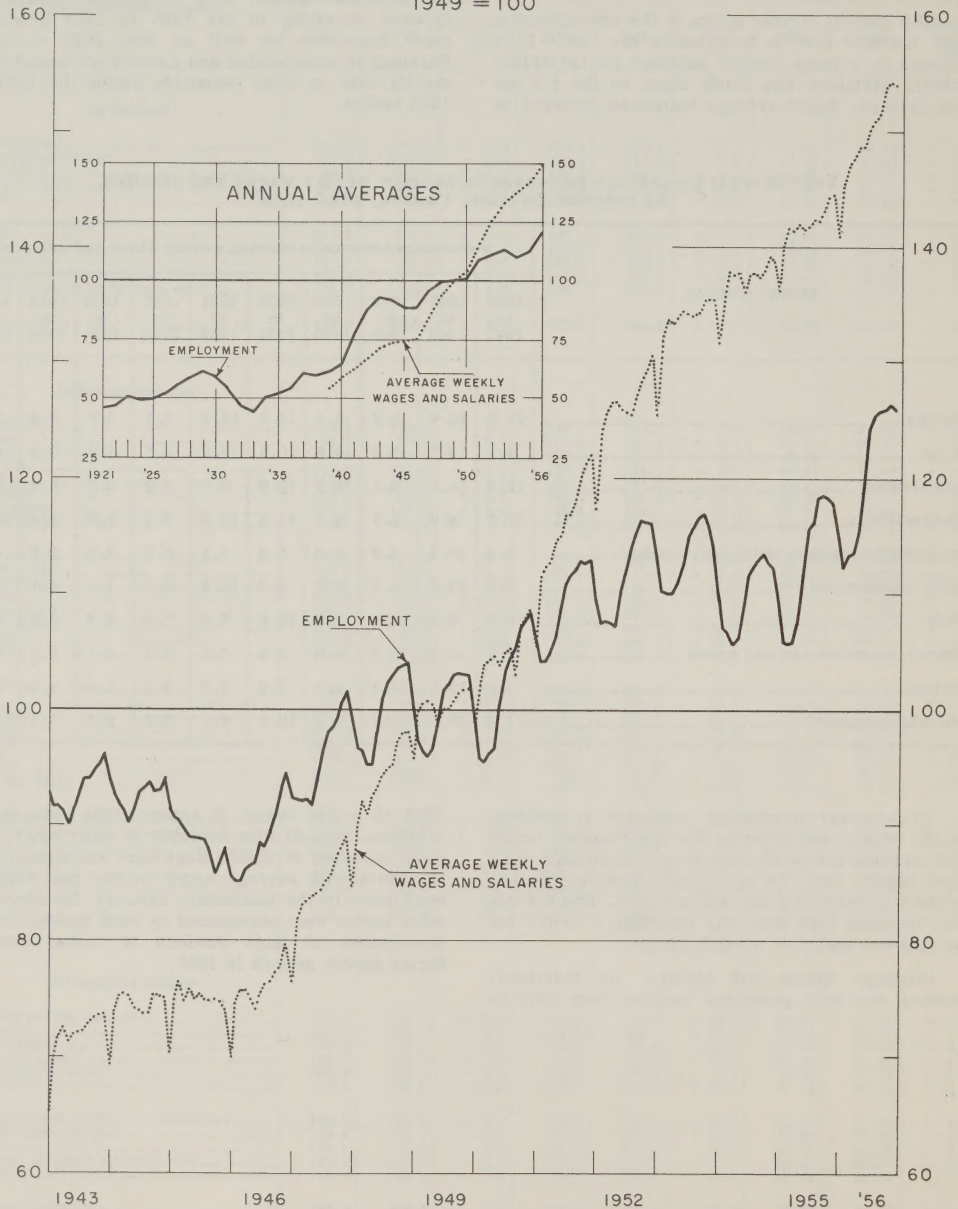
Average wages and salaries for individual industry and area groupings dropped from 1955 to

1956 in a few cases. It appears that none of the declines resulted from declines in wage rates. The most important of the declines were associated with a reduction in average hours worked per week by employees in the automobile industry. Declines for other series were occasioned by such factors as the employment of large numbers of casual workers during survey periods in 1956.

CHART - 1

EMPLOYMENT AND AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES  
(COMPOSITES OF NINE NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES)

1949 = 100





# EMPLOYMENT AND AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES MANUFACTURING

1949 = 100

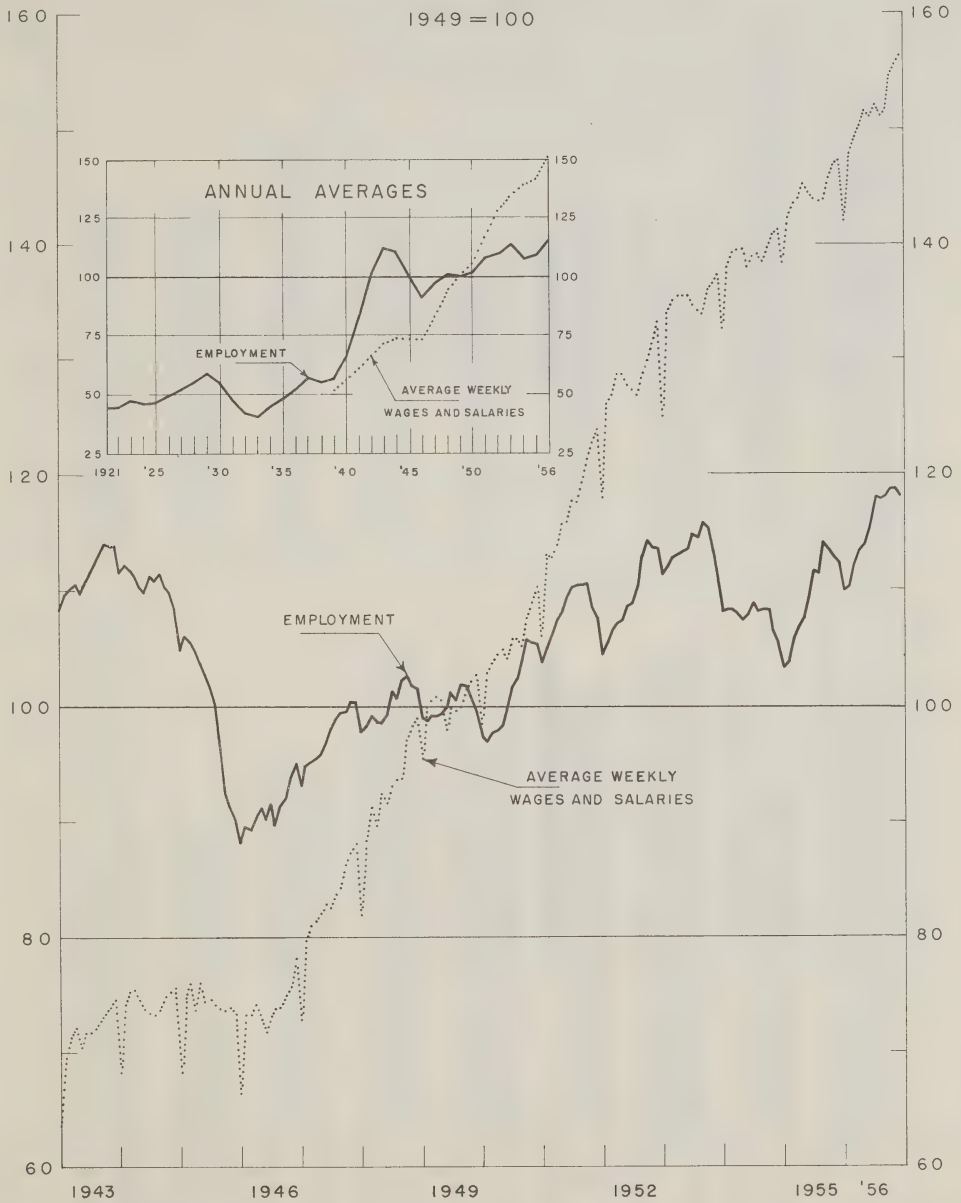


CHART - 3

# PERCENTAGE CHANGES IN EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES 1955 TO 1956

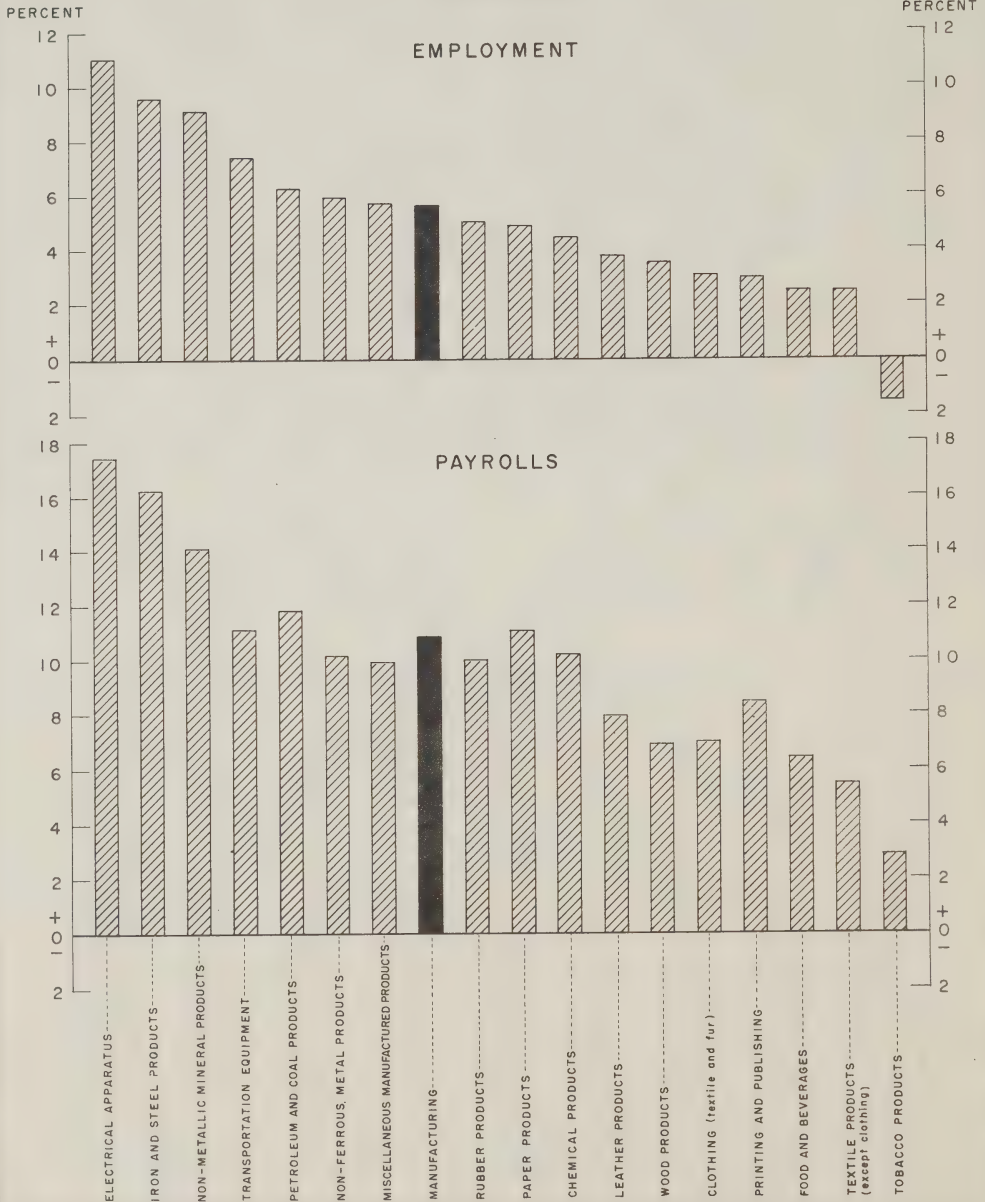




CHART - 4

# PERCENTAGE CHANGES IN AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

1955 TO 1956

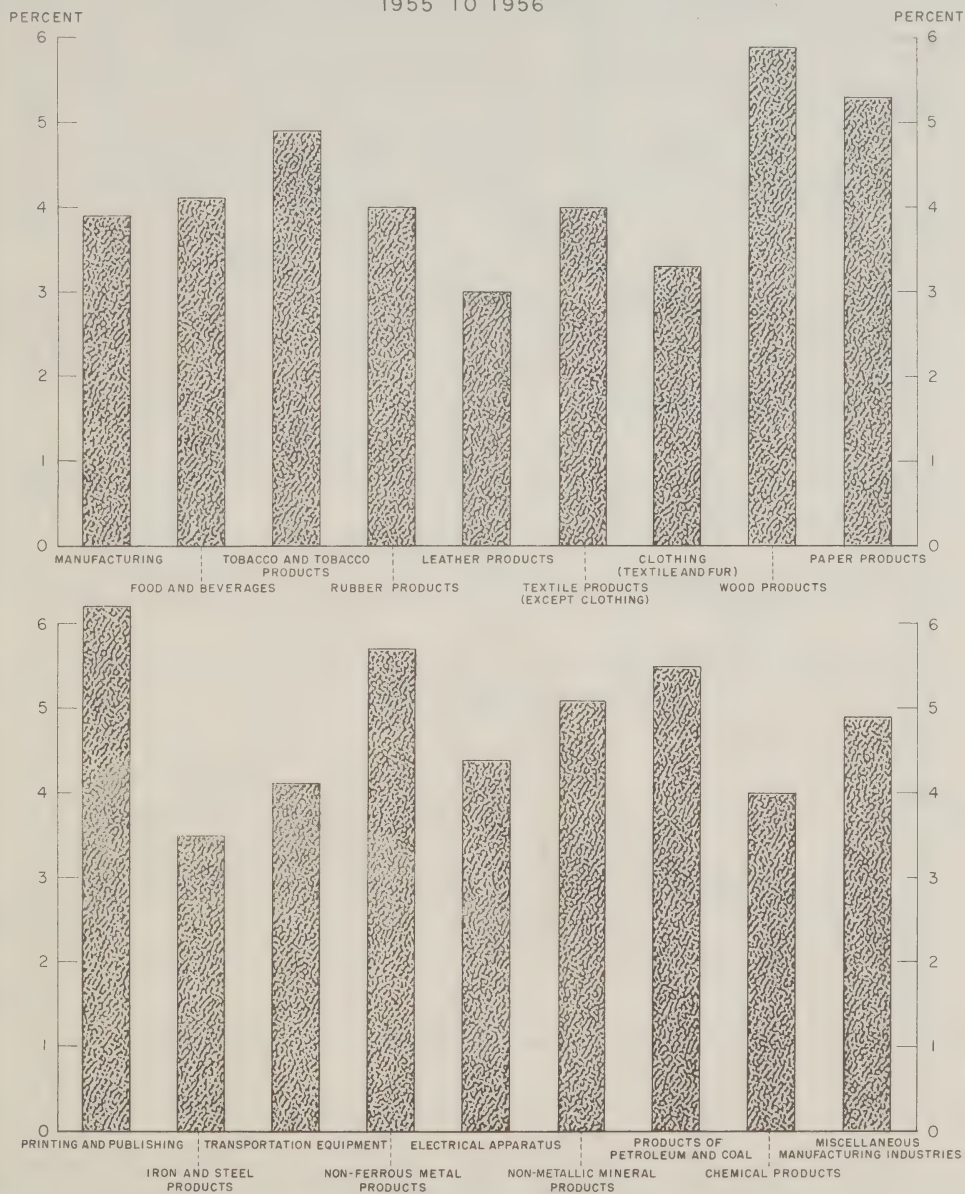


CHART - 5

# EMPLOYMENT IN CANADA 1949 = 100

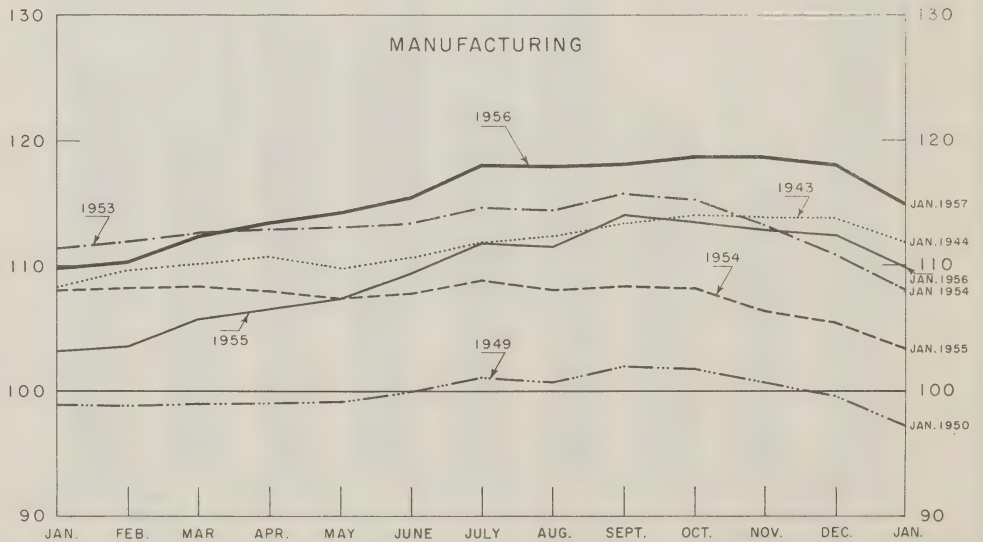
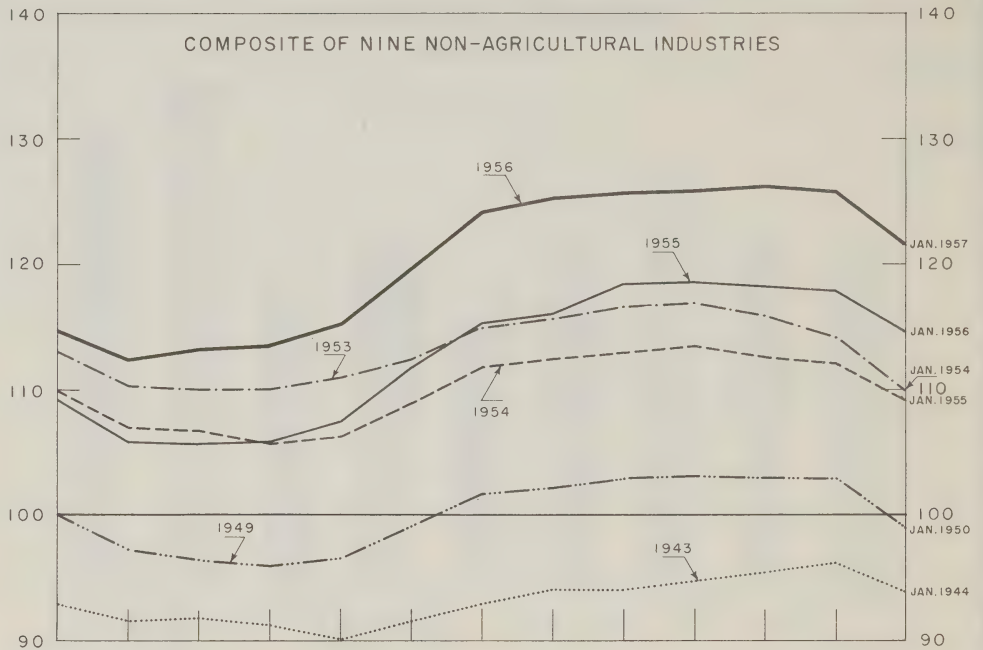




CHART - 6

# EMPLOYMENT IN MAJOR MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

1949 = 100

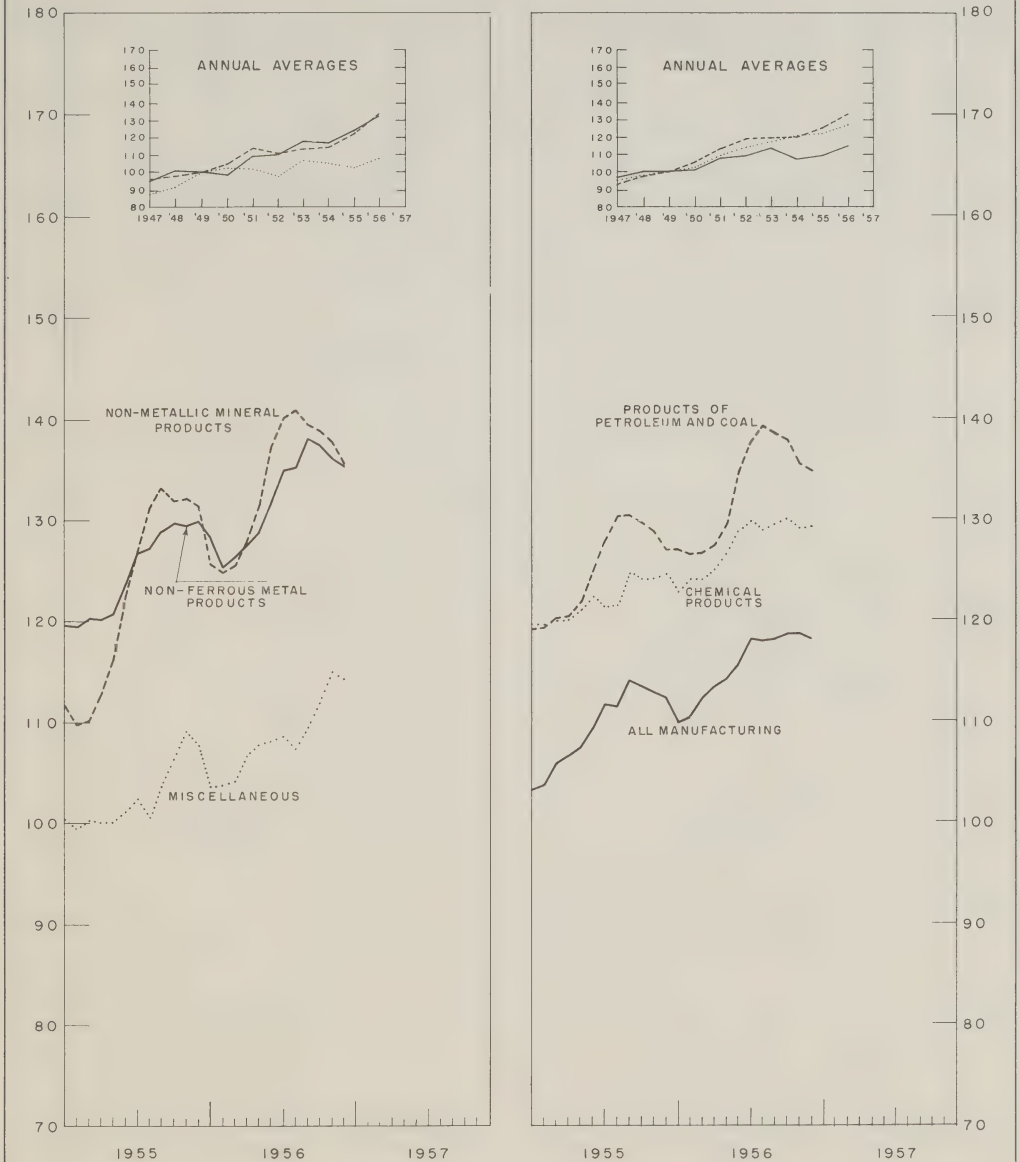


CHART - 7

# EMPLOYMENT IN MAJOR MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

1949 = 100

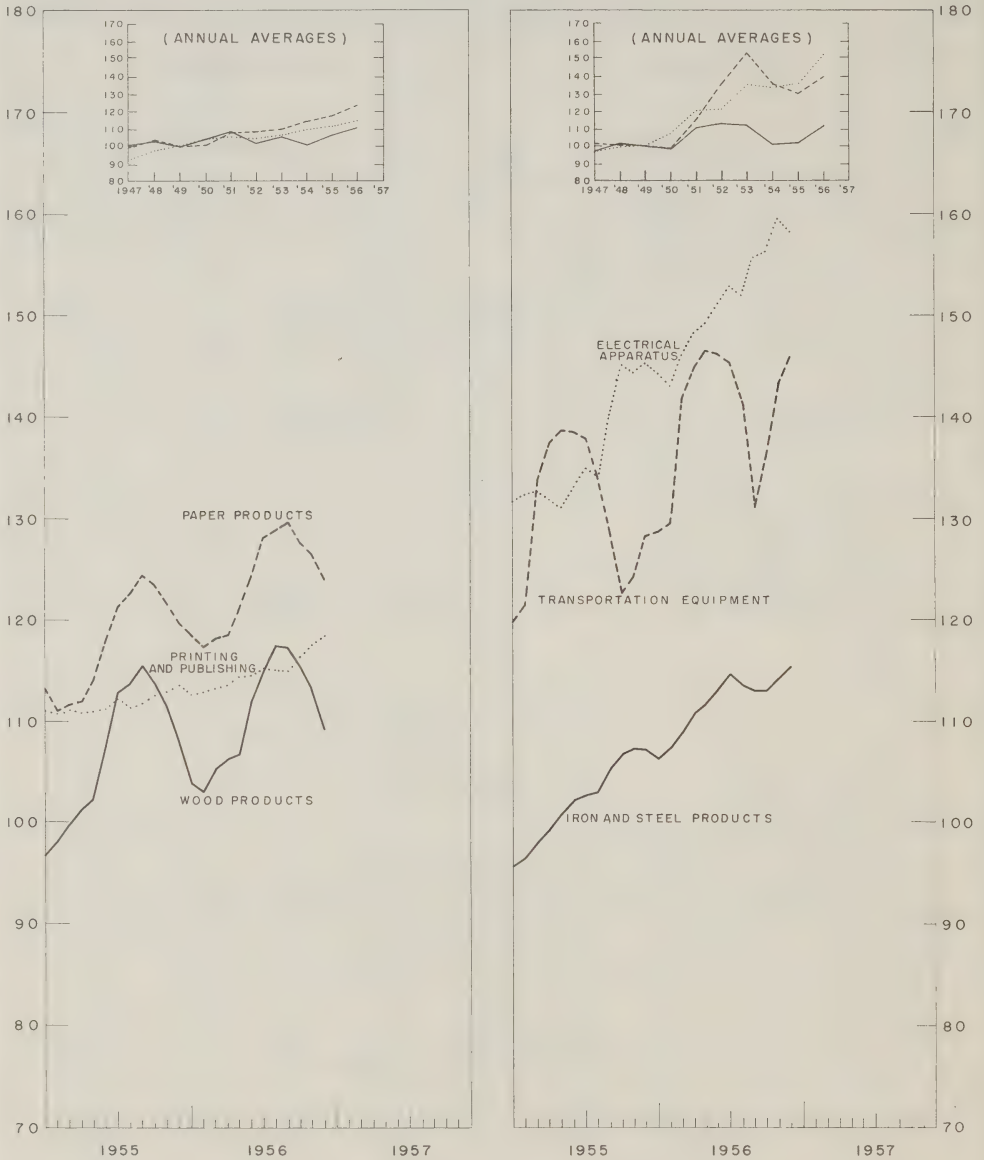
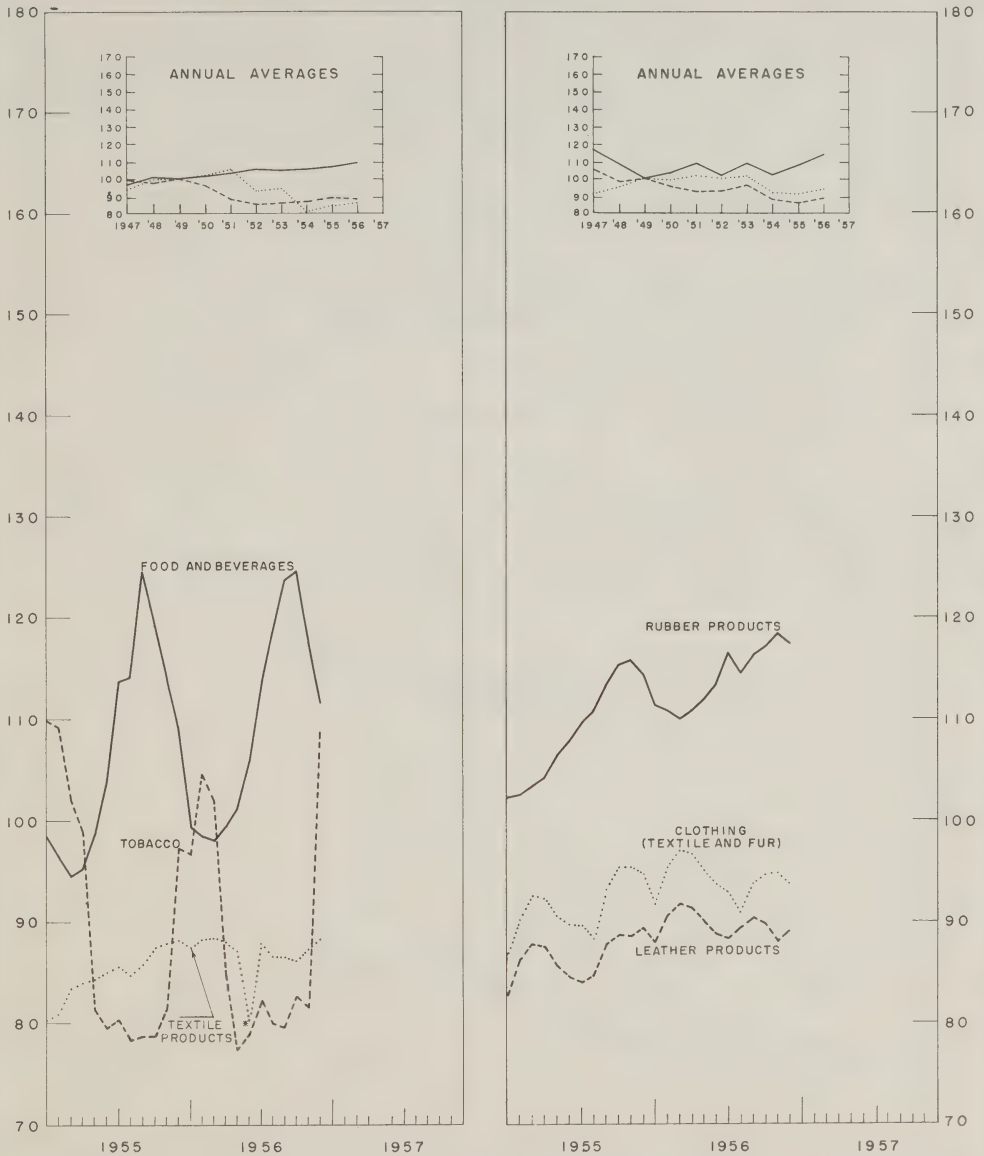




CHART - 8

# EMPLOYMENT IN MAJOR MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

1949 = 100



\* STRIKE

CHART - 9

EMPLOYMENT-SEASONALLY ADJUSTED  
1949 = 100

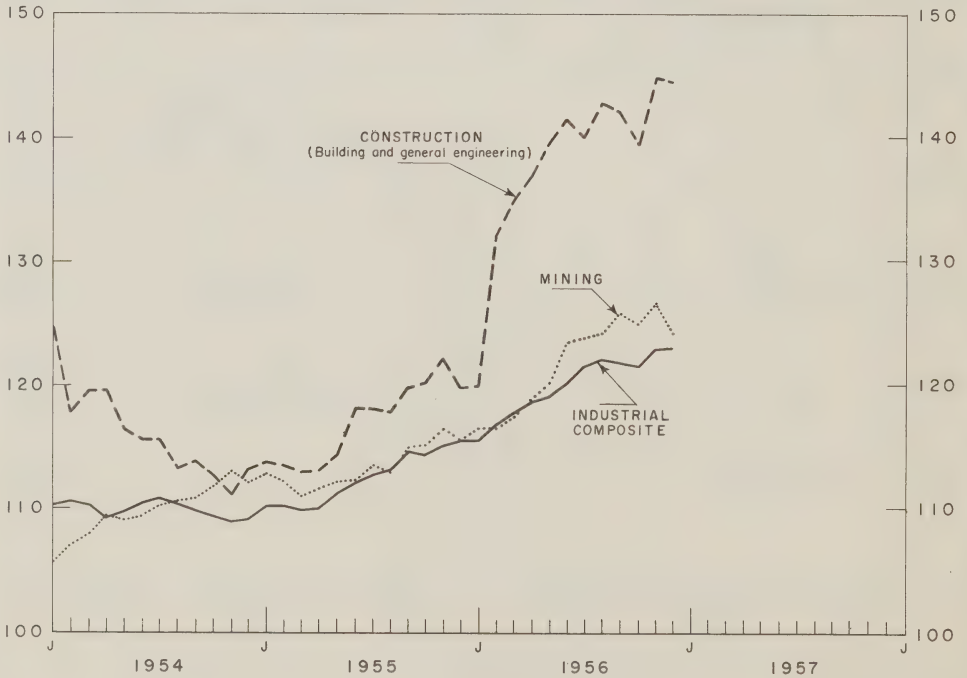
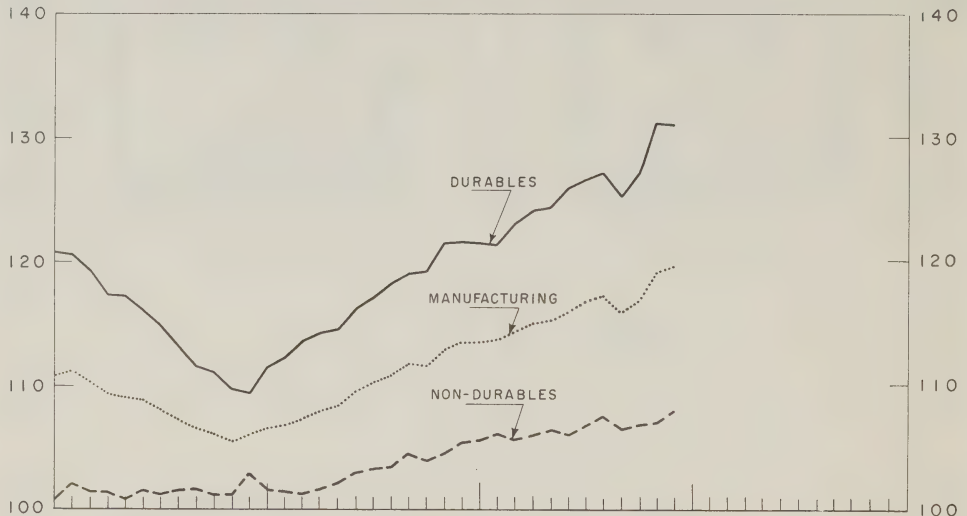




CHART - 10

# EMPLOYMENT IN CANADA MEN AND WOMEN

1949=100

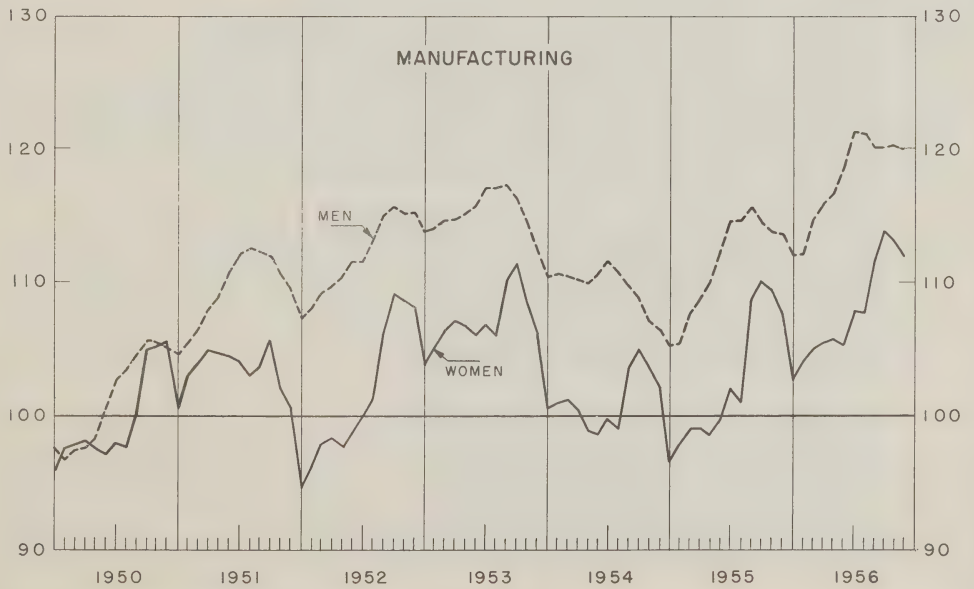
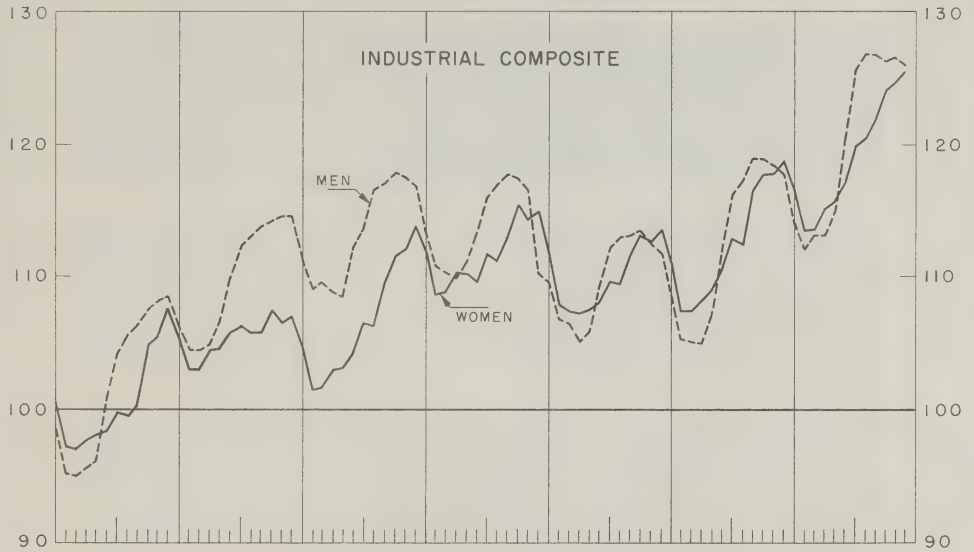


CHART - II

# PROPORTION OF WOMEN REPORTED IN THE MAJOR INDUSTRIAL DIVISIONS, ECONOMIC AREAS

OCTOBER 1, 1944-1956

OCT. 1

1944  
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1946  
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1949  
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1956



CANADA

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MARITIMES

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PRAIRIES

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1956



BRITISH COLUMBIA

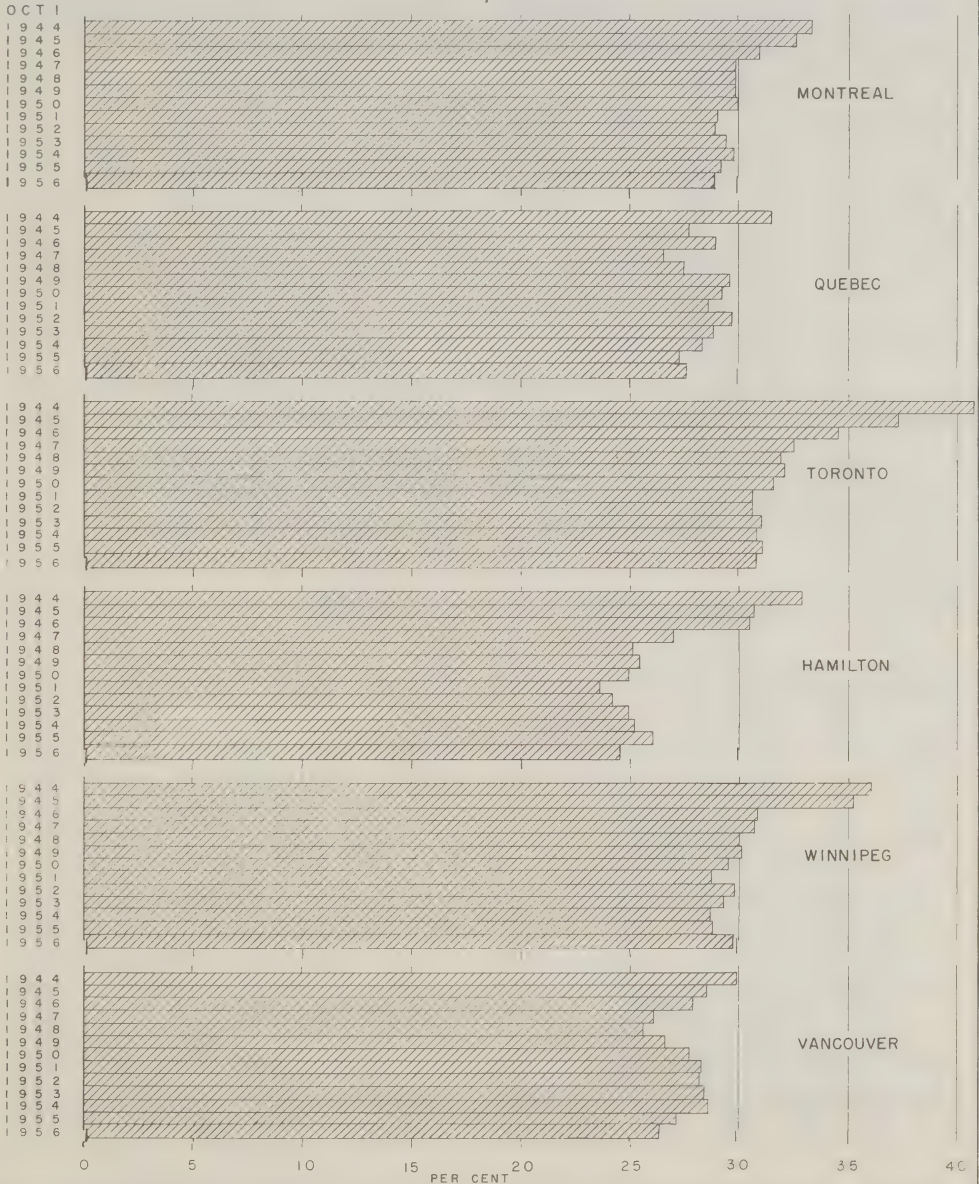
0 5 10 15 20 25 30 35 40  
PER CENT



CHART - 12

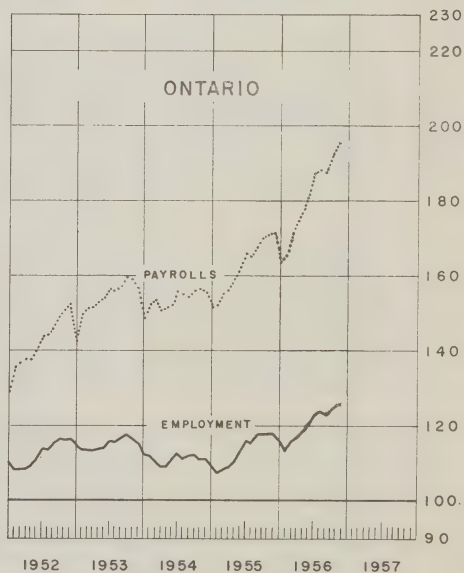
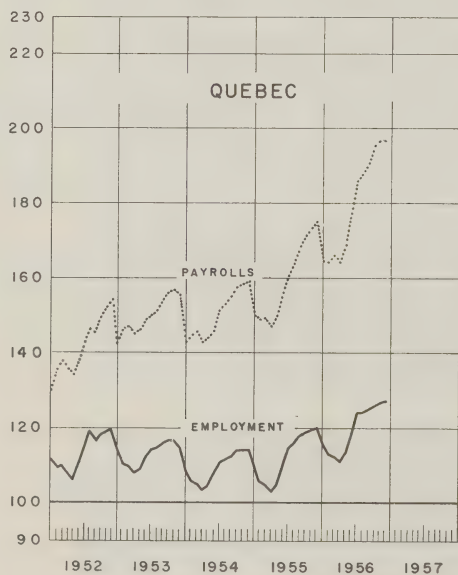
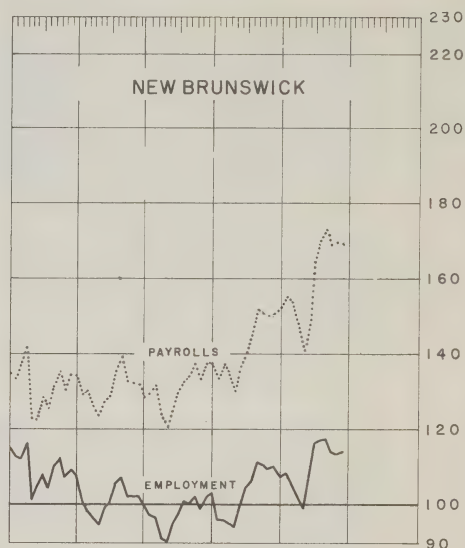
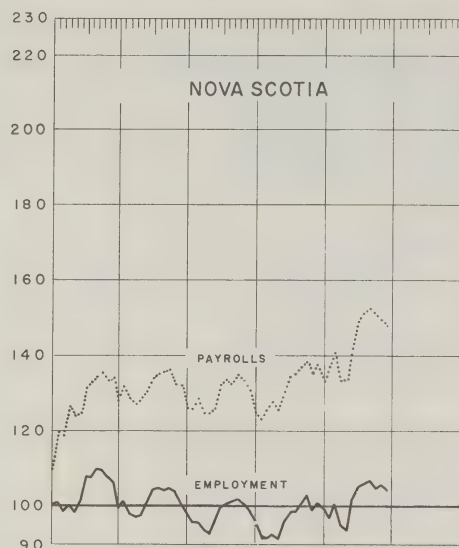
# PROPORTION OF WOMEN REPORTED IN THE MAJOR INDUSTRIAL DIVISIONS, SPECIFIED CITIES

OCTOBER 1, 1944-1956



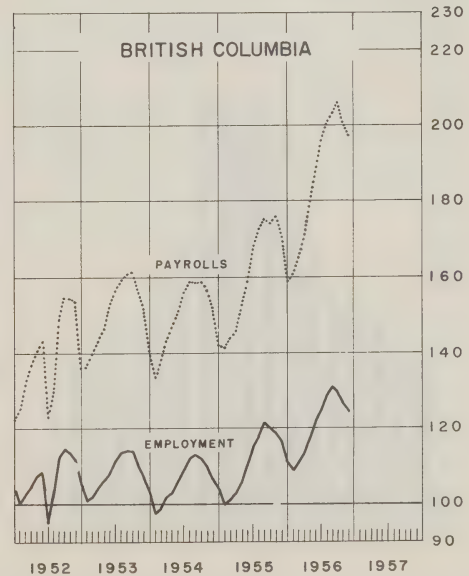
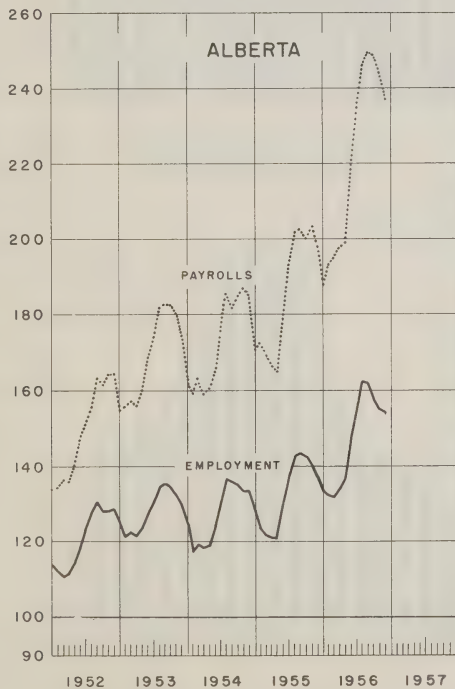
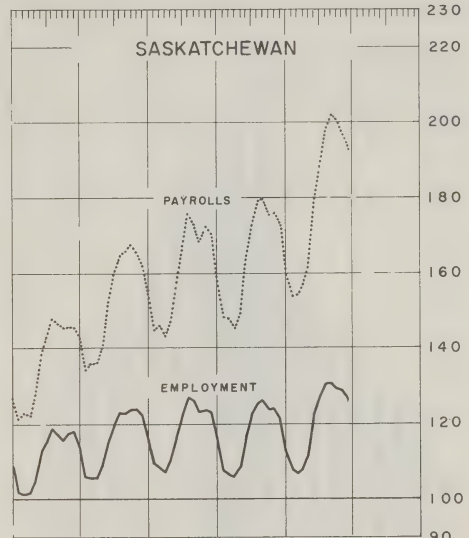
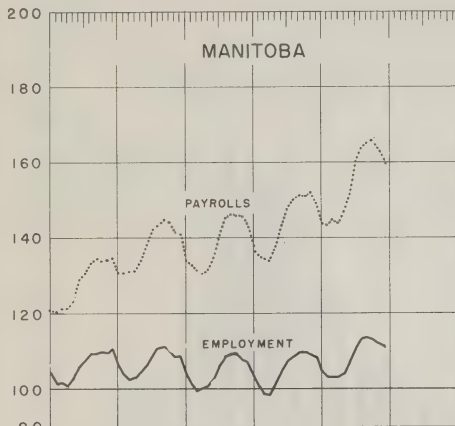
## EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS IN PROVINCES

1949=100





# EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS IN PROVINCES 1949=100

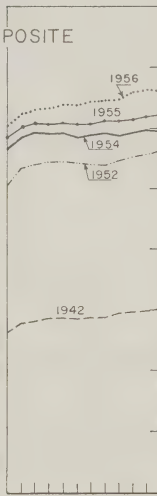
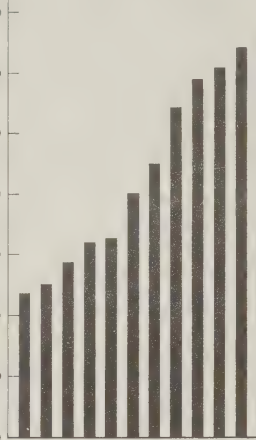


# AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES IN SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES (ANNUAL AVERAGES AND MONTHLY)

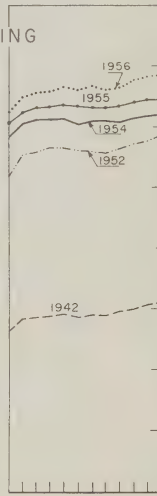
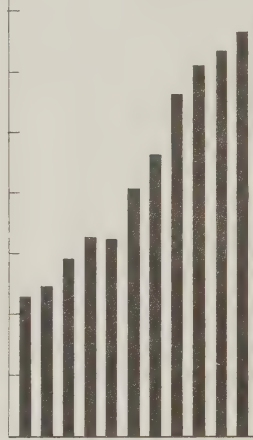
DOLLARS

80  
70  
60  
50  
40  
30  
20  
10  
0

## INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE



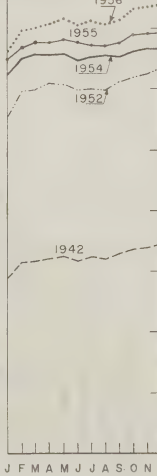
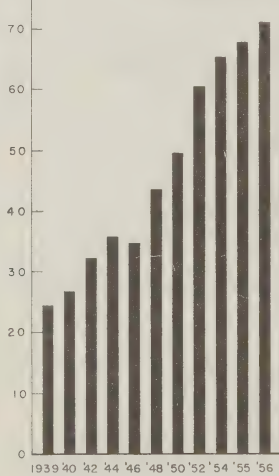
## MANUFACTURING



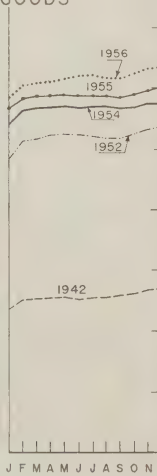
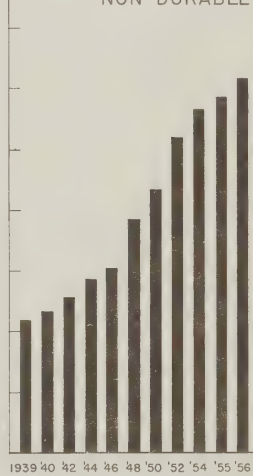
DOLLARS

80  
70  
60  
50  
40  
30  
20  
10  
0

## DURABLE GOODS



## NON-DURABLE GOODS



1939 '40 '42 '44 '46 '48 '50 '52 '54 '55 '56

J F M A M J J A S O N D

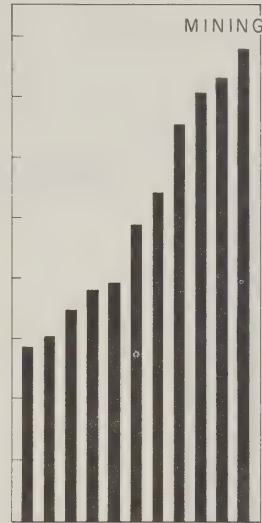
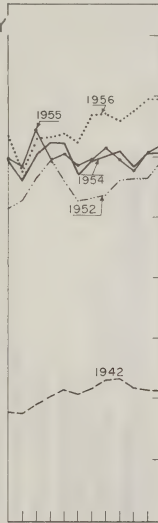
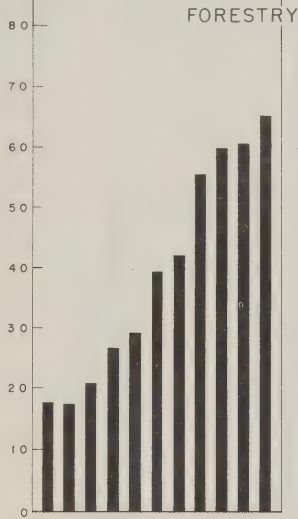
1939 '40 '42 '44 '46 '48 '50 '52 '54 '55 '56

J F M A M J J A S O N D

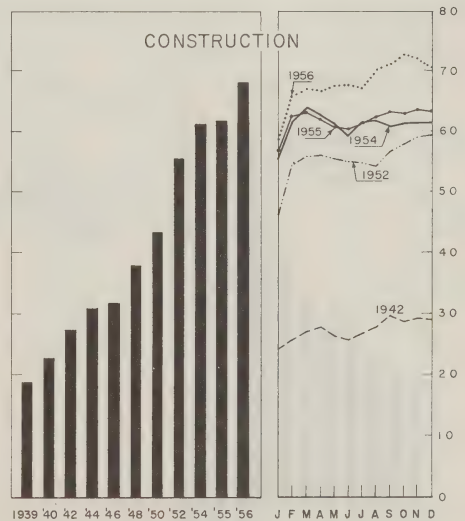
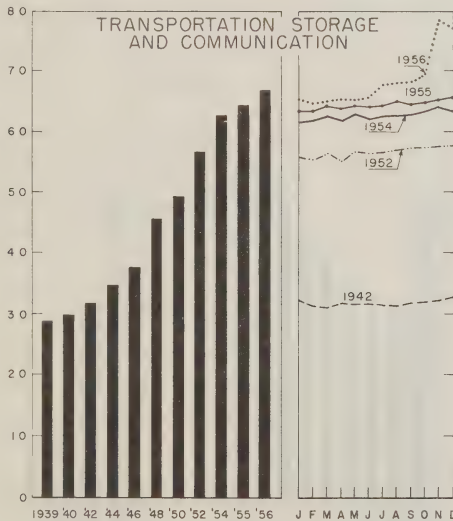
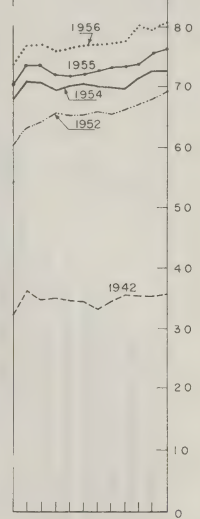
CHART - 16

# AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES IN SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES (ANNUAL AVERAGES AND MONTHLY)

DOLLARS



DOLLARS



1939 '40 '42 '44 '46 '48 '50 '52 '54 '55 '56

J F M A M J J A S O N D

1939 '40 '42 '44 '46 '48 '50 '52 '54 '55 '56

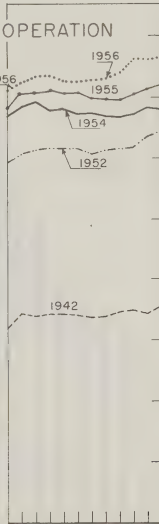
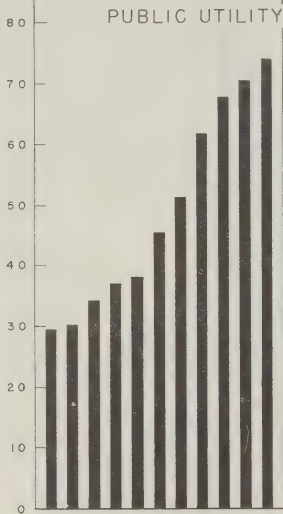
J F M A M J J A S O N D



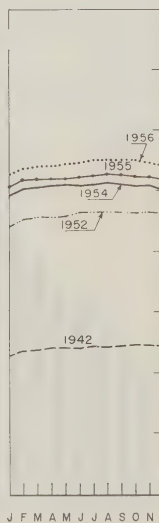
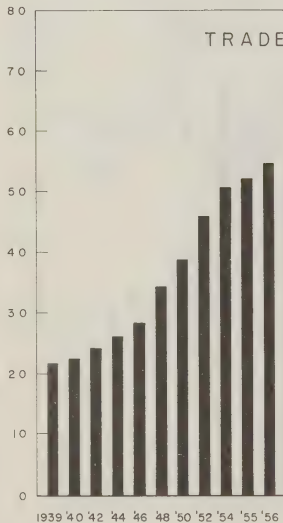
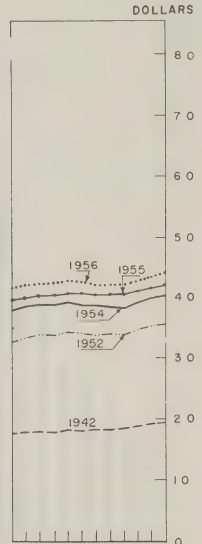
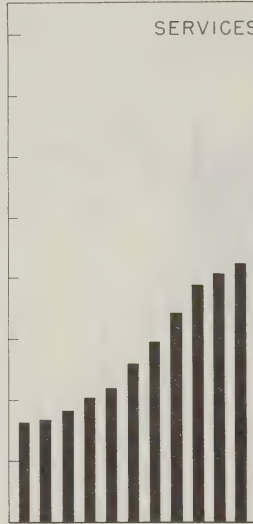
CHART - 17

# AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES IN SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES ( ANNUAL AVERAGES AND MONTHLY )

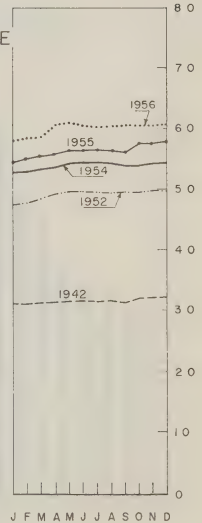
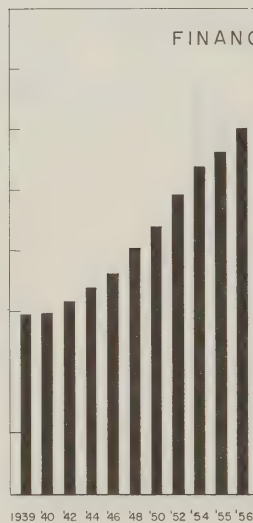
DOLLARS



### SERVICES



### FINANCE



# AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES, CITIES (INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE FIGURES)

ANNUAL AVERAGES AND MONTHLY

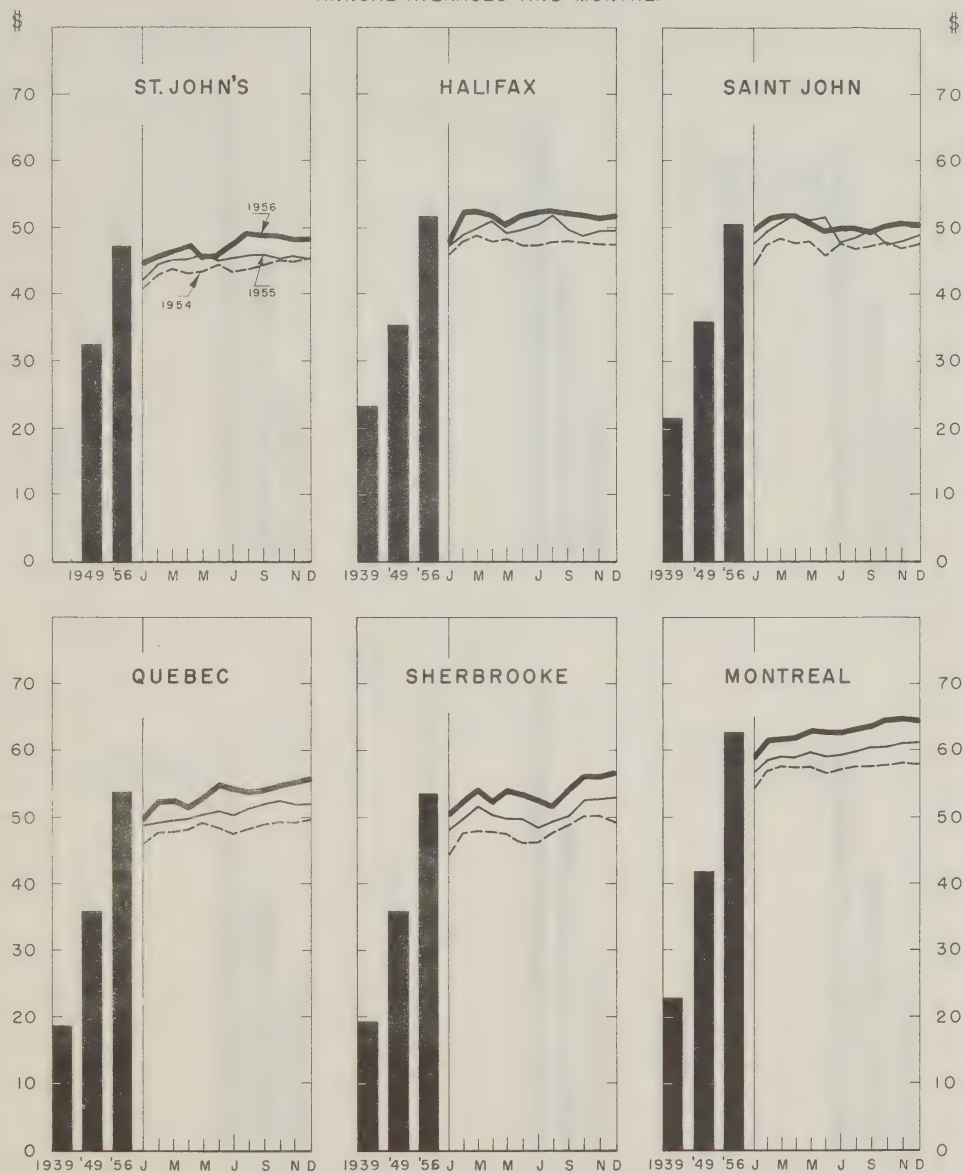


CHART - 19

# AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES, CITIES (INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE FIGURES)

ANNUAL AVERAGES AND MONTHLY

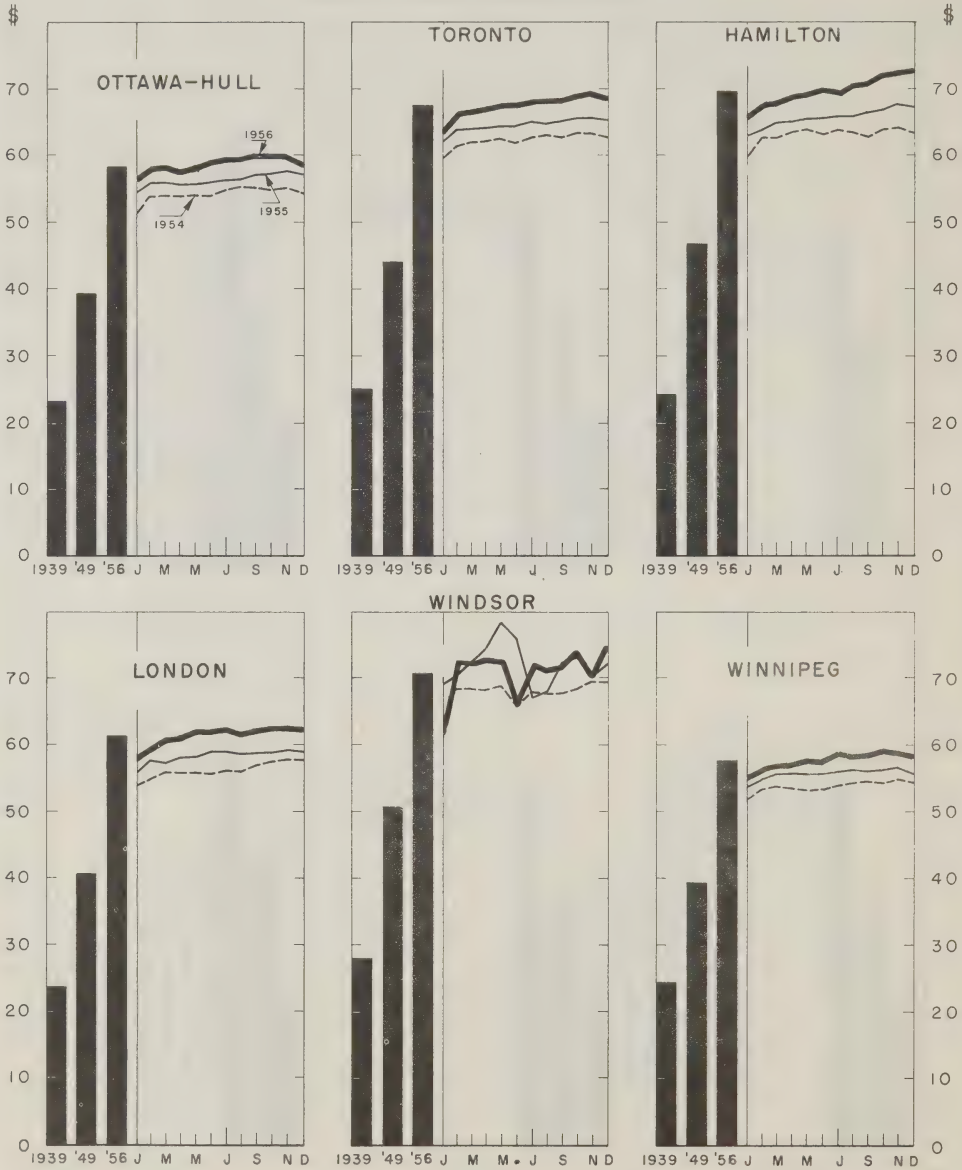




CHART - 20

# AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES, CITIES (INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE FIGURES)

ANNUAL AVERAGES AND MONTHLY

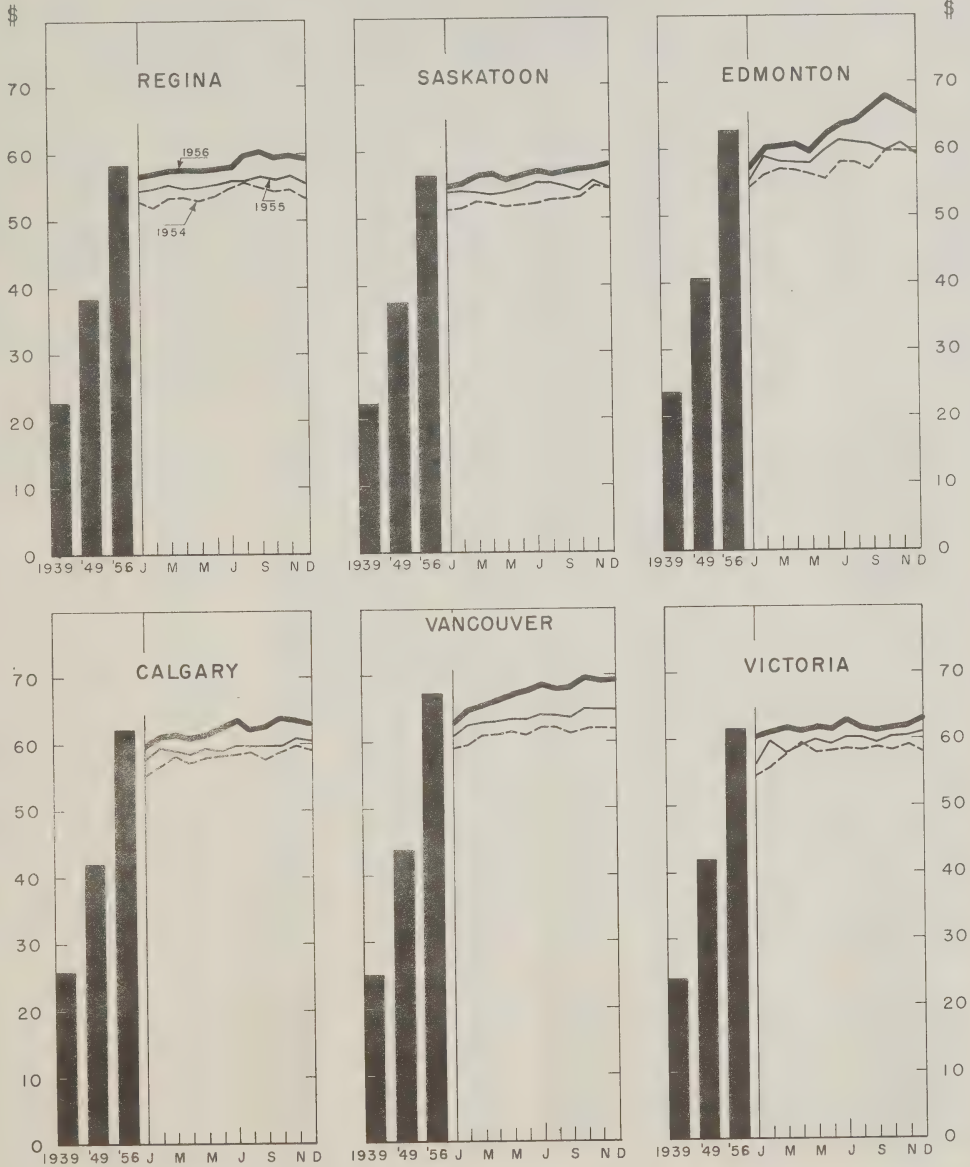


TABLE 1. Index numbers of employment, payrolls and average weekly wages and salaries (1949 = 100)  
with average weekly wages and salaries in dollars, Canada, annual average 1939-1956 and monthly 1943-1956

Year and month	Industrial composite <sup>1</sup>				Manufacturing			
	Index numbers			Average weekly wages and salaries	Index numbers			Average weekly wages and salaries
	Employment	Aggregate weekly payrolls	Average wily. wages and salaries		Employment	Aggregate weekly payrolls	Average wily. wages and salaries	
				\$				\$
1939 - Average .....	60.1	32.9	54.6	23.44	56.3	29.5	51.8	22.79
1940 - " .....	64.7	38.1	58.1	24.94	65.1	37.1	55.7	24.48
1941 - " .....	77.4	49.7	62.0	26.65	82.6	52.7	60.8	26.73
1942 - " .....	87.9	59.7	66.6	28.62	101.6	67.9	65.9	28.99
1943 - " .....	93.0	67.3	71.7	30.79	111.5	79.7	71.4	31.39
1944 - Average .....	92.5	68.9	74.1	31.85	110.6	81.6	73.9	32.49
1945 - " .....	88.8	65.5	74.6	32.04	100.0	73.7	73.8	32.46
1946 - " .....	88.2	66.8	75.6	32.48	91.0	66.7	73.4	32.27
1947 - " .....	95.7	80.7	84.2	36.19	97.2	80.4	82.6	36.34
1948 - " .....	99.7	93.2	93.2	40.06	100.1	92.6	92.5	40.67
1949 - Average .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.96	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.97
1950 - " .....	101.5	108.0	104.4	44.84	100.9	106.2	105.1	46.21
1951 - " .....	108.8	125.6	115.5	49.61	108.0	126.1	116.6	51.25
1952 - " .....	111.6	140.3	126.0	54.13	109.3	139.7	127.6	56.11
1953 - " .....	113.4	151.5	133.4	57.30	113.3	152.4	134.2	59.01
1954 - Average .....	109.9	151.3	137.1	58.88	107.7	150.0	138.6	60.94
1955 - " .....	112.5	160.2	141.7	60.87	109.3	158.4	144.1	63.34
1956 - " .....	120.1	180.5	149.4	64.18	115.4	175.5	151.2	66.47
1943 - January 1 .....	92.8	61.3	65.2	28.01	108.3	69.1	63.6	27.96
February 1 .....	91.5	64.8	69.8	30.00	109.6	76.3	69.5	30.55
March 1 .....	91.7	66.4	71.6	30.74	110.1	78.9	71.3	31.37
April 1 .....	91.2	66.8	72.5	31.13	110.6	80.0	72.1	31.70
May 1 .....	90.1	64.8	71.2	30.80	109.8	77.6	70.4	30.97
June 1 .....	91.5	66.5	72.0	30.93	110.5	79.3	71.7	31.51
July 1 .....	92.8	67.6	72.1	30.99	111.6	80.1	71.7	31.51
August 1 .....	94.0	68.0	72.3	31.08	112.2	80.7	72.0	31.65
September 1 .....	94.0	68.9	72.9	31.30	113.2	82.2	72.6	31.92
October 1 .....	94.7	69.9	73.4	31.52	114.0	83.6	73.3	32.25
November 1 .....	95.3	70.5	73.5	31.59	113.8	83.9	73.9	32.51
December 1 .....	96.1	71.1	73.6	31.61	113.8	84.7	74.5	32.76
1944 - January 1 .....	93.8	65.3	69.3	29.77	111.6	76.1	68.2	29.98
February 1 .....	92.6	68.7	73.9	31.76	112.1	83.0	74.8	32.61
March 1 .....	91.9	69.2	75.1	32.26	111.7	83.8	75.2	33.06
April 1 .....	91.2	68.9	75.3	32.37	111.2	83.5	75.3	33.12
May 1 .....	90.2	68.0	75.1	32.27	110.1	81.8	74.5	32.75
June 1 .....	91.2	67.9	74.1	31.83	109.9	81.0	73.8	32.47
July 1 .....	92.8	68.8	73.9	31.75	111.2	81.4	73.4	32.26
August 1 .....	93.2	68.9	73.7	31.66	110.8	81.0	73.2	32.20
September 1 .....	93.7	69.5	73.8	31.72	111.5	81.9	73.6	32.38
October 1 .....	92.7	70.1	75.3	32.36	110.1	81.2	74.7	32.86
November 1 .....	93.0	70.2	75.2	32.30	109.0	81.7	75.1	33.03
December 1 .....	94.0	70.7	75.0	32.20	108.4	81.7	75.5	33.19
1945 - January 1 .....	91.4	64.4	70.3	30.18	104.7	71.3	68.3	30.01
February 1 .....	90.6	68.1	74.9	32.18	105.9	79.0	74.8	32.88
March 1 .....	90.3	69.2	76.4	32.81	105.5	80.0	76.0	33.40
April 1 .....	89.6	67.2	74.6	32.06	104.8	77.1	73.6	32.38
May 1 .....	88.9	67.7	75.8	32.58	103.6	78.5	76.0	33.41
June 1 .....	88.9	66.8	74.8	32.15	102.7	76.3	74.4	32.71
July 1 .....	88.9	67.3	75.3	32.37	101.7	75.7	74.5	32.77
August 1 .....	88.8	67.8	74.8	32.14	100.2	74.1	74.0	32.55
September 1 .....	87.7	65.8	74.7	32.17	97.4	71.7	73.7	32.41
October 1 .....	85.7	64.4	74.9	32.16	92.4	67.8	73.6	32.35
November 1 .....	86.9	65.2	74.6	32.03	91.3	67.3	73.8	32.45
December 1 .....	88.0	65.2	73.9	31.73	90.1	65.9	73.3	32.22
1946 - January 1 .....	85.5	60.0	70.0	30.09	88.1	58.3	66.4	29.21
February 1 .....	85.0	63.5	74.6	32.06	89.5	65.4	73.2	32.18
March 1 .....	85.0	64.4	75.7	32.53	89.4	65.2	73.2	32.18
April 1 .....	86.1	65.3	75.8	32.56	90.5	66.9	74.1	32.58
May 1 .....	86.3	64.7	74.9	32.16	91.1	66.1	72.8	32.00
June 1 .....	86.6	64.2	74.0	31.81	90.2	64.7	71.8	31.56
July 1 .....	88.4	66.6	75.3	32.35	91.4	66.6	73.0	32.10
August 1 .....	88.1	67.1	76.2	32.72	89.8	66.1	73.7	32.42
September 1 .....	89.4	68.3	76.4	32.81	91.2	67.3	73.9	32.50
October 1 .....	90.7	70.2	77.4	33.25	91.9	68.8	74.9	32.95
November 1 .....	93.0	72.3	77.8	33.42	92.7	71.0	75.6	33.22
December 1 .....	94.5	74.8	79.2	34.02	94.9	74.0	76.1	34.33

1. Includes (1) Forestry (chiefly logging)  
(2) Mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells  
(3) Manufacturing  
(4) Construction  
(5) Transportation, storage and communication

- (6) Public utility operation  
(7) Trade  
(8) Finance, insurance and real estate  
(9) Service, (mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants, business service and recreation service).

TABLE 1. Index numbers of employment, payrolls and average weekly wages and salaries (1949 = 100)  
with average weekly wages and salaries in dollars, Canada, annual average 1939-56 and monthly 1943-1956 - Continued

Year and month	Industrial composite <sup>1</sup>				Manufacturing			
	Index numbers			Average weekly wages and salaries	Index numbers			Average weekly wages and salaries
	Employment	Aggregate weekly payrolls	Average wkly. wages and salaries		Employment	Aggregate weekly payrolls	Average wkly. wages and salaries	
				\$				\$
1947 - January 1 .....	92.2	70.4	76.3	32.77	93.0	67.7	72.8	32.03
February 1 .....	92.1	75.3	81.7	35.09	94.8	75.6	79.8	35.08
March 1 .....	92.0	76.4	83.0	35.66	95.0	76.8	80.9	35.55
April 1 .....	92.1	76.8	83.3	35.78	95.3	77.4	81.2	35.72
May 1 .....	91.6	76.7	83.7	35.95	95.6	78.3	81.9	36.01
June 1 .....	94.0	78.9	84.0	36.07	96.5	79.9	82.8	36.41
July 1 .....	96.4	81.3	84.3	36.20	97.9	80.7	82.5	36.26
August 1 .....	98.0	83.5	85.1	36.57	98.8	82.5	83.6	36.75
September 1 .....	98.4	84.3	85.6	36.79	99.4	83.5	84.1	36.96
October 1 .....	99.2	86.4	87.0	37.38	99.5	85.6	86.1	37.86
November 1 .....	100.6	88.5	87.9	37.77	100.3	87.5	87.2	38.34
December 1 .....	101.5	90.4	89.0	38.24	100.3	89.3	89.0	39.13
1948 - January 1 .....	98.6	83.5	84.5	36.32	97.8	80.1	81.9	36.03
February 1 .....	96.5	86.8	89.8	38.59	98.1	87.5	89.2	39.21
March 1 .....	96.3	88.4	91.8	39.42	99.0	90.2	91.1	40.07
April 1 .....	95.1	86.5	90.8	39.02	98.6	88.3	89.6	39.39
May 1 .....	95.1	87.9	92.3	39.65	98.5	91.0	92.4	40.63
June 1 .....	98.0	91.3	93.1	40.01	99.3	90.9	91.6	40.29
July 1 .....	100.8	95.0	94.2	40.45	101.1	94.0	92.9	40.85
August 1 .....	102.2	96.8	94.6	40.62	100.7	94.2	93.5	41.12
September 1 .....	102.7	97.6	95.0	40.81	102.2	95.7	93.6	41.17
October 1 .....	103.5	100.5	97.0	41.69	102.5	99.4	96.9	42.61
November 1 .....	103.7	101.5	97.8	42.03	101.7	99.8	98.1	43.15
December 1 .....	104.0	102.0	98.0	42.11	101.5	100.3	98.8	43.46
1949 - January 1 .....	100.0	95.5	95.5	41.02	98.9	94.3	95.4	41.94
February 1 .....	97.3	96.9	99.6	42.77	98.8	98.7	99.9	43.91
March 1 .....	96.4	96.9	100.4	43.15	99.0	99.4	100.4	44.13
April 1 .....	95.8	96.5	100.7	43.25	99.0	99.8	100.8	44.30
May 1 .....	96.5	96.8	100.3	43.10	99.1	99.6	100.5	44.20
June 1 .....	99.1	97.6	98.4	42.29	99.9	97.8	97.9	43.03
July 1 .....	101.6	101.4	99.9	42.90	101.0	100.7	99.7	43.82
August 1 .....	102.1	102.0	100.0	42.95	100.5	100.0	99.5	43.77
September 1 .....	102.3	103.3	100.6	43.20	101.8	101.7	99.9	43.92
October 1 .....	103.0	104.1	101.2	43.46	101.6	103.0	101.4	44.60
November 1 .....	102.9	104.6	101.7	43.69	100.6	102.6	102.0	44.85
December 1 .....	102.8	104.5	101.7	43.71	99.6	102.2	102.6	45.13
1950 - January 1 .....	99.0	97.4	98.5	42.33	97.2	95.6	98.4	43.26
February 1 .....	95.6	97.6	102.1	43.87	96.9	99.5	102.7	45.15
March 1 .....	95.4	98.9	103.8	44.61	97.5	101.1	103.6	45.55
April 1 .....	96.1	100.0	104.2	44.77	97.8	102.2	104.4	45.91
May 1 .....	96.5	100.7	104.5	44.88	98.1	102.7	104.7	46.03
June 1 .....	100.3	103.8	103.6	44.51	99.7	103.9	104.0	45.82
July 1 .....	103.2	108.1	104.8	45.04	101.5	107.3	105.7	46.46
August 1 .....	104.2	109.5	105.1	45.15	102.1	108.1	105.7	46.49
September 1 .....	105.2	108.0	102.8	44.17	103.8	109.1	105.0	46.19
October 1 .....	107.0	114.1	106.8	45.88	105.5	113.5	107.5	47.27
November 1 .....	107.6	115.8	107.8	46.29	105.4	114.9	108.9	47.90
December 1 .....	108.3	117.3	108.5	46.63	105.3	116.3	110.3	48.51
1951 - January 1 .....	105.9	111.4	105.4	45.27	103.7	110.0	106.0	46.60
February 1 .....	104.1	115.7	111.4	47.87	104.9	118.5	112.9	49.64
March 1 .....	104.1	116.5	112.2	48.19	105.9	119.5	112.7	49.56
April 1 .....	104.7	117.8	112.7	48.43	107.3	122.2	113.8	50.03
May 1 .....	106.1	121.1	114.5	49.17	108.0	124.9	115.6	50.84
June 1 .....	108.9	124.8	114.9	49.34	109.2	126.5	115.8	50.90
July 1 .....	110.9	129.2	116.8	50.17	110.2	129.7	117.6	51.70
August 1 .....	111.4	129.7	116.8	50.16	110.3	129.7	117.5	51.68
September 1 .....	112.0	131.8	117.9	50.66	110.3	131.5	119.1	52.37
October 1 .....	112.7	135.0	120.1	51.59	110.4	134.0	121.2	53.31
November 1 .....	112.6	136.1	121.2	52.05	108.5	133.1	122.6	53.89
December 1 .....	112.7	137.2	122.0	52.41	107.5	133.2	123.8	54.44

1. Includes (1) Forestry (chiefly logging)
- (2) Mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells
- (3) Manufacturing
- (4) Construction
- (5) Transportation, storage and communication

- (6) Public utility operation
- (7) Trade
- (8) Finance, insurance and real estate
- (9) Service, (mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants, business service and recreation service).



TABLE 1. Index numbers of employment, payrolls and average weekly wages and salaries (1949=100)  
with average weekly wages and salaries in dollars, Canada, annual average 1939-1956 and monthly 1943-1956 - Concluded

Year and month	Industrial composite <sup>1</sup>				Manufacturing			
	Index numbers			Average weekly wages and salaries	Index numbers			Average weekly wages and salaries
	Employment	Aggregate weekly payrolls	Average wkly wages and salaries		Employment	Aggregate weekly payrolls	Average wkly wages and salaries	
				\$				\$
1952 - January 1 .....	109.4	128.0	117.4	50.42	104.4	123.2	117.9	51.82
February 1 .....	107.4	132.7	123.8	53.19	105.3	132.6	125.9	55.35
March 1 .....	107.6	134.7	125.6	53.95	106.5	135.0	126.7	55.72
April 1 .....	107.5	135.5	126.4	54.32	107.0	137.7	128.6	56.55
May 1 .....	107.2	135.2	126.5	54.34	107.3	138.1	128.6	56.55
June 1 .....	110.3	138.4	125.9	54.08	108.5	138.6	127.6	56.09
July 1 .....	112.1	140.4	125.6	53.96	108.8	138.6	127.2	55.95
August 1 .....	114.1	142.7	125.4	53.89	110.3	139.9	126.7	55.70
September 1 .....	115.2	145.8	127.0	54.55	112.8	144.7	128.2	56.35
October 1 .....	116.4	148.9	128.3	55.12	114.2	148.3	129.8	57.09
November 1 .....	116.2	150.1	129.5	55.65	113.6	149.1	131.1	57.65
December 1 .....	116.1	151.3	130.6	56.12	113.5	151.0	133.0	58.46
1953 - January 1 .....	113.0	141.6	125.3	53.81	111.4	139.1	124.9	54.92
February 1 .....	110.3	145.6	132.0	56.72	111.9	149.7	133.8	58.82
March 1 .....	110.0	147.0	133.6	57.40	112.7	151.9	134.8	59.25
April 1 .....	110.0	146.7	133.4	57.33	112.9	152.6	135.2	59.43
May 1 .....	110.9	148.2	133.9	57.52	113.1	152.9	135.2	59.43
June 1 .....	112.4	151.5	134.4	57.72	113.4	154.0	135.2	59.43
July 1 .....	114.9	154.5	134.0	57.57	114.7	155.0	134.5	59.16
August 1 .....	115.6	155.3	133.9	57.52	114.4	153.9	134.0	58.93
September 1 .....	116.6	157.0	134.1	57.61	115.6	155.4	133.8	58.83
October 1 .....	116.9	158.7	135.3	58.11	115.2	157.1	135.8	59.69
November 1 .....	115.9	157.4	135.3	58.14	113.1	155.0	136.4	59.98
December 1 .....	114.1	154.9	135.3	58.13	110.9	152.8	137.1	60.29
1954 - January 1 .....	109.9	145.3	131.7	56.56	108.0	143.7	132.5	58.24
February 1 .....	107.0	146.2	136.1	58.47	108.3	150.0	137.8	60.60
March 1 .....	106.6	147.6	137.8	59.22	108.3	151.2	139.0	61.13
April 1 .....	105.6	145.7	137.5	59.06	107.9	150.8	139.2	61.19
May 1 .....	106.2	146.8	137.7	59.15	107.3	150.3	139.4	61.30
June 1 .....	109.0	148.9	136.0	58.42	107.7	149.0	137.7	60.54
July 1 .....	111.7	153.9	137.3	58.98	108.8	151.7	138.7	60.99
August 1 .....	112.3	155.4	137.7	59.17	108.0	150.9	138.9	61.07
September 1 .....	112.9	155.5	137.2	58.93	108.3	150.8	138.4	60.87
October 1 .....	113.4	157.1	137.9	59.25	108.1	151.8	139.6	61.39
November 1 .....	112.5	157.2	139.2	59.78	106.3	150.5	140.8	61.89
December 1 .....	112.1	156.2	138.7	59.59	105.4	149.7	141.2	62.07
1955 - January 1 .....	109.1	149.2	136.1	58.49	103.2	143.5	138.3	60.80
February 1 .....	105.8	148.8	140.0	60.15	103.6	148.2	142.2	62.53
March 1 .....	105.6	150.3	141.7	60.86	105.7	152.5	143.5	63.11
April 1 .....	105.7	150.0	141.2	60.68	106.5	154.2	143.9	63.28
May 1 .....	107.4	153.1	141.9	60.96	107.3	156.6	145.1	63.81
June 1 .....	111.7	158.8	141.4	60.76	109.3	158.9	144.5	63.54
July 1 .....	115.3	164.1	141.7	60.87	111.6	161.5	143.9	63.28
August 1 .....	116.1	166.0	142.3	61.13	111.4	161.0	143.7	63.18
September 1 .....	115.3	169.0	142.6	61.11	114.0	164.9	143.8	63.24
October 1 .....	118.5	170.4	143.1	61.49	113.4	166.2	145.6	64.04
November 1 .....	118.2	171.4	144.3	61.97	112.8	166.5	146.8	64.54
December 1 .....	117.9	170.9	144.4	62.02	112.3	166.3	147.2	64.71
1956 - January 1 .....	114.6	162.2	140.9	60.54	109.8	156.9	142.1	62.47
February 1 .....	112.3	164.0	145.3	62.43	110.2	164.0	147.9	65.05
March 1 .....	113.2	167.3	147.1	63.20	112.3	168.5	149.1	65.57
April 1 .....	113.5	168.4	147.6	63.43	113.4	171.2	150.1	66.02
May 1 .....	115.2	172.3	148.8	63.93	114.1	174.2	151.7	66.70
June 1 .....	119.7	179.0	148.8	63.93	115.4	175.6	151.1	66.46
July 1 .....	124.2	187.6	150.3	64.56	118.0	180.6	152.1	66.89
August 1 .....	125.4	189.9	150.8	64.77	117.9	179.2	151.1	66.44
September 1 .....	125.7	191.0	151.3	65.01	118.0	180.1	151.7	66.71
October 1 .....	125.9	194.5	153.8	66.07	118.6	184.4	154.6	67.97
November 1 .....	126.2	195.4	154.2	66.24	118.6	185.9	155.9	68.53
December 1 .....	125.7	194.3	153.9	66.11	118.0	185.6	156.4	68.78

1. Includes (1) Forestry (chiefly logging)  
(2) Mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells  
(3) Manufacturing  
(4) Construction  
(5) Transportation, storage and communication

(6) Public utility operation  
(7) Trade  
(8) Finance, insurance and real estate  
(9) Service, (mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants, business service and recreation service).

TABLE 2. Index numbers of employment, industrial division, Canada, annual average 1926-1956 and monthly 1954-1956  
(1949 = 100)

Year and month	Industrial composite	Forestry (chiefly logging)	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Transportation, storage and communication	Public utility operation	Trade	Finance, insurance and real estate	Service <sup>1</sup>
1926 - Average .....	52.6	49.5	57.0	49.9	45.1	73.3	41.4	44.7	..	41.1
1927 - " .....	55.2	54.4	61.3	51.8	52.2	75.4	44.2	48.4	..	43.9
1928 - " .....	58.9	57.0	65.5	55.1	54.3	79.9	48.9	52.3	..	48.8
1929 - " .....	62.8	62.6	68.8	58.7	64.3	82.6	52.8	56.9	..	53.8
1930 - Average .....	59.8	53.8	67.4	54.6	68.5	77.9	54.1	57.6	..	54.4
1931 - " .....	54.1	29.9	61.7	47.8	71.1	69.9	52.2	55.7	..	51.5
1932 - " .....	46.2	21.2	56.8	42.3	43.7	60.4	47.7	52.3	..	46.9
1933 - " .....	44.0	33.1	55.8	40.5	37.2	56.5	45.1	50.5	..	44.1
1934 - Average .....	50.6	62.1	63.4	45.2	59.5	57.0	45.4	53.1	..	47.6
1935 - " .....	52.5	63.2	70.6	48.6	51.3	57.6	46.5	55.0	..	48.8
1936 - " .....	54.7	69.0	78.2	51.8	42.6	60.6	48.3	57.4	..	51.4
1937 - " .....	60.2	94.2	87.7	57.3	52.3	60.2	50.1	59.5	..	53.8
1938 - Average .....	59.0	71.1	89.2	55.6	57.4	59.1	53.0	59.8	..	55.8
1939 - " .....	60.1	59.3	93.7	56.3	62.0	59.8	54.9	61.5	67.8	56.8
1940 - " .....	64.7	82.2	95.8	65.1	47.1	62.2	56.0	63.7	67.3	57.9
1941 - " .....	77.4	91.0	99.0	82.6	68.6	70.1	59.2	68.2	69.5	66.1
1942 - Average .....	87.9	95.1	95.9	101.6	70.2	74.6	58.0	68.0	72.9	70.5
1943 - " .....	93.0	87.3	88.7	111.5	69.4	79.5	56.8	67.6	73.4	74.8
1944 - " .....	92.5	104.4	86.5	110.6	51.9	82.6	57.0	71.6	75.0	79.6
1945 - " .....	88.8	119.7	82.3	100.0	53.8	86.0	61.1	76.2	77.4	81.1
1946 - Average .....	88.2	129.9	86.9	91.0	69.5	89.3	71.1	83.4	85.3	88.3
1947 - " .....	95.7	149.6	88.6	97.2	85.6	95.4	76.7	90.2	91.5	94.6
1948 - " .....	99.7	138.4	97.2	100.1	95.4	99.0	89.0	96.3	96.0	99.1
1949 - " .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average .....	101.5	100.8	105.5	100.9	102.4	99.9	101.3	103.2	105.4	101.0
1951 - " .....	108.8	138.6	110.6	108.0	110.2	106.1	103.4	107.4	115.2	103.1
1952 - " .....	111.6	123.9	116.8	109.3	122.5	110.9	107.5	109.9	121.9	106.6
1953 - " .....	113.4	100.0	111.7	113.3	118.6	111.3	112.1	113.2	122.4	108.7
1954 - Average .....	109.9	95.1	109.8	107.7	110.7	109.0	115.7	114.6	127.4	111.4
1955 - " .....	112.5	101.8	113.4	109.3	114.9	110.5	118.9	118.1	132.0	114.5
1956 - " .....	120.1	113.3	122.0	115.4	130.8	117.7	125.7	125.5	136.4	124.4
1954 - January 1 .....	109.9	108.2	103.6	108.0	105.5	108.2	112.0	119.4	123.8	106.6
February 1 .....	107.0	97.7	105.9	108.3	91.7	105.2	110.0	111.3	124.5	105.7
March 1 .....	106.6	90.4	108.5	108.3	89.5	105.3	109.4	110.8	124.9	105.7
April 1 .....	105.6	69.5	108.2	107.9	89.2	103.1	110.1	111.1	126.0	106.5
May 1 .....	106.2	50.8	106.7	107.3	98.2	106.2	111.2	112.4	126.3	108.1
June 1 .....	109.0	77.2	108.7	107.7	110.0	108.8	116.0	113.2	126.6	111.1
July 1 .....	111.7	90.6	111.5	108.8	118.0	111.5	119.4	114.7	127.3	117.0
August 1 .....	112.3	90.4	113.6	108.0	125.4	113.4	121.7	113.9	127.8	118.9
September 1 .....	112.9	93.1	112.8	108.3	129.0	113.3	121.9	114.0	129.7	118.9
October 1 .....	113.4	115.3	112.6	108.1	127.7	112.3	119.6	116.2	130.7	116.1
November 1 .....	112.5	127.3	112.9	106.3	124.0	110.8	119.0	117.4	130.8	112.0
December 1 .....	112.1	130.9	112.7	105.4	119.7	109.9	118.3	121.1	130.9	110.6
1955 - January 1 .....	109.1	122.2	110.8	103.2	104.2	107.7	116.5	121.9	130.9	109.3
February 1 .....	105.8	106.6	110.2	103.6	91.1	104.3	113.2	112.7	131.2	108.6
March 1 .....	105.6	92.5	110.0	105.7	97.0	103.6	113.4	111.7	131.2	108.0
April 1 .....	105.7	69.3	110.5	106.5	89.3	104.3	113.4	112.8	131.6	108.6
May 1 .....	107.4	54.0	109.0	107.3	99.2	107.7	114.8	114.8	131.7	111.0
June 1 .....	111.7	81.5	111.9	109.3	115.2	111.4	119.1	116.9	132.3	113.7
July 1 .....	115.3	101.3	115.5	111.6	125.8	113.9	123.3	118.1	132.7	118.6
August 1 .....	116.1	98.3	116.5	111.4	132.2	115.9	124.5	117.7	133.6	121.2
September 1 .....	118.3	104.5	117.4	114.0	135.9	116.0	125.8	118.2	133.2	121.6
October 1 .....	118.5	119.7	116.5	113.4	138.2	115.1	121.9	121.5	131.7	119.6
November 1 .....	118.2	133.8	116.6	112.8	134.0	113.6	120.5	123.5	131.9	117.9
December 1 .....	117.9	139.5	116.5	112.3	125.2	112.7	120.1	127.8	132.0	116.3
1956 - January 1 .....	114.6	134.4	114.4	109.8	105.1	111.3	119.8	129.0	132.0	115.4
February 1 .....	112.3	115.6	114.4	110.2	102.9	109.4	119.3	119.1	132.3	115.2
March 1 .....	113.2	109.5	115.9	112.3	101.9	110.0	118.6	118.7	133.9	115.9
April 1 .....	113.5	84.2	117.3	113.4	101.4	111.2	118.4	121.1	134.6	117.8
May 1 .....	115.2	66.6	116.9	114.1	115.0	114.3	121.4	122.0	135.1	120.1
June 1 .....	119.7	95.2	123.0	115.4	133.1	118.5	125.2	124.0	135.6	124.7
July 1 .....	124.2	112.2	126.1	118.0	151.5	121.3	128.8	126.0	136.8	130.9
August 1 .....	125.4	114.0	128.2	117.9	156.3	124.9	132.0	125.2	137.5	134.4
September 1 .....	125.7	116.8	128.6	118.0	156.6	124.7	134.4	125.8	137.7	134.4
October 1 .....	125.9	127.2	126.5	118.6	152.2	123.2	131.3	129.4	140.5	129.0
November 1 .....	126.2	137.9	126.9	118.6	151.5	121.9	129.9	131.1	140.4	127.9
December 1 .....	125.7	145.8	125.4	118.0	142.5	121.5	129.2	135.0	140.5	128.8

1. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants, business service and recreation service.

TABLE 3. Index numbers of employment, province, annual average 1926-1956 and monthly 1954-1956  
(1949 = 100)

Year and month	Canada	New- found- land	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta <sup>1</sup>	British Columbia <sup>2</sup>
1926 - Average .....	52.6	..	..	..	..	53.1	49.9	..	..	..	52.0
1927 - " .....	55.2	..	..	..	..	55.6	52.9	..	..	..	52.5
1928 - " .....	58.9	..	..	..	..	57.9	56.9	..	..	..	55.2
1929 - " .....	62.8	..	..	..	..	60.6	61.7	..	..	..	57.9
1930 - Average .....	59.8	..	..	..	..	58.9	57.4	..	..	..	56.0
1931 - " .....	54.1	..	..	..	..	53.9	50.7	..	..	..	49.6
1932 - " .....	46.2	..	..	..	..	45.7	44.4	..	..	..	41.7
1933 - " .....	44.0	..	..	..	..	43.8	42.2	..	..	..	40.5
1934 - Average .....	50.6	..	..	..	..	49.0	50.8	..	..	..	46.9
1935 - " .....	52.5	..	..	..	..	51.0	51.8	..	..	..	50.7
1936 - " .....	54.7	..	..	..	..	53.8	53.5	..	..	..	52.5
1937 - " .....	60.2	..	..	68.1	..	61.7	59.2	..	..	..	55.4
1938 - Average .....	59.0	..	59.9	66.0	62.4	62.5	57.1	58.4	70.2	52.0	54.1
1939 - " .....	60.1	..	64.1	66.8	59.6	64.6	57.3	59.7	71.4	55.1	55.8
1940 - " .....	64.7	..	67.2	71.4	67.4	67.4	64.2	63.4	70.1	57.4	58.0
1941 - " .....	77.4	..	75.7	90.0	82.1	80.3	77.9	74.1	76.1	65.5	67.9
1942 - Average .....	87.9	..	70.8	103.3	89.8	94.1	87.0	80.0	78.1	70.9	82.2
1943 - " .....	93.2	..	74.7	106.8	95.0	100.9	90.0	83.1	81.5	74.3	94.5
1944 - " .....	92.5	..	85.9	105.0	98.4	93.1	89.5	85.9	85.5	77.6	92.5
1945 - " .....	88.8	..	81.9	101.5	98.6	92.8	86.7	85.3	86.4	76.3	87.5
1946 - Average .....	88.2	..	87.2	95.4	98.1	90.4	86.8	89.6	92.2	82.6	83.6
1947 - " .....	95.7	..	93.3	92.1	104.3	97.8	94.7	93.6	97.2	88.1	97.1
1948 - " .....	99.7	..	102.6	99.6	105.2	101.2	98.9	97.2	99.5	93.7	101.3
1949 - " .....	100.0	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average .....	101.5	..	110.3	95.6	102.6	100.5	102.7	100.3	100.8	104.5	100.8
1951 - " .....	103.8	111.7	112.6	100.3	109.0	109.2	110.4	103.9	106.0	112.4	106.1
1952 - " .....	111.6	130.2	123.2	104.0	109.5	113.4	112.0	106.0	111.4	120.8	106.7
1953 - " .....	113.4	140.9	116.4	101.2	101.4	112.8	114.7	107.2	116.0	128.5	108.4
1954 - Average .....	109.9	128.2	110.1	97.7	97.8	109.2	110.9	104.8	118.0	127.6	106.2
1955 - " .....	112.5	131.0	113.3	96.8	103.1	112.0	113.0	105.0	117.2	132.6	111.3
1956 - " .....	120.1	136.9	117.7	101.7	109.9	119.6	120.7	108.3	120.4	147.3	120.9
1954 - January 1 .....	109.9	125.4	105.8	97.5	99.7	108.7	112.3	104.7	115.9	124.7	103.2
February 1 .....	107.0	113.4	96.0	95.4	97.6	105.7	110.8	100.9	109.5	118.3	97.5
March 1 .....	106.2	112.3	95.2	96.8	95.2	105.2	110.2	99.6	108.7	119.4	98.5
April 1 .....	105.6	113.1	93.4	93.3	91.3	104.5	109.0	98.9	107.4	115.5	101.8
May 1 .....	106.2	117.9	97.6	92.8	90.2	104.5	109.0	100.4	110.0	119.0	103.2
June 1 .....	109.0	122.2	111.0	96.1	95.4	107.7	110.7	103.2	116.9	124.7	106.3
July 1 .....	111.7	134.9	115.1	99.2	97.8	110.6	112.2	106.2	123.0	130.9	109.2
August 1 .....	112.3	139.1	119.4	100.2	101.0	110.9	111.3	108.5	127.7	137.0	112.0
September 1 .....	112.9	139.2	121.2	101.0	100.5	112.2	111.6	109.1	126.5	136.4	113.1
October 1 .....	113.4	143.5	120.6	101.5	102.0	113.8	111.8	109.2	123.6	135.5	112.6
November 1 .....	112.5	141.1	121.5	101.2	98.9	113.5	110.8	107.9	123.9	133.6	110.3
December 1 .....	112.1	136.4	117.8	98.5	101.9	113.7	110.8	107.6	123.5	133.7	107.1
1955 - January 1 .....	109.1	123.5	103.2	96.8	102.9	109.7	109.2	103.5	115.8	128.5	103.9
February 1 .....	105.8	113.9	96.7	91.7	96.3	105.7	107.4	100.7	107.8	123.7	99.8
March 1 .....	105.6	110.3	101.4	91.4	96.2	104.6	108.2	98.8	106.7	121.4	101.0
April 1 .....	105.7	113.4	97.6	92.3	95.0	103.4	108.8	98.5	106.1	121.2	103.1
May 1 .....	107.4	118.8	107.6	91.6	93.9	105.3	110.3	101.2	108.7	121.0	106.2
June 1 .....	111.7	129.7	117.4	96.5	100.4	110.6	113.0	104.8	117.4	129.8	110.4
July 1 .....	115.3	138.4	118.2	98.6	104.7	114.2	115.7	107.4	122.7	138.1	115.1
August 1 .....	116.1	143.6	119.3	98.7	106.5	115.0	115.3	108.6	125.7	143.0	118.0
September 1 .....	118.3	144.1	123.6	101.6	111.4	117.6	117.0	109.6	126.3	143.8	121.8
October 1 .....	118.5	147.5	124.2	103.2	110.7	118.8	117.1	109.7	123.9	142.7	120.4
November 1 .....	118.2	147.9	129.9	99.1	109.6	119.4	117.1	109.1	124.2	140.0	119.2
December 1 .....	117.9	140.9	120.9	100.5	110.2	119.7	117.1	108.5	121.6	137.5	116.6
1956 - January 1 .....	114.6	125.1	113.4	99.5	107.4	115.6	115.3	105.2	113.3	133.6	111.4
February 1 .....	112.3	122.7	108.4	96.9	108.2	112.5	113.5	103.2	107.9	132.2	109.1
March 1 .....	113.2	119.5	125.7	100.4	105.4	112.1	115.5	102.8	107.1	132.0	110.9
April 1 .....	113.5	117.7	105.7	95.2	102.0	111.4	116.7	102.9	108.3	134.4	113.2
May 1 .....	115.2	119.4	102.3	93.7	99.0	113.3	118.3	103.8	111.9	136.7	117.5
June 1 .....	119.7	133.5	111.9	101.7	107.5	117.4	121.2	107.1	122.4	148.5	122.1
July 1 .....	124.2	147.2	118.9	105.1	115.8	124.3	123.7	110.7	127.6	155.9	125.1
August 1 .....	125.4	153.8	122.6	105.9	116.5	124.2	124.1	113.0	130.7	162.7	129.0
September 1 .....	125.7	156.1	127.3	106.9	116.7	125.2	123.4	113.8	131.0	162.5	131.1
October 1 .....	125.9	154.6	127.3	104.6	113.9	126.1	124.7	110.3	129.7	158.3	130.0
November 1 .....	126.2	151.2	126.6	105.7	112.8	126.5	126.0	112.2	128.7	155.6	127.6
December 1 .....	125.7	142.5	122.2	104.7	114.1	127.0	126.0	111.5	126.6	154.7	124.0

1. Including Northwest Territories.  
2. Including Yukon.



TABLE 4. Index numbers of employment, metropolitan area, annual average 1926-1956 and monthly 1954-1956  
(1949=100)

Year and month	St. John's	Sydney	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sher- brooke	Three Rivers	Drummond- ville	Montreal	Ottawa- Hull	Peter- borough
1926 - Average	..	..	..	..	55.9	..	..	..	56.5	52.1	..
1927 ..	..	..	..	..	62.8	..	..	..	58.9	55.8	..
1928 ..	..	..	..	..	67.6	..	..	..	61.8	60.1	..
1929 ..	..	..	..	..	70.1	..	..	..	65.9	62.8	..
1930 - Average	..	..	..	..	70.7	..	..	..	63.9	64.0	..
1931 ..	..	..	..	..	61.3	..	..	..	55.3	58.7	..
1932 ..	..	..	..	..	57.4	..	..	..	50.4	51.6	..
1933 ..	..	..	..	..	53.7	..	..	..	46.3	46.9	..
1934 - Average	..	..	..	..	53.6	..	..	..	48.3	51.8	..
1935 ..	..	..	..	..	54.7	..	..	..	49.9	53.2	..
1936 ..	..	..	..	..	53.7	..	..	..	52.6	55.3	..
1937 ..	..	..	..	..	56.6	..	..	..	57.8	56.1	..
1938 - Average	..	..	..	..	60.6	..	..	..	59.4	55.0	..
1939 ..	..	..	..	..	67.5	..	..	..	60.9	57.0	..
1940 ..	..	..	..	..	69.5	..	..	..	64.2	63.5	..
1941 ..	..	..	..	..	87.3	..	..	..	76.5	77.5	..
1942 - Average	..	..	..	..	111.9	..	..	..	87.6	82.7	..
1943 ..	..	..	..	..	135.7	..	..	..	97.6	85.3	..
1944 ..	..	..	..	..	134.1	..	..	..	97.7	84.8	..
1945 ..	..	..	..	..	109.3	..	..	..	90.4	82.8	..
1946 - Average	..	..	..	..	85.4	..	..	..	88.6	88.1	..
1947 ..	..	96.1	102.2	..	93.2	97.3	..	..	94.3	91.4	..
1948 ..	..	98.0	103.1	..	100.5	100.1	101.2	..	97.1	96.5	..
1949 ..	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	..	100.0	100.0	..
1950 - Average	..	..	100.2	95.4	98.7	101.0	101.3	..	101.3	103.1	..
1951 ..	109.6	..	109.5	102.3	101.6	107.8	108.9	..	106.6	108.4	..
1952 ..	114.1	106.2	116.6	107.7	105.2	106.2	105.1	90.7	110.9	108.9	98.1
1953 ..	117.3	101.7	115.5	102.7	110.9	105.3	101.5	85.0	113.8	109.4	97.6
1954 - Average	113.6	93.5	113.5	100.3	110.7	99.5	102.6	69.6	110.8	109.7	97.3
1955 ..	118.2	90.2	112.9	101.4	107.9	102.4	104.3	75.4	112.8	113.6	94.9
1956 ..	123.0	90.8	118.1	101.2	110.8	107.5	117.9	75.4	119.8	119.2	103.6
1954 - January 1	109.6	97.7	115.6	108.9	107.2	100.6	98.1	70.9	111.2	109.2	101.7
February 1	106.7	96.7	116.7	108.4	104.6	98.9	95.8	70.9	109.7	105.2	100.6
March 1	106.6	94.7	116.3	108.3	105.0	97.3	94.9	69.7	109.6	104.7	99.2
April 1	105.0	92.7	116.3	108.1	106.5	96.8	95.6	68.8	109.4	105.3	99.0
May 1	105.7	90.9	109.8	98.7	109.7	96.5	100.8	68.6	110.9	106.5	98.8
June 1	110.3	91.8	109.4	94.1	111.5	97.3	102.1	66.4	110.8	110.1	97.8
July 1	115.8	93.9	111.9	98.3	113.8	99.3	107.5	67.2	111.5	112.1	97.3
August 1	121.0	92.6	112.9	97.6	114.1	98.8	110.0	67.7	110.5	112.6	96.2
September 1	119.6	92.0	110.9	95.3	115.0	98.8	109.0	68.6	111.4	113.2	94.9
October 1	121.8	92.5	114.0	95.3	115.5	100.6	108.6	70.9	111.9	112.0	94.3
November 1	119.8	93.3	113.4	97.2	114.0	104.0	106.1	72.6	110.7	112.8	94.4
December 1	120.4	92.7	114.4	95.4	111.7	104.3	102.7	73.3	112.4	113.1	93.9
1955 - January 1	114.0	92.1	114.3	107.6	104.9	102.6	95.2	73.0	109.9	111.1	94.1
February 1	108.6	89.8	110.6	104.6	102.0	100.0	93.2	74.1	107.1	109.4	91.4
March 1	106.6	89.2	114.4	108.3	101.3	98.7	94.7	74.2	107.7	107.4	92.2
April 1	107.7	89.7	118.0	108.8	102.8	98.2	96.9	74.4	108.4	108.5	91.3
May 1	112.3	92.5	108.7	103.3	106.1	99.8	102.8	74.6	110.7	110.3	93.2
June 1	112.6	92.5	108.5	99.3	107.5	103.5	105.9	74.8	113.0	113.9	95.0
July 1	120.6	91.9	109.8	97.8	108.9	101.9	109.6	74.4	114.2	115.7	96.4
August 1	122.6	85.8	111.3	98.0	111.4	101.8	108.8	73.6	113.6	116.5	96.4
September 1	131.7	89.7	113.0	96.5	112.5	104.6	111.2	76.7	115.8	117.1	96.6
October 1	129.5	89.9	115.4	98.3	112.9	105.6	110.4	77.2	117.3	117.8	96.0
November 1	127.6	89.7	113.6	98.3	112.3	106.4	112.0	78.5	117.7	117.5	94.4
December 1	124.9	89.4	117.2	95.6	111.9	106.3	111.5	79.0	118.7	117.6	96.4
1956 - January 1	110.2	89.1	119.5	106.5	106.2	104.9	108.4	77.6	116.0	115.7	96.5
February 1	113.9	83.8	115.7	111.8	103.7	103.7	105.5	78.3	114.2	112.7	95.8
March 1	112.0	89.1	117.0	106.1	103.7	104.3	106.7	78.0	114.0	113.4	96.4
April 1	115.1	89.7	117.6	109.1	104.0	106.2	108.8	77.0	115.3	114.5	96.5
May 1	113.5	88.9	114.1	96.0	107.9	102.3	115.5	77.0	117.7	116.0	101.4
June 1	123.1	92.1	115.1	95.6	108.6	100.7	119.4	61.3	119.5	119.5	104.0
July 1	126.5	92.0	117.4	96.1	114.8	111.5	124.8	76.9	121.2	122.1	106.7
August 1	130.5	92.8	118.4	97.4	116.4	110.7	127.2	75.5	120.7	123.4	106.8
September 1	134.7	92.8	120.5	101.2	116.1	111.2	127.3	75.9	122.7	123.3	107.5
October 1	136.4	93.5	119.3	97.9	117.1	108.8	126.0	75.5	124.9	122.9	106.6
November 1	132.1	92.2	119.5	96.6	115.9	112.8	125.4	74.8	125.1	123.5	110.8
December 1	127.7	93.5	123.6	99.8	115.0	112.8	120.2	76.6	126.0	123.6	110.8

TABLE 4. Index numbers of employment, metropolitan area, annual average 1926-1956 and monthly 1954-1956 - Continued  
(1949=100)

Year and month	Oshawa	Niagara Falls	St. Catharines	Toronto	Hamilton	Brantford	Galt	Kitchener	Sudbury	London	Sarnia
1926 - Average .....	..	..	..	51.0	50.8	..	..	..	..	..	..
1927 " .....	..	..	..	54.1	52.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
1928 " .....	..	..	..	57.4	58.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929 " .....	..	..	..	62.1	65.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
1930 - Average .....	..	..	..	59.6	58.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
1931 " .....	..	..	..	53.7	48.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
1932 " .....	..	..	..	48.8	42.8	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933 " .....	..	..	..	44.8	38.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
1934 - Average .....	..	..	..	47.9	43.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
1935 " .....	..	..	..	49.9	47.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
1936 " .....	..	..	..	52.0	50.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
1937 " .....	..	..	..	55.3	57.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938 - Average .....	..	..	..	55.0	54.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
1939 " .....	..	..	..	56.3	53.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
1940 " .....	..	..	..	61.9	63.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
1941 " .....	..	..	..	74.4	79.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942 - Average .....	..	..	..	87.0	92.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
1943 " .....	..	..	..	93.6	92.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
1944 " .....	..	..	..	95.0	89.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
1945 " .....	..	..	..	89.2	87.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
1946 - Average .....	..	..	..	86.7	82.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
1947 " .....	..	..	..	97.7	91.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
1948 " .....	..	..	..	98.7	96.9	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949 " .....	..	..	..	100.0	100.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
1950 - Average .....	..	..	..	105.7	104.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
1951 " .....	..	..	..	121.1	110.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
1952 " .....	140.6	153.1	124.0	113.3	109.2	99.9	102.3	102.0	130.7	108.8	122.8
1953 " .....	157.1	166.5	122.1	119.6	111.4	88.5	108.6	108.7	134.5	113.8	122.7
1954 - Average .....	141.8	145.8	110.9	120.1	104.3	82.1	98.6	103.4	134.6	110.9	117.9
1955 " .....	137.8	123.6	112.5	121.2	105.6	84.3	98.2	105.1	130.9	111.4	120.3
1956 " .....	156.4	126.8	122.9	127.7	113.3	88.6	108.7	112.3	137.2	116.9	134.4
1954 - January 1 .....	155.9	158.5	112.4	121.1	108.1	77.8	104.7	102.7	137.2	110.9	116.9
February 1 .....	160.6	154.1	111.8	119.0	106.1	80.6	99.3	105.2	133.7	111.4	116.4
March 1 .....	158.4	149.6	111.2	119.3	104.9	83.4	99.4	103.8	133.7	111.2	114.6
April 1 .....	157.6	145.7	110.3	119.1	103.6	83.9	98.3	102.9	132.1	111.3	115.8
May 1 .....	155.9	145.5	109.9	119.4	103.7	82.9	98.3	104.1	132.0	111.3	122.3
June 1 .....	155.4	146.7	110.0	120.1	104.3	81.8	97.9	103.3	134.3	111.0	122.4
July 1 .....	139.2	145.3	109.7	120.9	104.2	85.0	98.8	103.7	137.0	112.7	123.0
August 1 .....	133.3	145.3	109.1	119.3	103.1	80.9	99.0	102.6	137.1	109.1	123.7
September 1 .....	116.0	155.6	109.4	120.4	102.7	81.6	99.0	102.6	136.5	109.4	116.3
October 1 .....	99.7	149.2	111.2	120.5	104.3	83.7	97.0	102.9	135.9	111.2	114.2
November 1 .....	130.9	129.5	113.1	120.7	103.8	82.1	96.4	103.9	133.1	111.3	114.5
December 1 .....	139.2	125.0	113.1	121.5	102.4	81.4	95.5	103.4	132.6	110.4	114.5
1955 - January 1 .....	146.8	114.9	111.1	120.7	100.2	81.1	95.5	101.7	132.1	107.2	111.5
February 1 .....	149.3	114.0	112.4	118.2	99.3	82.3	92.4	100.3	129.4	108.4	110.7
March 1 .....	151.2	111.7	112.1	118.0	99.6	83.3	93.1	101.2	127.6	108.4	113.1
April 1 .....	157.2	112.8	111.7	118.4	101.0	83.4	94.8	101.0	127.5	108.6	112.8
May 1 .....	160.5	115.9	114.7	119.5	102.3	82.8	96.2	102.4	127.3	110.5	118.4
June 1 .....	161.1	122.4	116.1	120.7	104.9	83.5	97.4	103.6	129.3	113.4	122.5
July 1 .....	162.3	124.7	117.8	121.6	107.4	84.9	99.4	105.1	132.9	115.2	123.1
August 1 .....	159.9	126.1	117.6	120.2	107.5	83.6	99.6	105.4	132.7	114.2	125.1
September 1 .....	160.2	146.0	119.7	122.3	110.3	84.4	101.0	109.4	133.5	114.6	126.1
October 1 .....	85.2	143.0	106.3	124.2	111.7	87.4	101.5	109.7	132.9	114.0	126.8
November 1 .....	79.5	127.5	106.2	124.6	111.0	87.4	103.8	110.6	133.1	113.6	127.5
December 1 .....	80.9	123.3	104.8	126.2	111.6	88.1	104.3	110.6	132.6	113.1	126.0
1956 - January 1 .....	79.1	117.9	102.9	125.5	110.1	88.3	105.7	106.9	132.6	110.5	124.1
February 1 .....	81.8	115.2	102.5	123.2	109.1	88.8	104.3	105.4	130.9	110.5	123.0
March 1 .....	159.9	114.4	115.9	124.0	108.8	90.4	105.5	105.5	131.1	113.8	124.6
April 1 .....	170.4	116.4	123.3	125.1	110.0	92.8	107.2	107.3	132.1	115.3	128.4
May 1 .....	177.4	119.5	124.7	125.9	112.6	93.3	108.8	108.9	132.8	115.4	134.2
June 1 .....	180.4	126.1	127.2	127.3	114.7	91.3	109.6	111.5	136.3	118.2	139.3
July 1 .....	179.9	130.8	128.9	129.2	116.3	89.6	109.6	115.7	139.3	118.4	139.6
August 1 .....	174.7	132.7	128.0	128.0	115.2	90.3	110.2	116.0	140.8	118.3	142.7
September 1 .....	168.4	138.0	129.7	129.3	114.7	84.0	109.5	115.5	143.3	117.7	137.7
October 1 .....	152.0	145.8	128.4	130.2	115.2	82.4	109.9	116.8	141.4	121.3	140.5
November 1 .....	174.5	135.4	131.4	132.0	116.6	83.9	111.7	144.9	144.9	122.0	139.8
December 1 .....	176.5	129.7	131.6	132.9	116.6	88.6	112.4	118.7	141.5	121.8	139.4

TABLE 4. Index numbers of employment, metropolitan area, annual average 1926-1936 and monthly 1954-1956 - Concluded  
(1949 = 100)

Year and month	Windsor	Sault Ste. Marie	Ft. William- Pt. Arthur	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver	Victoria
1926 - Average	35.3	..	..	62.6	..	..	..	..	44.6	..
1927	30.4	..	..	65.6	..	..	..	..	44.9	..
1928	48.5	..	..	69.5	..	..	..	..	46.6	..
1929	54.1	..	..	70.8	..	..	..	..	48.8	..
1930 - Average	45.4	..	..	67.8	..	..	..	..	49.0	..
1931	31.1	..	..	61.3	..	..	..	..	46.6	..
1932	27.7	..	..	54.6	..	..	..	..	39.5	..
1933	26.8	..	..	50.6	..	..	..	..	37.1	..
1934 - Average	32.9	..	..	52.3	..	..	..	..	39.1	..
1935	40.6	..	..	55.4	..	..	..	..	43.1	..
1936	42.8	..	..	58.2	..	..	..	..	46.3	..
1937	51.7	..	..	60.0	..	..	..	..	49.4	..
1938 - Average	48.8	..	..	58.7	..	..	..	..	48.7	..
1939	47.1	..	..	59.2	..	..	..	..	49.7	..
1940	56.3	..	..	62.8	..	..	..	..	53.5	..
1941	79.0	..	..	74.4	..	..	..	..	64.2	..
1942 - Average	97.8	..	..	79.7	..	..	..	..	88.7	..
1943	105.7	..	..	83.6	..	..	..	..	105.9	..
1944	100.8	..	..	87.2	..	..	..	..	104.6	..
1945	84.1	..	..	85.9	..	..	..	..	96.1	..
1946 - Average	82.9	..	..	90.3	..	..	..	..	85.9	..
1947	92.2	..	102.3	93.9	93.5	99.1	82.1	90.9	96.9	103.0
1948	94.5	..	109.1	97.1	97.0	100.0	90.8	94.9	102.1	99.7
1949	100.0	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	102.2	..	95.4	100.1	100.6	102.4	111.0	104.7	99.0	99.4
1951	107.7	..	106.3	102.7	102.9	107.8	120.1	113.4	101.4	106.6
1952	107.0	130.1	118.3	104.0	106.9	113.0	129.9	121.7	100.1	106.6
1953	111.1	137.9	120.1	104.1	112.3	117.4	145.9	128.6	102.2	110.2
1954 - Average	93.9	104.3	107.8	103.3	119.2	120.6	144.4	131.5	102.5	110.5
1955	101.1	112.8	107.5	104.4	115.6	118.4	154.3	140.6	107.2	105.6
1956	105.0	128.5	112.3	106.6	118.0	119.8	173.6	152.9	116.9	119.9
1954 - January 1	108.2	111.8	114.9	101.8	115.7	115.3	140.1	128.6	101.9	112.8
February 1	106.8	111.1	107.8	100.1	112.4	113.1	131.3	122.3	98.0	104.8
March 1	105.3	108.1	102.5	99.2	112.7	112.2	132.9	122.7	99.0	107.0
April 1	104.2	105.1	98.1	100.2	112.7	112.6	132.7	123.6	100.7	104.3
May 1	101.4	103.8	102.7	100.8	116.1	116.6	136.2	124.4	100.7	105.7
June 1	96.9	107.8	105.6	101.8	120.1	122.9	141.5	129.8	101.9	108.5
July 1	97.1	109.3	108.6	104.6	124.6	126.6	148.1	133.3	103.2	111.0
August 1	89.5	102.4	112.5	105.4	127.5	129.5	150.0	140.1	104.6	112.8
September 1	80.9	100.3	113.9	105.9	123.7	127.3	154.1	137.4	105.7	115.6
October 1	83.0	98.6	109.9	107.0	119.8	125.5	155.6	138.3	104.8	117.2
November 1	74.6	94.8	108.5	106.1	121.3	123.1	155.2	137.8	105.0	113.0
December 1	77.4	98.4	108.3	106.9	124.0	122.3	155.2	139.6	104.0	113.4
1955 - January 1	79.6	93.7	105.3	103.4	116.0	116.5	149.0	135.5	103.4	113.7
February 1	81.2	96.2	96.4	100.8	109.8	111.4	141.7	131.3	100.0	108.5
March 1	100.4	101.8	96.1	99.2	109.4	110.3	138.3	130.2	100.5	112.3
April 1	103.7	104.8	97.6	99.2	108.9	109.5	137.5	132.0	102.1	110.7
May 1	105.5	114.0	105.1	102.5	113.6	113.4	143.1	132.9	104.2	113.2
June 1	107.4	116.8	109.3	104.3	117.3	118.4	156.2	139.1	106.4	115.0
July 1	110.5	121.0	111.8	105.7	118.2	122.0	161.8	145.9	109.5	117.0
August 1	106.4	121.4	113.7	106.4	119.0	123.6	163.0	152.3	111.0	118.4
September 1	92.5	122.0	114.5	107.2	119.1	124.3	165.5	148.8	113.6	120.0
October 1	105.6	120.3	112.9	107.6	118.7	124.6	165.5	147.0	111.9	121.0
November 1	109.7	121.0	113.7	108.4	118.6	124.8	166.8	147.6	112.1	119.3
December 1	110.2	121.2	114.1	108.7	118.1	122.5	163.3	144.3	112.3	118.2
1956 - January 1	108.1	119.2	108.5	105.5	112.9	114.9	159.5	142.9	110.7	120.3
February 1	105.6	119.2	104.8	103.0	109.2	111.4	155.5	139.6	108.4	114.9
March 1	107.9	117.7	103.6	102.1	108.2	108.4	153.8	139.9	109.3	113.1
April 1	109.2	119.8	103.0	102.3	110.2	107.7	156.7	143.2	111.8	116.0
May 1	109.9	125.5	111.6	103.6	114.5	112.3	165.1	147.5	114.6	116.6
June 1	106.7	130.6	114.9	105.4	120.9	121.6	178.3	152.4	117.5	119.4
July 1	107.9	134.8	116.8	108.3	124.8	124.7	183.7	157.8	119.2	119.7
August 1	107.7	135.6	117.6	109.2	121.9	127.5	186.4	167.4	121.3	121.5
September 1	87.1	136.2	118.5	109.5	122.7	127.9	187.9	164.0	123.5	124.8
October 1	96.2	135.2	117.2	110.2	123.8	129.0	185.6	160.1	122.6	126.9
November 1	105.9	134.7	115.6	110.1	123.9	126.9	186.8	160.5	122.4	123.4
December 1	107.4	134.0	115.8	109.7	123.5	124.8	183.9	159.2	121.9	122.0



TABLE 5. Index numbers of employment, industry; Canada, annual average 1942-1956  
(1949 = 100)

Industry	Average 1942	Average 1943	Average 1944	Average 1945	Average 1946	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	95.1	87.3	104.4	119.7	129.9	149.6	138.4	100.0
Mining .....	95.9	88.7	86.5	82.3	86.9	88.6	97.2	100.0
Metal mining .....	101.9	89.3	80.7	74.1	79.5	88.5	96.0	100.0
Gold (a) .....	122.4	91.1	79.9	83.0	95.1	95.1	100.9	100.0
Other metal (b) .....	81.2	89.0	83.6	74.4	67.9	77.8	90.2	100.0
Fuels .....	95.6	93.8	98.2	93.0	95.4	82.0	92.8	100.0
Coal .....	108.7	106.1	109.3	104.1	106.5	87.6	96.7	100.0
Oil and natural gas .....	44.8	44.9	53.5	50.0	52.0	59.4	78.1	100.0
Non-metal (c) .....	86.1	85.9	88.9	97.8	103.2	110.6	115.9	100.0
Manufacturing .....	101.6	111.5	110.6	100.0	91.0	97.2	100.1	100.0
Food and beverages .....	77.3	79.1	89.2	90.3	94.7	97.4	100.6	100.0
Meat products .....	78.1	84.3	106.9	106.3	107.7	98.6	106.3	100.0
Dairy products .....	71.4	75.5	84.6	92.5	91.4	92.4	96.8	100.0
Canned and cured fish .....	85.6	88.2	91.0	96.2	97.8	102.1	103.0	100.0
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	87.6	79.8	107.8	98.6	106.5	113.7	105.4	100.0
Grain mill products .....	71.5	81.6	86.2	84.4	103.2	109.1	101.4	100.0
Bread and other bakery products .....	78.0	84.6	88.9	88.3	91.5	94.6	97.1	100.0
Biscuits and crackers .....	66.5	84.2	71.2	80.0	90.8	95.8	140.3	..
Distilled and malt liquors .....	66.6	61.7	65.1	62.5	62.7	72.7	88.9	100.0
Other beverages (d) .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confectionery .....	113.8	108.6	101.5	102.4	96.5	99.1	97.6	100.0
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	82.5	80.3	95.6	107.1	95.8	117.2	108.7	100.0
Rubber products .....	94.5	94.4	93.0	95.6	104.5	105.3	98.6	100.0
Leather products .....	89.8	87.3	87.1	90.3	98.9	99.3	96.0	100.0
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	106.5	105.6	102.3	105.3	115.0	116.3	103.6	100.0
Other leather products (f) .....	91.7	88.0	86.3	86.6	88.7	94.8	99.9	100.0
Textile products (except clothing) .....	110.2	101.8	95.2	93.7	88.5	94.0	88.9	100.0
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	94.1	88.2	86.3	87.1	96.2	103.2	106.9	100.0
Woolen goods .....	62.8	62.6	67.2	70.1	80.2	88.0	96.3	100.0
Synthetic textiles and silk .....	89.7	85.7	82.7	83.8	86.3	91.5	95.4	100.0
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	100.3	95.8	86.3	89.0	88.3	91.9	95.1	100.0
Men's clothing .....	77.4	74.3	75.2	77.4	80.8	81.1	86.7	100.0
Women's clothing .....	91.8	87.0	89.4	89.9	95.9	99.7	105.0	100.0
Knit goods .....	72.1	74.4	74.0	82.4	94.3	89.5	87.4	100.0
Fur goods .....	110.4	108.7	105.2	105.7	113.4	106.5	97.2	100.0
Hats and caps .....	85.4	80.3	84.0	86.3	89.2	100.6	103.2	100.0
Wood products .....	84.7	78.0	79.2	80.7	80.7	95.3	101.6	100.0
Saw and planing mills (g) .....	76.4	72.5	78.7	83.6	96.3	103.5	101.5	100.0
Furniture .....	93.5	96.5	102.1	99.0	103.5	116.0	111.9	100.0
Other wood products (h) .....	77.3	76.3	79.0	81.9	90.9	99.9	103.4	100.0
Paper products .....	80.0	77.4	79.3	82.6	92.9	102.5	105.8	100.0
Pulp and paper mills .....	69.9	73.0	78.2	80.8	87.2	93.2	96.9	100.0
Other paper products (i) .....	70.2	69.1	72.5	76.9	88.7	92.3	97.7	100.0
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	117.3	128.1	113.9	100.6	89.2	96.4	101.5	100.0
Iron and steel products .....	63.3	66.4	64.3	71.0	83.0	93.6	109.1	100.0
Agricultural implements .....	89.1	102.0	88.0	95.0	100.0	101.3	62.3	100.0
Boilers and plate work .....	128.0	150.5	149.1	109.1	84.8	93.1	102.9	100.0
Fabricated and structural steel .....	108.6	114.9	107.7	100.3	107.6	108.6	104.3	100.0
Hardware and tools .....	64.4	68.3	69.5	76.1	79.9	85.5	95.0	100.0
Heating and cooking appliances .....	92.9	99.7	95.3	91.3	88.1	88.6	89.4	100.0
Iron castings .....	99.6	99.6	91.1	89.4	95.7	103.1	102.3	100.0
Machinery mfg. (j) .....	110.3	113.1	101.8	97.2	80.2	93.2	101.7	100.0
Primary iron and steel .....	94.4	95.6	98.0	96.1	97.6	99.1	96.9	100.0
Sheet metal products .....	103.9	103.5	101.1	96.6	95.2	103.2	102.8	100.0
Wire and wire products .....	172.3	224.0	222.8	161.5	101.5	101.7	100.2	100.0
Transportation equipment .....	456.9	677.7	782.3	411.4	112.5	97.1	80.2	100.0
Aircraft and parts .....	93.3	101.7	94.2	78.4	76.6	88.8	82.8	100.0
Motor vehicles .....	117.2	123.6	117.4	103.3	90.1	105.8	94.4	100.0
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....	107.9	103.2	95.3	95.3	90.3	87.7	97.4	100.0
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	403.8	530.9	487.2	375.6	172.8	161.8	143.5	100.0
Shipbuilding repairing .....								

For footnotes (a) to (s) see page 73.

TABLE 5. Index numbers of employment, industry, Canada, annual average 1942-1956 - Continued  
(1949 = 100)

Industry	Average 1942	Average 1943	Average 1944	Average 1945	Average 1946	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949
<b>Manufacturing - concluded:</b>								
Non-ferrous metal products .....	116.4	142.8	128.0	101.7	84.0	95.1	100.9	100.0
Aluminum products .....	97.9	132.6	130.2	87.4	66.9	84.4	90.1	100.0
Brass and copper products .....	216.1	257.3	204.2	134.4	95.6	106.6	108.7	100.0
Smelting and refining .....	103.3	136.1	124.9	78.5	65.3	74.8	80.9	100.0
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	73.1	86.7	91.9	80.1	79.3	96.1	99.9	100.0
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....	71.6	71.6	71.1	72.8	84.5	95.3	97.8	100.0
Clay products .....	59.8	50.7	53.0	59.6	82.2	92.3	101.2	100.0
Glass and glass products .....	75.6	77.7	79.6	80.1	83.6	95.9	97.5	100.0
Products of petroleum and coal .....	74.3	78.7	83.1	87.0	90.8	92.7	97.9	100.0
Chemical products .....	188.9	185.1	174.1	139.9	93.3	95.2	98.6	100.0
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations .....	62.7	73.0	85.2	93.0	93.9	96.8	98.4	100.0
Acids, alkalis and salts .....	133.1	133.9	119.7	116.5	96.8	103.8	107.3	100.0
Other chemical products (l) .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	92.6	105.8	108.6	98.7	86.1	87.7	91.6	100.0
<b>Construction</b> .....	<b>70.2</b>	<b>69.4</b>	<b>51.9</b>	<b>53.8</b>	<b>69.5</b>	<b>85.6</b>	<b>95.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Building and general engineering (m) .....	67.8	68.8	40.9	43.7	62.6	81.9	91.4	100.0
Building (m) .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
General engineering (m) .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Highways, bridges and streets .....	76.5	72.4	69.0	69.8	82.1	94.4	104.5	100.0
<b>Transportation, storage, communication</b> .....	<b>74.6</b>	<b>79.5</b>	<b>82.6</b>	<b>86.0</b>	<b>89.3</b>	<b>95.4</b>	<b>99.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Transportation .....	80.8	86.5	89.7	92.1	91.5	97.1	100.4	100.0
Air transport and airports .....	39.8	59.5	73.0	77.0	80.1	90.0	93.4	100.0
Steam railways .....	85.9	92.2	94.5	97.0	95.8	97.5	100.7	100.0
Maintenance of equipment .....	79.2	89.4	91.2	93.6	94.5	97.3	101.9	100.0
Maintenance of ways and structures .....	97.3	101.3	98.5	104.4	97.1	96.1	100.6	100.0
Transportation - steam railways .....	81.7	83.6	92.1	94.0	95.1	97.9	100.1	100.0
Telegraphs .....	84.1	90.1	88.9	89.9	93.7	94.6	98.6	100.0
Water transportation (n) .....	74.1	78.4	84.2	84.2	81.4	96.1	104.2	100.0
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban and interurban transportation (p) .....	66.7	75.0	80.3	86.9	92.2	93.3	100.4	100.0
Truck transportation .....	70.9	68.2	70.3	73.4	82.9	90.7	95.0	100.0
Storage .....	80.6	83.9	95.7	96.5	97.0	102.3	98.9	100.0
Grain elevators .....	84.1	86.8	99.4	99.4	97.8	102.2	98.6	100.0
Storage and warehouse .....	72.0	76.9	84.8	88.3	96.9	102.8	101.6	100.0
Communication .....	49.4	48.8	51.6	57.0	71.6	84.8	91.2	100.0
Radio broadcasting .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Telephone .....	49.5	48.8	51.7	57.1	71.7	85.4	92.0	100.0
<b>Public utility operation</b> .....	<b>58.0</b>	<b>56.8</b>	<b>57.0</b>	<b>61.1</b>	<b>71.1</b>	<b>76.7</b>	<b>89.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Electric light and power .....	58.0	56.8	57.0	61.1	71.1	76.7	89.0	100.0
Other public utilities (q) .....	..	..	..	..	..	91.9	93.7	100.0
<b>Trade</b> .....	<b>68.0</b>	<b>67.6</b>	<b>71.6</b>	<b>76.2</b>	<b>83.4</b>	<b>90.2</b>	<b>96.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Wholesale .....	63.7	63.4	68.8	74.8	82.6	90.9	96.2	100.0
Retail .....	69.3	68.7	72.3	76.5	83.4	89.9	96.3	100.0
Food .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Department stores .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Variety stores .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Automotive products .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Finance, insurance and real estate</b> .....	<b>72.9</b>	<b>73.4</b>	<b>75.0</b>	<b>77.4</b>	<b>85.3</b>	<b>91.5</b>	<b>96.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Banking, investment and loan .....	72.2	73.4	75.3	78.1	85.7	91.4	95.7	100.0
Insurance .....	74.2	73.6	74.6	76.5	84.9	91.8	96.5	100.0
<b>Service</b> .....	<b>70.5</b>	<b>74.8</b>	<b>79.6</b>	<b>81.1</b>	<b>88.3</b>	<b>94.6</b>	<b>99.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Hotels and restaurants .....	67.7	73.0	79.4	80.7	87.8	95.6	100.7	100.0
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....	79.7	82.4	84.8	86.6	94.7	98.1	99.9	100.0
Other service (r) .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Industrial composite</b> .....	<b>87.9</b>	<b>93.0</b>	<b>92.5</b>	<b>88.8</b>	<b>88.2</b>	<b>95.7</b>	<b>99.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>

For footnotes (a) to (s) see page 73.

TABLE 5. Index numbers of employment, industry, Canada, annual average 1942-1956 — Continued  
(1949 = 100)

Industry	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953	Average 1954	Average 1955	Average 1956	Monthly average of employees reported, 1956
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	100.8	138.6	123.9	100.0	95.1	101.8	113.3	78,804
Mining .....	105.5	110.6	116.8	111.7	109.8	113.4	122.0	109,273
Metal mining .....	104.9	111.1	118.3	112.0	111.3	116.8	126.0	59,483
Gold (a) .....	101.1	96.2	94.7	83.6	80.6	81.2	76.5	17,400
Other metal (b) .....	108.9	126.9	140.7	137.6	139.9	150.1	171.9	42,083
Fuels .....	101.5	106.1	109.5	105.8	101.4	102.7	109.8	35,188
Coal .....	96.8	93.8	91.2	83.8	76.8	70.3	67.6	16,743
Oil and natural gas .....	119.8	153.0	171.8	177.1	183.0	209.4	253.8	18,445
Non-metal (c) .....	119.7	122.5	132.9	130.7	129.0	131.3	141.3	14,602
Manufacturing .....	100.9	108.0	109.3	113.3	107.7	109.3	115.4	1,203,019
Food and beverages .....	101.1	102.9	105.1	104.6	105.6	106.8	109.4	137,633
Meat products .....	100.8	104.1	111.7	113.8	113.8	117.8	123.6	25,402
Dairy products .....	98.9	101.4	102.4	103.6	107.4	106.9	109.0	10,029
Canned and cured fish .....	102.7	111.5	110.1	94.1	107.2	114.6	114.2	11,067
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	96.3	106.5	107.3	103.9	104.9	106.6	109.8	13,690
Grain mill products .....	99.3	104.9	109.0	102.7	104.7	105.1	103.1	8,411
Bread and other bakery products .....	101.7	104.6	104.7	106.0	103.6	107.0	108.8	18,400
Biscuits and crackers .....	..	..	89.0	97.9	95.8	93.9	93.9	7,136
Distilled and malt liquors .....	99.2	100.7	100.7	104.2	106.4	105.4	108.7	15,431
Other beverages (d) .....	108.0	103.5	107.7	109.4	110.3	112.7	120.4	7,603
Confectionery .....	..	..	89.0	90.1	87.6	83.1	87.1	8,267
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	95.9	88.5	85.8	86.6	87.0	89.7	88.3	9,383
Rubber products .....	103.0	109.0	102.1	109.2	102.2	108.8	114.1	22,174
Leather products .....	95.6	92.3	92.8	96.6	88.4	86.4	89.6	28,762
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	93.1	91.4	94.6	97.5	91.2	89.2	92.6	19,149
Other leather products (f) .....	100.3	94.2	89.8	95.2	83.1	81.3	84.2	9,613
Textile products (except clothing) .....	101.6	105.2	93.1	94.5	80.6	84.8	86.8	64,095
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	105.0	112.1	94.8	95.3	79.7	85.8	88.2	21,712
Woolen goods .....	96.2	96.0	84.2	85.6	67.6	71.4	74.3	11,255
Synthetic textiles and silk .....	102.9	107.6	93.1	95.6	82.3	87.1	85.8	14,310
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	99.4	101.6	100.0	101.7	91.9	91.5	94.2	96,121
Men's clothing .....	99.0	101.4	104.1	106.8	95.8	95.7	100.8	33,124
Women's clothing .....	102.7	105.3	105.4	100.5	94.8	92.4	92.9	23,317
Knit goods .....	94.7	98.4	87.1	91.4	80.4	79.9	81.8	20,672
Fur goods .....	99.0	94.6	88.0	91.5	76.6	75.2	69.5	3,413
Hats and caps .....	101.6	100.2	96.3	96.5	89.6	87.6	83.7	3,596
Wood products .....	103.9	108.5	101.5	105.5	100.8	106.7	110.4	95,166
Saw and planing mills (g) .....	106.6	112.7	103.6	106.7	102.3	110.4	112.6	59,841
Furniture .....	104.3	107.4	101.3	106.9	102.8	105.4	111.5	23,737
Other wood products (h) .....	92.8	93.5	93.7	98.2	90.5	92.3	98.4	11,568
Paper products .....	100.6	108.1	108.6	109.8	114.5	117.8	123.5	91,010
Pulp and paper mills .....	99.3	108.9	111.5	111.3	117.5	121.1	126.1	65,997
Other paper products (i) .....	103.6	106.1	102.0	106.2	107.2	109.5	117.0	25,013
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	104.1	105.4	104.3	106.8	109.7	111.7	114.9	50,997
Iron and steel products .....	98.4	110.5	113.0	111.8	100.5	102.0	111.8	177,009
Agricultural implements .....	91.9	96.2	105.5	83.8	65.1	66.6	59.8	10,721
Boilers and plate work .....	96.2	109.1	122.3	121.5	111.9	109.7	115.5	6,473
Fabricated and structural steel .....	99.5	112.2	131.5	137.1	127.5	127.5	151.4	10,521
Hardware and tools .....	97.4	110.2	105.1	108.7	100.9	101.8	107.7	12,257
Heating and cooking appliances .....	98.4	96.6	84.0	96.9	94.8	97.6	106.0	8,946
Iron castings .....	96.8	110.1	102.5	100.7	88.9	94.3	107.1	21,823
Machinery mfg. (j) .....	97.8	111.8	115.9	115.8	109.4	108.2	121.0	37,471
Primary iron and steel .....	98.9	114.7	123.9	119.3	98.9	107.2	122.4	37,153
Sheet metal products .....	105.6	110.3	105.3	110.3	106.1	106.3	113.1	17,133
Wire and wire products .....	99.5	108.5	103.4	100.2	96.8	101.2	115.6	6,694
Transportation equipment .....	98.9	115.9	136.7	153.0	136.3	130.4	140.0	157,759
Aircraft and parts .....	97.6	168.2	282.2	386.2	357.2	328.5	350.1	40,514
Motor vehicles .....	108.6	116.5	113.3	119.7	105.8	119.2	131.8	36,485
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....	107.6	120.9	124.0	131.9	106.9	113.0	121.0	21,039
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	91.0	99.5	111.0	110.3	95.2	83.3	92.8	34,313
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	91.5	113.4	150.8	173.5	161.2	138.6	147.8	22,166

For footnotes (a) to (s) see page 73.



TABLE 5. Index numbers of employment, industry, Canada, annual average 1942-1956 — Concluded  
(1949 = 100)

Industry	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953	Average 1954	Average 1955	Average 1956	Monthly average of employees reported, 1956
<b>Manufacturing — concluded:</b>								
Non-ferrous metal products .....	98.0	109.5	110.0	118.1	117.1	124.6	132.0	57,711
Aluminum products .....	100.0	122.3	117.0	126.9	119.6	128.6	137.7	8,849
Brass and copper products .....	94.9	103.6	101.2	108.7	103.9	105.7	112.4	10,085
Smelting and refining .....	101.2	116.3	126.3	129.6	133.2	147.5	155.7	31,158
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	107.4	120.7	120.8	135.4	133.7	136.4	151.4	84,547
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....	104.7	113.8	110.5	113.5	114.8	122.4	133.7	34,439
Clay products .....	97.0	102.7	101.4	102.5	101.9	106.5	113.0	6,303
Glass and glass products .....	106.0	110.5	101.6	117.0	118.1	126.0	134.3	8,476
Products of petroleum and coal .....	105.4	113.1	119.1	119.4	120.8	125.0	132.9	14,483
Chemical products .....	102.4	109.6	113.9	116.9	120.9	121.9	127.3	57,838
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations .....	100.8	104.2	103.2	104.7	107.3	110.1	115.5	8,993
Acids, alkalis and salts .....	103.4	120.0	126.0	120.8	120.5	125.6	132.3	8,035
Other chemical products (l) .....	..	..	112.8	118.7	124.3	124.0	129.2	40,810
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	102.2	101.9	97.9	107.1	105.3	102.5	108.3	23,893
<b>Construction .....</b>	<b>102.4</b>	<b>110.2</b>	<b>122.5</b>	<b>118.6</b>	<b>110.7</b>	<b>114.9</b>	<b>130.8</b>	<b>265,061</b>
Building and general engineering (m) .....	104.7	116.0	127.1	128.2	115.8	117.4	138.7	173,127
Building (m) .....	..	..	..	115.9	111.1	119.3	143.8	145,874
General engineering (m) .....	..	..	..	183.6	137.0	108.7	116.4	27,253
Highways, bridges and streets .....	97.8	97.4	105.6	98.3	102.4	111.1	118.3	91,934
<b>Transportation, storage, communication .....</b>	<b>99.9</b>	<b>106.1</b>	<b>110.9</b>	<b>111.3</b>	<b>109.0</b>	<b>110.5</b>	<b>117.7</b>	<b>364,852</b>
Transportation .....	98.3	104.3	109.2	109.3	105.2	105.7	111.4	276,392
Air transport and airports .....	98.6	107.2	126.1	138.9	153.6	169.4	183.7	12,540
Steam railways .....	98.4	105.4	110.6	110.3	103.9	103.3	108.6	177,358
Maintenance of equipment .....	98.0	111.2	120.6	120.7	111.4	107.3	111.0	24,521
Maintenance of ways and structures .....	97.2	103.0	106.2	101.9	91.8	91.6	100.7	39,597
Transportation — steam railways .....	98.3	104.1	108.9	110.1	105.9	105.9	110.3	103,314
Telegraphs .....	100.3	110.7	118.3	124.4	119.6	117.9	119.5	9,926
Water transportation (n) .....	90.9	97.1	103.5	99.3	95.4	95.8	101.4	33,972
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	100.3	97.1	103.6	107.1	109.9	112.4	118.4	52,522
Urban and interurban transportation (p) .....	100.3	97.1	94.5	93.4	92.1	89.2	87.5	24,962
Truck transportation .....	111.1	126.3	133.5	136.8	142.5	155.5	173.8	21,971
Storage .....	98.5	104.6	111.4	112.2	108.6	107.6	115.6	17,306
Grain elevators .....	96.8	104.6	111.5	111.9	106.6	104.7	107.6	12,090
Storage and warehouse .....	103.8	102.4	107.0	112.4	114.9	116.8	139.6	5,216
Communication .....	107.8	115.2	118.9	121.4	129.0	136.9	151.4	71,154
Radio broadcasting .....	117.6	122.5	129.6	138.0	171.7	212.5	261.5	10,098
Telephone .....	106.9	114.2	117.1	119.7	125.6	130.6	142.0	60,609
<b>Public utility operation .....</b>	<b>101.3</b>	<b>103.4</b>	<b>107.5</b>	<b>112.1</b>	<b>115.7</b>	<b>118.9</b>	<b>125.7</b>	<b>52,791</b>
Electric light and power .....	101.5	106.3	111.3	115.4	118.6	121.5	127.3	44,544
Other public utilities (q) .....	90.3	81.1	80.6	87.0	98.4	104.9	117.2	8,247
<b>Trade .....</b>	<b>103.2</b>	<b>107.4</b>	<b>109.9</b>	<b>113.2</b>	<b>114.6</b>	<b>118.1</b>	<b>125.5</b>	<b>404,957</b>
Wholesale .....	102.5	108.4	113.2	116.1	116.9	120.2	127.4	137,034
Retail .....	104.4	106.9	107.9	111.8	113.4	117.1	124.6	267,923
Food .....	..	..	..	..	..	139.3	150.1	60,437
Department stores .....	..	..	..	..	..	104.7	111.8	84,414
Variety stores .....	..	..	..	..	..	111.5	117.6	21,749
Automotive products .....	..	..	..	..	..	145.3	155.2	37,859
<b>Finance, insurance and real estate .....</b>	<b>105.4</b>	<b>115.2</b>	<b>121.9</b>	<b>122.4</b>	<b>127.4</b>	<b>132.0</b>	<b>136.4</b>	<b>128,140</b>
Banking, investment and loan .....	104.5	117.0	125.4	125.8	131.9	136.7	139.7	78,904
Insurance .....	106.7	112.0	115.7	116.2	119.7	123.6	128.7	47,388
<b>Service .....</b>	<b>101.0</b>	<b>103.1</b>	<b>106.6</b>	<b>108.7</b>	<b>111.4</b>	<b>114.5</b>	<b>124.4</b>	<b>116,355</b>
Hotels and restaurants .....	99.8	100.9	103.6	104.4	107.6	109.9	119.4	64,495
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....	98.9	99.5	101.0	101.4	102.6	104.7	109.6	25,145
Other service (r) .....	103.9	111.7	118.0	133.3	139.0	145.3	160.8	26,715
<b>Industrial composite .....</b>	<b>101.5</b>	<b>108.8</b>	<b>111.6</b>	<b>113.4</b>	<b>109.9</b>	<b>112.5</b>	<b>120.1</b>	<b>2,723,252</b>

For footnotes (a) to (s) see page 73.

TABLE 6. Index numbers of employment, industry, Canada, monthly 1955 and 1956  
(1949=100)

Industry	1955											
	Jan. 1	Feb. 1	Mar. 1	Apr. 1	May 1	June 1	July 1	Aug. 1	Sept. 1	Oct. 1	Nov. 1	Dec. 1
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	122.2	106.6	92.5	68.3	54.0	81.5	101.3	98.3	104.5	119.7	133.8	139.5
Mining .....	110.8	110.2	110.0	110.0	109.0	111.9	115.5	116.5	117.4	116.5	116.6	116.5
Metal mining .....	112.7	112.0	112.5	113.4	113.8	116.5	119.2	120.4	121.0	119.4	120.6	120.3
Gold (a) .....	81.6	81.1	80.8	80.6	81.4	82.0	83.0	82.6	81.5	80.6	79.8	78.9
Other metal (b) .....	141.7	140.9	142.0	144.0	144.0	148.8	153.1	155.6	157.8	155.5	158.5	159.0
Fuels .....	104.3	105.2	104.1	102.7	96.9	99.5	101.6	101.9	102.5	103.4	103.5	106.2
Coal .....	77.0	75.3	73.4	71.4	70.5	68.3	68.2	66.4	66.5	68.0	68.3	70.5
Oil and natural gas .....	196.7	204.0	205.6	206.0	184.0	202.4	212.0	218.8	221.5	220.8	218.8	223.6
Non-metal (c) .....	121.3	117.0	116.8	117.6	124.7	129.0	141.7	144.7	147.9	144.4	139.4	131.3
Manufacturing .....	103.2	103.6	105.7	106.5	107.3	109.3	111.6	111.4	114.0	113.4	112.8	112.3
Food and beverages .....	98.4	96.4	94.5	95.2	98.6	103.9	113.7	114.3	124.6	119.3	113.8	109.1
Meat products .....	114.0	113.0	108.7	110.6	112.1	118.0	121.9	124.3	123.3	121.1	122.4	124.6
Dairy products .....	100.9	96.8	97.3	98.9	103.9	110.3	115.4	119.0	114.9	110.9	107.7	106.7
Canned and cured fish .....	85.6	81.9	79.8	83.6	104.5	125.4	147.5	152.3	167.6	139.1	111.8	96.4
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	70.0	69.6	63.0	64.2	67.4	75.6	124.5	120.8	213.9	178.7	132.5	99.6
Grain mill products .....	104.6	102.1	102.6	102.3	104.6	106.6	107.6	106.8	106.7	107.3	105.8	104.5
Bread and other bakery products .....	104.9	103.1	103.4	104.1	104.5	107.2	109.2	109.8	110.0	109.0	109.0	109.3
Biscuits and crackers .....	84.3	89.0	88.9	89.5	92.0	94.0	101.7	98.5	100.6	99.7	97.5	91.3
Distilled and malt liquors .....	103.7	97.8	96.9	97.7	100.7	102.9	108.3	109.8	108.4	109.2	113.7	116.1
Other beverages (d) .....	107.6	102.3	101.3	102.3	105.6	112.0	122.8	126.8	125.8	120.7	112.8	111.9
Confectionery .....	82.9	85.6	82.8	79.2	74.7	76.5	78.9	75.3	80.4	90.5	93.8	96.4
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	109.9	109.2	102.2	99.0	81.4	79.5	80.3	78.3	78.7	78.7	81.4	97.3
Rubber products .....	102.3	102.5	103.4	104.3	106.3	107.8	109.7	110.8	113.4	115.3	115.8	114.4
Leather products .....	82.9	86.1	87.6	87.5	85.5	84.5	84.0	84.6	87.7	88.6	88.5	89.2
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	85.9	88.8	91.5	91.5	88.5	87.4	86.6	87.6	90.5	91.0	89.9	91.2
Other leather products (f) .....	77.3	81.1	80.6	80.1	79.3	79.1	79.5	79.1	82.6	84.5	86.0	85.5
Textile products (except clothing) .....	80.3	80.9	83.4	84.0	84.4	85.0	85.6	84.8	85.7	87.4	87.9	88.1
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	81.8	81.9	83.1	84.9	85.2	85.9	86.8	86.6	87.3	88.3	88.5	88.9
Woolen goods .....	69.8	69.7	70.9	69.8	69.1	69.3	70.7	71.2	72.8	74.3	74.9	74.4
Synthetic textiles and silk .....	84.5	86.6	86.4	86.7	87.1	87.3	87.6	88.1	86.7	87.3	88.7	88.6
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	86.3	90.1	92.4	92.3	90.5	89.8	89.6	88.2	93.1	95.3	95.3	94.6
Men's clothing .....	83.4	92.5	95.7	96.1	94.5	96.0	96.0	93.0	97.9	99.5	99.3	99.4
Women's clothing .....	88.7	95.4	96.7	96.9	94.2	89.0	87.4	85.3	92.9	96.0	95.0	91.2
Knit goods .....	77.0	78.0	79.1	77.8	76.8	76.9	77.3	79.1	82.0	84.2	84.7	86.5
Fur goods .....	75.4	70.0	73.5	76.0	77.0	76.7	77.4	75.2	74.3	75.8	76.6	74.5
Hats and caps .....	85.7	90.1	90.4	87.5	85.5	86.5	86.9	84.2	88.0	89.1	89.4	87.4
Wood products .....	96.7	98.1	99.9	101.3	102.3	107.4	112.9	113.8	115.4	113.7	111.4	107.7
Saw and planing mills (g) .....	97.3	100.0	102.1	103.7	104.4	112.5	119.5	121.0	122.2	119.4	114.7	108.4
Furniture .....	102.6	102.5	102.8	103.2	103.0	102.1	104.9	104.6	108.1	108.6	106.6	112.2
Other wood products (h) .....	83.5	81.9	84.6	87.2	91.2	94.0	97.5	98.1	97.7	97.1	98.0	96.3
Paper products .....	113.2	111.0	111.6	112.0	114.1	118.0	121.3	122.6	124.4	123.5	121.7	119.7
Pulp and paper mills .....	116.4	113.9	114.5	115.0	117.8	122.1	125.3	127.2	128.8	126.4	123.9	122.0
Other paper products (i) .....	105.5	103.7	104.5	104.7	105.0	107.7	111.6	111.4	113.5	116.4	116.4	114.2
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	111.0	110.7	111.1	110.8	111.0	111.3	112.2	111.4	111.7	112.5	112.9	113.6
Iron and steel products .....	95.6	96.4	97.9	99.2	100.8	102.2	102.7	103.0	105.3	106.7	107.2	107.1
Agricultural implements .....	64.0	70.0	73.7	73.5	73.4	70.5	62.3	63.8	63.2	61.9	59.5	62.9
Boilers and plate work .....	100.1	102.0	103.5	103.7	104.1	107.0	108.4	110.0	115.4	119.2	120.6	120.9
Fabricated and structural steel .....	126.6	126.7	122.1	124.2	125.2	126.9	130.9	126.2	129.9	130.8	132.4	128.4
Hardware and tools .....	97.3	97.6	98.3	98.8	99.8	101.3	102.6	101.9	103.9	105.5	106.4	107.9
Heating and cooking appliances .....	92.0	93.8	94.8	96.9	97.3	98.2	90.8	99.3	96.3	104.3	104.8	109.8
Iron castings .....	82.6	85.0	89.5	90.8	92.1	93.2	94.9	95.7	98.7	101.5	103.7	104.2
Machinery mfg. (j) .....	106.4	105.7	105.5	105.7	106.2	107.3	108.1	107.7	109.5	111.3	112.9	112.4
Primary iron and steel .....	94.5	94.3	97.3	101.4	105.5	109.4	112.5	112.0	115.4	114.9	114.9	114.7
Sheet metal products .....	98.6	97.8	97.9	99.2	103.2	105.7	109.3	110.4	114.8	114.3	113.8	110.3
Wire and wire products .....	96.0	97.4	98.8	98.7	97.7	99.3	102.5	99.2	102.9	106.2	107.9	107.4
Transportation equipment .....	119.9	121.4	133.8	137.4	138.6	138.5	137.8	134.2	128.6	122.6	124.2	128.2
Aircraft and parts .....	340.3	331.8	335.0	335.5	334.2	333.2	331.9	309.3	315.1	317.3	319.6	339.2
Motor vehicles .....	81.9	88.7	127.2	137.3	140.2	140.9	140.2	138.3	113.2	104.4	107.6	110.1
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....	106.1	113.9	120.2	120.4	122.6	125.0	126.3	123.7	119.7	91.9	93.2	93.6
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	81.1	79.9	81.2	82.8	83.2	83.0	81.9	82.8	84.6	84.2	85.6	88.9
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	134.1	133.4	140.4	144.0	144.2	140.1	138.5	134.3	134.0	137.6	140.5	141.6

For footnotes (a) to (s) see page 73.

TABLE 6. Index numbers of employment, industry, Canada, monthly 1955 and 1956 - Continued  
(1949 = 100)

Industry	1955											
	Jan. 1	Feb. 1	Mar. 1	Apr. 1	May 1	June 1	July 1	Aug. 1	Sept. 1	Oct. 1	Nov. 1	Dec. 1
<b>Manufacturing —concluded:</b>												
Non-ferrous metal products .....	119.7	119.5	120.2	120.1	120.6	123.7	126.2	127.2	128.8	129.6	129.4	129.9
Aluminum products .....	120.0	121.5	121.5	123.2	122.4	125.3	128.6	129.9	132.3	132.0	129.5	133.5
Brass and copper products .....	102.7	102.3	102.7	102.4	103.1	104.7	106.9	104.7	107.3	109.2	110.8	111.7
Smelting and refining .....	140.9	139.5	140.1	140.4	141.9	147.4	151.0	153.5	154.6	154.6	153.6	152.8
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	131.7	132.3	132.6	131.9	131.1	133.1	135.0	133.9	140.3	145.2	144.4	145.2
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....	111.7	109.9	110.1	112.7	116.2	122.5	126.7	131.1	133.1	131.9	132.0	131.2
Clay products .....	99.1	97.0	91.8	95.1	101.4	109.5	111.4	114.2	115.5	115.7	114.8	112.3
Glass and glass products .....	115.7	115.9	121.8	123.3	123.0	123.8	130.3	134.3	135.5	126.9	128.8	132.8
Products of petroleum and coal .....	119.1	119.4	120.3	120.4	121.9	125.1	127.7	130.2	130.4	129.6	128.7	127.0
Chemical products .....	119.6	119.5	119.9	120.0	121.0	122.4	121.3	121.5	124.7	124.0	124.1	124.6
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations .....	108.2	108.2	108.2	108.9	107.7	110.0	111.4	107.8	112.3	112.2	112.8	113.4
Acids, alkalis and salts .....	121.7	122.1	123.7	123.5	123.1	126.1	128.5	127.1	127.7	128.7	126.8	128.6
Other chemical products (l) .....	122.0	121.7	122.0	122.0	123.9	124.8	122.4	123.8	127.1	126.0	126.4	126.5
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	100.4	99.4	100.3	100.0	100.0	101.0	102.3	100.4	103.6	106.3	109.1	107.7
<b>Construction</b> .....	<b>104.2</b>	<b>91.1</b>	<b>87.0</b>	<b>88.3</b>	<b>99.2</b>	<b>115.2</b>	<b>125.8</b>	<b>132.2</b>	<b>138.9</b>	<b>138.2</b>	<b>134.0</b>	<b>125.2</b>
Building and general engineering (m) .....	104.7	97.2	93.1	93.3	103.1	116.4	125.9	132.8	138.6	138.9	136.9	127.7
Building (m) .....	105.8	98.6	94.4	94.8	103.7	117.4	127.0	133.9	141.4	141.5	140.3	132.6
General engineering (m) .....	99.7	90.7	87.3	86.5	100.7	111.7	121.2	123.2	126.0	127.7	122.5	107.1
Highways, bridges and streets .....	103.5	81.5	77.3	80.5	93.0	113.2	125.6	131.3	139.5	137.1	129.3	121.2
<b>Transportation, storage, communication</b> .....	<b>107.7</b>	<b>104.3</b>	<b>103.6</b>	<b>104.3</b>	<b>107.7</b>	<b>111.4</b>	<b>113.9</b>	<b>115.9</b>	<b>116.0</b>	<b>115.1</b>	<b>113.6</b>	<b>112.7</b>
Transportation .....	103.2	99.4	98.7	99.4	102.8	106.8	109.4	111.3	111.5	110.5	108.5	107.0
Air transport and airports .....	159.5	160.1	162.4	167.0	168.4	172.0	172.6	174.6	173.4	173.7	174.2	174.9
Steam railways .....	100.9	100.8	99.0	98.5	98.7	103.1	105.0	108.3	109.2	107.4	104.9	102.7
Maintenance of equipment .....	107.9	113.0	108.6	108.1	106.8	106.2	105.1	106.2	107.2	107.0	105.0	106.7
Maintenance of ways and structures .....	84.5	85.4	84.4	80.7	79.7	92.6	100.8	103.1	103.0	99.5	95.3	90.7
Transportation - steam railways .....	104.7	103.3	101.6	102.4	103.6	105.6	107.1	109.7	111.0	109.5	107.5	105.4
Telegraphs .....	116.5	112.4	113.2	114.3	111.7	115.5	120.5	123.0	124.4	123.4	121.4	119.0
Water transportation (n) .....	94.8	68.0	70.9	77.3	98.7	104.8	107.5	108.6	105.7	107.2	103.1	103.4
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	109.6	108.9	109.1	109.2	111.0	112.5	113.9	114.9	114.6	114.8	115.6	115.3
Urban and interurban transportation(p) .....	89.8	89.5	89.2	88.5	88.8	88.8	90.0	90.5	90.3	88.9	88.5	87.9
Truck transportation .....	145.5	143.5	144.8	146.5	152.0	156.7	159.2	160.4	160.7	164.0	167.1	165.5
Storage .....	106.4	100.9	99.6	99.1	106.5	109.2	111.8	113.0	110.7	109.3	111.3	114.0
Crain elevators .....	105.6	98.4	96.6	96.0	102.6	106.8	109.1	111.1	108.1	105.3	106.6	109.8
Storage and warehouse .....	108.9	108.4	108.7	108.8	118.6	116.5	120.0	118.9	118.5	121.5	125.6	126.9
Communication .....	131.9	131.3	130.8	132.0	134.1	136.3	138.0	141.8	141.8	141.2	141.3	142.4
Radio broadcasting .....	198.0	199.8	203.2	205.4	206.6	210.6	214.1	217.2	222.2	219.4	223.6	229.5
Telephone .....	126.5	125.8	124.9	126.1	128.1	130.2	131.8	135.0	135.2	134.6	134.3	135.1
<b>Public utility operation</b> .....	<b>116.5</b>	<b>113.2</b>	<b>113.4</b>	<b>113.4</b>	<b>114.8</b>	<b>119.1</b>	<b>123.3</b>	<b>124.5</b>	<b>125.8</b>	<b>121.9</b>	<b>120.5</b>	<b>120.1</b>
Electric light and power .....	119.3	115.6	116.0	116.3	117.3	121.8	126.2	127.7	129.1	124.3	122.7	122.3
Other public utilities (q) .....	102.1	101.1	99.9	98.2	101.6	104.9	108.2	107.3	108.5	109.2	109.2	109.0
<b>Trade</b> .....	<b>121.9</b>	<b>112.7</b>	<b>111.7</b>	<b>112.8</b>	<b>114.8</b>	<b>116.9</b>	<b>118.1</b>	<b>117.7</b>	<b>118.2</b>	<b>121.5</b>	<b>123.5</b>	<b>127.8</b>
Wholesale .....	117.3	116.5	115.8	115.4	116.6	118.4	120.5	122.8	123.5	124.9	125.4	125.6
Retail .....	134.3	110.7	109.6	111.5	113.9	116.1	116.9	115.1	115.5	119.8	122.5	129.0
Food .....	134.5	133.4	135.0	137.1	138.6	142.7	142.3	140.5	137.8	142.1	142.8	144.6
Department stores .....	119.8	98.6	95.4	96.9	100.4	101.6	102.0	99.1	100.4	106.8	111.7	124.3
Variety stores .....	140.1	98.8	97.7	104.4	106.7	108.8	109.1	104.7	105.1	112.9	118.5	131.1
Automotive products .....	138.5	137.6	137.8	139.9	143.2	146.3	148.5	149.4	150.6	150.8	150.5	150.7
<b>Finance, insurance and real estate</b> .....	<b>130.9</b>	<b>131.2</b>	<b>131.2</b>	<b>131.6</b>	<b>131.7</b>	<b>132.3</b>	<b>132.7</b>	<b>133.6</b>	<b>133.8</b>	<b>131.7</b>	<b>131.9</b>	<b>132.0</b>
Banking, investment and loan .....	135.8	136.2	136.3	136.7	136.7	137.4	137.7	138.7	139.0	135.1	135.2	135.2
Insurance .....	122.3	122.3	122.3	122.6	122.9	123.4	123.8	124.2	124.1	124.7	125.0	125.3
<b>Service</b> .....	<b>109.3</b>	<b>108.6</b>	<b>108.0</b>	<b>108.6</b>	<b>111.0</b>	<b>113.7</b>	<b>118.6</b>	<b>121.2</b>	<b>121.6</b>	<b>119.6</b>	<b>117.9</b>	<b>116.3</b>
Hotels and restaurants .....	104.8	103.4	102.5	103.0	105.0	108.7	115.5	118.2	118.9	116.0	112.3	110.0
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....	100.4	100.3	99.8	101.5	105.2	106.5	108.3	107.5	107.1	106.6	106.8	106.0
Other service (r) .....	139.0	139.1	139.5	139.0	140.9	141.9	144.8	151.6	152.0	151.5	152.3	151.8
<b>Industrial composite</b> .....	<b>109.1</b>	<b>105.8</b>	<b>105.6</b>	<b>105.7</b>	<b>107.4</b>	<b>111.7</b>	<b>115.3</b>	<b>116.1</b>	<b>118.3</b>	<b>118.5</b>	<b>118.2</b>	<b>117.9</b>

For footnotes (a) to (s) see page 73.



TABLE 6. Index numbers of employment, industry, Canada, monthly 1955 and 1956 - Continued  
(1949 = 100)

Industry	1956											
	Jan. 1	Feb. 1	Mar. 1	Apr. 1	May 1	June 1	July 1	Aug. 1	Sept. 1	Oct. 1	Nov. 1	Dec. 1
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	134.4	115.6	109.5	84.2	66.6	95.2	112.2	114.0	116.8	127.2	137.9	145.8
Mining .....	114.4	114.4	115.9	117.3	116.9	123.0	126.1	128.2	128.6	126.5	126.9	125.4
Metal mining .....	117.8	118.9	119.8	120.8	122.7	126.0	129.3	130.5	132.6	131.0	131.7	130.5
Gold (a) .....	76.5	76.6	76.3	76.7	76.3	77.1	77.4	77.4	76.4	75.2	75.2	76.2
Other metal (b) .....	156.3	158.3	160.4	161.8	165.3	171.4	177.5	179.8	184.6	182.7	184.0	180.9
Fuels .....	106.0	105.4	107.8	109.3	102.1	110.3	112.9	113.8	112.6	111.9	113.0	112.9
Coal .....	71.1	68.2	71.2	69.1	67.2	67.6	67.0	66.2	64.9	66.2	67.2	65.9
Oil and natural gas .....	220.8	229.4	229.7	240.9	216.3	250.2	262.8	269.4	278.4	279.9	281.7	285.6
Non-metal (c) .....	124.8	121.5	123.8	126.3	136.5	149.0	153.0	162.3	159.5	150.9	147.8	140.4
Manufacturing .....	109.8	110.2	112.3	113.4	114.1	115.4	118.0	117.9	118.0	118.6	118.6	118.0
Food and beverages .....	99.4	98.5	98.0	99.4	101.2	105.9	113.7	118.8	123.7	124.7	117.5	111.6
Meat products .....	118.1	117.3	115.7	118.9	119.1	125.2	128.5	130.3	129.9	126.7	126.6	126.8
Dairy products .....	102.0	98.4	99.1	101.0	105.1	111.8	119.8	119.5	117.0	112.8	112.0	109.0
Canned and cured fish .....	79.2	87.7	87.6	87.1	97.7	119.4	141.3	157.7	164.6	139.0	114.8	94.0
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	70.0	70.1	67.6	71.8	75.6	79.7	102.7	143.1	181.6	207.2	137.9	110.4
Grain mill products .....	103.0	101.0	101.9	101.7	103.5	105.5	105.4	103.4	102.6	102.2	104.4	104.4
Bread and other bakery products .....	108.5	107.8	107.0	106.9	106.6	107.5	110.1	110.9	110.8	109.7	110.2	110.1
Biscuits and crackers .....	84.6	88.8	89.1	91.3	92.4	91.4	97.6	96.9	99.0	101.5	100.3	93.6
Distilled and malt liquors .....	104.2	98.8	99.8	102.7	103.6	106.3	112.9	112.4	114.1	114.2	119.6	116.2
Other beverages (d) .....	114.2	110.1	108.9	110.9	114.7	124.9	138.9	133.4	131.0	120.9	120.1	117.0
Confectionery .....	81.9	83.1	81.6	80.2	78.6	78.4	80.6	80.3	89.2	101.7	104.5	104.8
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	96.7	104.6	102.0	84.9	77.3	78.9	82.2	80.0	79.6	82.7	81.6	108.9
Rubber products .....	111.3	110.7	110.0	110.8	112.0	113.5	116.6	114.6	116.4	117.1	118.5	117.4
Leather products .....	87.9	90.6	91.7	91.5	90.0	88.8	88.3	89.5	90.2	89.9	88.0	89.0
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	90.5	93.4	94.9	94.9	93.3	91.0	91.3	94.1	94.1	93.1	89.5	91.3
Other leather products (f) .....	83.3	85.7	85.8	85.4	84.1	84.7	82.9	81.3	83.1	84.3	85.4	84.9
Textile products (except clothing) .....	87.4	88.2	88.3	88.0	87.0	80.2	87.9	86.6	86.5	86.1	87.2	88.2
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	88.5	90.2	90.5	90.3	89.8	67.3	90.5	90.4	90.3	90.0	89.9	89.7
Woolen goods .....	73.8	74.2	74.0	73.3	73.9	73.9	74.8	74.4	74.7	75.2	74.6	75.2
Synthetic textiles and silk .....	89.2	89.6	88.8	88.3	84.0	86.5	86.8	85.2	83.7	80.5	82.5	85.0
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	91.7	95.3	97.0	96.6	95.0	93.6	92.9	90.9	93.9	94.7	94.8	93.8
Men's clothing .....	97.3	99.4	101.1	100.9	100.8	100.7	101.4	99.4	103.7	102.8	102.2	104.3
Women's clothing .....	88.1	96.5	98.2	98.0	95.2	91.5	88.6	86.5	93.0	95.6	94.7	85.8
Knit goods .....	83.5	83.7	84.5	84.3	82.0	81.6	81.1	79.2	80.6	78.7	80.2	82.1
Fur goods .....	69.9	67.4	69.0	67.8	67.4	67.0	68.2	66.8	69.7	72.5	73.8	74.6
Hats and caps .....	85.7	88.5	89.5	88.3	84.8	81.8	82.2	80.1	81.4	81.0	80.6	80.4
Wood products .....	103.8	103.0	105.3	106.2	106.6	111.9	115.1	117.4	117.2	115.4	113.2	109.3
Saw and planing mills (g) .....	104.2	103.5	106.2	107.4	107.0	115.3	119.8	122.8	121.8	118.7	114.8	109.3
Furniture .....	109.0	107.9	109.4	109.7	110.4	109.9	110.4	110.7	113.2	115.4	116.5	115.2
Other wood products (h) .....	92.8	91.8	93.6	94.5	97.5	100.2	102.4	105.2	103.5	100.8	100.3	98.8
Paper products .....	118.6	117.3	118.0	118.4	120.9	124.3	128.0	128.8	129.6	127.5	126.4	123.9
Pulp and paper mills .....	120.8	119.4	119.8	120.0	123.1	126.9	131.8	133.3	133.6	130.7	128.7	125.3
Other paper products (i) .....	113.0	112.3	113.6	114.6	115.5	117.9	118.9	117.7	119.8	119.6	120.5	120.4
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	112.6	112.9	113.3	113.6	114.4	114.5	115.3	115.1	115.0	116.4	117.5	118.4
Iron and steel products .....	106.2	107.2	108.9	110.8	111.7	113.2	114.7	113.5	113.0	113.0	114.3	115.4
Agricultural implements .....	64.4	67.5	70.4	71.1	69.2	64.3	64.1	62.9	46.7	40.9	45.0	51.3
Boilers and plate work .....	119.4	111.6	113.3	114.9	114.6	116.9	118.4	116.1	118.5	107.3	117.8	117.1
Fabricated and structural steel .....	128.1	133.4	141.3	143.8	149.7	159.0	161.8	152.3	159.5	156.2	165.6	166.0
Hardware and tools .....	106.6	107.7	107.8	109.2	109.7	109.1	110.4	108.4	108.7	104.1	105.3	104.9
Heating and cooking appliances .....	97.9	100.8	104.6	105.2	103.4	104.3	105.7	107.4	111.2	112.8	109.4	109.1
Iron castings .....	102.6	105.7	106.1	108.4	108.1	108.0	108.1	104.8	103.7	109.0	108.9	111.5
Machinery mfg. (j) .....	112.3	113.1	114.0	116.6	118.4	121.1	123.1	123.9	125.4	126.2	128.3	129.2
Primary iron and steel .....	114.4	114.5	116.5	118.6	120.8	123.8	125.9	126.6	127.9	127.1	126.1	126.2
Sheet metal products .....	107.4	105.5	107.7	110.2	110.6	114.2	117.6	117.2	117.1	118.5	116.5	114.2
Wire and wire products .....	108.5	108.7	108.8	111.9	114.7	115.1	115.7	110.1	113.1	125.7	127.2	127.5
Transportation equipment .....	128.6	129.5	141.8	144.9	146.4	146.1	145.3	141.3	131.1	136.0	143.3	145.9
Aircraft and parts .....	344.8	344.9	349.8	353.8	352.7	353.9	354.1	338.2	343.0	348.1	356.4	361.7
Motor vehicles .....	113.0	112.3	114.5	117.3	118.9	114.6	112.0	113.8	113.6	111.5	116.5	112.9
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....	92.6	93.0	117.5	127.9	130.3	128.9	125.1	116.3	113.0	120.3	123.2	123.3
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	90.0	90.4	88.9	88.5	91.9	93.9	95.0	95.1	94.8	96.5	94.1	94.8
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	135.0	144.2	147.7	150.4	150.1	151.1	151.2	150.6	147.0	145.8	149.3	151.7

For footnotes (a) to (s) see page 73.

TABLE 6. Index numbers of employment, industry, Canada, monthly 1955 and 1956 - Concluded  
(1949 = 100)

Industry	1956											
	Jan. 1	Feb. 1	Mar. 1	Apr. 1	May 1	June 1	July 1	Aug. 1	Sept. 1	Oct. 1	Nov. 1	Dec. 1
<b>Manufacturing - concluded:</b>												
Non-ferrous metal products .....	128.2	125.3	126.2	127.4	128.8	131.5	134.9	135.2	138.0	137.4	136.1	135.3
Aluminum products .....	132.1	127.7	127.9	134.3	135.7	137.1	139.2	141.0	145.5	144.7	142.9	144.8
Brass and copper products .....	111.7	111.9	113.8	114.0	114.8	115.6	114.3	110.8	111.2	111.5	110.3	109.2
Smelting and refining .....	149.9	145.0	146.2	146.3	149.4	154.8	161.0	163.1	165.9	164.4	162.0	161.0
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	144.3	143.0	146.0	148.3	149.2	151.1	152.9	151.9	155.8	156.3	159.5	158.1
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....	125.6	124.8	125.5	127.9	131.4	137.1	140.1	140.9	139.5	138.9	137.7	135.4
Clay products .....	108.5	106.8	103.6	104.5	109.5	115.7	119.9	121.1	120.0	118.0	116.2	112.5
Glass and glass products .....	128.3	128.1	130.7	134.1	134.0	137.5	140.6	138.5	136.3	136.1	134.6	133.4
Products of petroleum and coal .....	126.9	126.5	126.6	127.4	129.6	134.7	137.5	139.2	138.5	137.8	135.4	134.8
Chemical products .....	122.8	124.0	124.0	125.1	126.5	128.8	129.7	128.9	129.5	130.0	129.0	129.2
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations .....	113.1	113.3	114.7	114.8	114.4	116.4	116.4	113.9	115.6	116.9	117.6	119.1
Acids, alkalis and salts .....	126.2	128.3	127.3	128.4	129.3	131.3	136.9	135.9	135.9	137.6	136.3	134.4
Other chemical products (l) .....	124.5	125.7	125.7	127.0	129.0	131.4	131.6	131.2	131.7	131.7	130.4	130.7
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	103.5	103.6	104.0	106.5	107.8	107.9	108.5	107.2	109.4	111.8	114.9	114.2
<b>Construction .....</b>	<b>105.1</b>	<b>102.9</b>	<b>101.9</b>	<b>101.4</b>	<b>115.0</b>	<b>133.1</b>	<b>151.5</b>	<b>156.3</b>	<b>156.6</b>	<b>152.2</b>	<b>151.5</b>	<b>142.5</b>
Building and general engineering (m) .....	110.3	113.0	111.2	112.7	125.3	139.4	149.8	160.7	164.2	161.2	162.3	153.8
Building (m) .....	116.7	119.1	116.3	117.7	130.0	143.9	154.2	164.7	167.7	166.4	168.7	160.2
General engineering (m) .....	82.6	86.9	89.3	91.4	104.8	119.7	130.9	143.5	148.8	138.6	134.2	125.8
Highways, bridges and streets .....	96.9	86.7	87.1	83.2	98.5	123.1	154.2	149.2	144.5	137.8	134.1	124.3
<b>Transportation, storage, communication .....</b>	<b>111.3</b>	<b>109.4</b>	<b>110.0</b>	<b>111.2</b>	<b>114.3</b>	<b>118.5</b>	<b>121.3</b>	<b>124.9</b>	<b>124.7</b>	<b>123.2</b>	<b>121.9</b>	<b>121.5</b>
Transportation .....	105.4	103.1	103.8	104.9	107.9	112.3	115.1	118.7	118.7	117.1	115.3	114.7
Air transport and airports .....	172.8	174.2	179.0	177.1	180.6	185.9	188.3	191.6	193.0	190.2	185.6	185.9
Steam railways .....	102.4	102.8	104.5	104.4	104.2	108.2	110.7	115.5	115.3	113.1	111.9	109.8
Maintenance of equipment .....	107.2	109.2	110.0	111.9	112.0	110.7	110.9	115.1	112.4	111.6	110.6	110.2
Maintenance of ways and structures .....	85.6	88.7	95.3	91.8	86.4	102.1	107.2	114.1	114.0	110.6	108.0	105.1
Transportation steam railways .....	107.1	106.3	105.2	106.9	109.0	109.3	111.1	115.2	115.5	113.7	112.9	110.5
Telegraphs .....	117.0	113.7	114.2	115.7	113.8	116.9	120.9	126.5	126.0	123.5	123.6	122.5
Water transportation (n) .....	95.9	76.1	71.6	79.7	101.0	111.5	114.2	116.2	116.0	114.3	107.3	113.2
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	113.5	113.9	114.0	114.9	115.6	116.9	121.0	121.3	122.0	122.3	122.7	122.7
Urban and interurban transportation (p) .....	87.0	86.7	87.0	87.1	86.5	86.4	88.6	89.2	89.3	88.0	87.0	87.3
Truck transportation .....	160.7	161.6	162.2	165.3	168.0	171.8	178.8	179.6	179.5	183.3	186.0	186.0
Storage .....	108.7	104.8	105.5	106.1	116.4	119.1	120.7	123.5	119.3	119.7	121.2	121.8
Grain elevators .....	104.0	98.6	99.4	99.9	108.4	111.8	112.0	116.0	110.3	109.8	110.1	110.7
Storage and warehouse .....	123.0	123.5	124.3	124.7	140.6	141.3	146.8	146.1	146.2	149.3	154.3	154.8
Communication .....	143.4	143.9	144.4	145.9	147.5	150.6	154.0	158.1	158.4	156.7	156.8	157.6
Radio broadcasting .....	237.2	243.4	247.1	253.7	256.4	262.3	268.0	267.5	272.7	272.7	277.0	280.3
Telephone .....	135.3	135.3	135.5	136.7	138.1	141.1	144.3	148.9	148.7	146.9	146.5	147.2
<b>Public utility operation .....</b>	<b>119.8</b>	<b>119.3</b>	<b>118.6</b>	<b>118.4</b>	<b>121.4</b>	<b>125.2</b>	<b>128.8</b>	<b>132.0</b>	<b>134.4</b>	<b>131.3</b>	<b>129.9</b>	<b>129.2</b>
Electric light and power .....	121.8	122.1	121.1	121.0	123.5	127.2	130.8	134.0	135.0	131.4	130.3	129.9
Other public utilities (q) .....	109.5	105.3	106.2	104.5	110.3	114.7	118.4	121.1	131.9	131.1	127.9	125.9
<b>Trade .....</b>	<b>129.0</b>	<b>119.1</b>	<b>118.7</b>	<b>121.1</b>	<b>122.0</b>	<b>124.0</b>	<b>126.0</b>	<b>125.2</b>	<b>125.8</b>	<b>129.4</b>	<b>131.1</b>	<b>135.0</b>
Wholesale .....	123.1	123.0	123.6	124.1	124.6	126.2	128.2	129.6	130.6	131.7	132.2	131.4
Retail .....	132.0	117.2	116.3	119.6	120.7	122.9	124.8	123.1	123.4	128.2	130.5	136.8
Food .....	143.1	140.3	142.5	146.2	147.4	151.3	153.0	149.6	150.4	157.7	159.0	160.7
Department stores .....	129.9	105.5	102.9	104.5	106.1	107.6	109.9	107.5	107.9	114.5	117.1	128.8
Variety stores .....	139.3	102.3	101.2	113.7	112.5	115.0	115.7	113.5	111.4	119.7	126.2	140.3
Automotive products .....	149.1	147.8	148.0	150.2	153.6	156.1	158.3	159.1	159.6	159.2	160.1	161.5
<b>Finance, insurance and real estate .....</b>	<b>132.0</b>	<b>132.3</b>	<b>133.9</b>	<b>134.6</b>	<b>135.1</b>	<b>135.6</b>	<b>136.8</b>	<b>137.5</b>	<b>137.7</b>	<b>140.5</b>	<b>140.4</b>	<b>140.5</b>
Banking, investment and loan .....	135.1	135.7	137.5	137.8	138.4	138.6	139.5	140.1	140.4	144.8	144.4	144.4
Insurance .....	125.1	125.0	125.9	127.4	127.8	128.4	129.7	130.5	130.5	130.9	131.2	131.8
<b>Service .....</b>	<b>115.4</b>	<b>115.2</b>	<b>115.9</b>	<b>117.8</b>	<b>120.1</b>	<b>124.7</b>	<b>130.9</b>	<b>134.4</b>	<b>134.4</b>	<b>129.0</b>	<b>127.8</b>	<b>126.8</b>
Hotels and restaurants .....	109.1	108.8	109.6	111.5	113.8	119.6	128.1	132.0	131.8	125.1	122.5	121.0
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....	104.0	103.2	103.6	105.9	108.4	111.3	114.1	113.8	112.0	113.2	112.8	111.8
Other service (r) .....	151.9	152.6	153.7	155.3	156.5	159.7	162.9	170.3	172.1	163.3	165.5	165.9
<b>Industrial composite .....</b>	<b>114.6</b>	<b>112.3</b>	<b>113.2</b>	<b>113.5</b>	<b>115.2</b>	<b>119.7</b>	<b>124.2</b>	<b>125.4</b>	<b>125.7</b>	<b>125.9</b>	<b>126.2</b>	<b>125.7</b>

**TABLE 7. Index numbers of employment, industry, province, annual average 1950-1956**  
(1949 = 100)

Province and industry	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953	Average 1954	Average 1955	Average 1956	Monthly average of employees reported, 1956
<b>Newfoundland</b>								
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	..	116.7	112.5	114.3	101.5	119.5	115.8	5,159
Mining .....	..	102.1	109.9	110.8	109.0	109.2	117.1	3,981
Manufacturing .....	..	113.2	112.9	114.3	118.3	121.6	120.3	10,150
Food and beverages.....	..	105.0	103.1	102.6	111.4	122.9	119.4	3,526
Pulp and paper mills .....	..	119.1	118.7	119.4	121.5	119.5	118.5	3,970
Construction .....	..	174.3	606.0	801.8	507.2	450.0	534.3	5,631
Transportation, storage, communication.....	..	110.2	116.2	123.0	123.1	124.2	136.9	7,355
Trade .....	..	99.0	101.1	104.3	103.6	109.4	112.4	6,948
Industrial composite .....	..	111.7	130.2	140.9	128.2	131.0	136.9	41,403
<b>Prince Edward Island</b>								
Manufacturing .....	100.7	107.8	139.6	154.5	129.1	138.1	130.5	880
Transportation, storage, communication.....	100.5	106.3	128.3	115.0	107.9	110.8	123.6	1,513
Trade .....	104.4	106.3	114.7	109.2	103.5	111.9	112.9	908
Industrial composite .....	110.3	112.6	123.2	116.4	110.1	113.3	117.7	4,546
<b>Nova Scotia</b>								
Mining .....	99.2	101.1	99.5	96.1	91.9	88.5	87.2	12,399
Coal .....	99.0	100.2	97.9	94.4	89.9	85.4	83.4	11,043
Manufacturing .....	96.0	107.2	119.7	117.3	109.7	107.6	116.0	27,389
Food and beverages.....	104.9	102.9	117.5	110.5	114.9	117.7	122.0	5,721
Iron and steel products.....	98.3	110.1	118.8	114.6	92.8	87.3	95.4	6,281
Primary iron and steel.....	96.8	107.2	117.9	104.9	84.6	81.6	88.7	4,789
Transportation equipment .....	84.2	108.5	145.8	157.1	158.4	147.0	165.1	7,549
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	88.3	97.1	137.2	154.2	156.1	154.6	158.5	5,260
Construction .....	83.3	79.7	72.9	67.6	60.5	61.1	68.5	12,130
Building and general engineering (m).....	101.6	132.3	131.0	124.7	103.6	96.3	102.5	4,720
Highways, bridges and streets.....	76.7	61.1	52.7	47.4	45.3	48.7	56.5	7,410
Transportation, storage, communication.....	98.2	105.9	113.5	109.0	108.3	108.1	112.4	14,077
Steam railways .....	101.8	108.7	116.8	113.3	111.4	107.4	113.9	7,328
Water transportation (n).....	82.8	94.8	107.5	97.7	97.0	99.8	94.8	3,102
Trade .....	104.3	107.5	112.1	116.8	116.0	117.0	122.2	13,089
Retail.....	104.3	108.1	112.8	121.0	120.4	120.4	125.2	9,140
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	102.7	112.3	122.5	120.5	123.6	122.4	122.9	3,193
Industrial composite .....	95.6	100.3	104.0	101.2	97.7	96.8	101.7	87,479
<b>New Brunswick</b>								
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	142.8	187.8	149.1	109.5	121.1	141.7	178.1	6,002
Manufacturing .....	99.3	106.5	104.6	103.7	96.1	94.8	97.1	17,959
Saw and planing mills (g).....	100.0	100.4	85.8	98.6	81.8	81.2	80.2	2,337
Pulp and paper mills .....	106.9	115.0	114.2	112.2	119.4	123.9	130.5	4,133
Transportation equipment .....	94.2	107.6	122.5	125.9	121.4	103.8	94.0	2,245
Construction .....	98.2	90.3	98.3	80.7	73.9	95.3	99.5	9,854
Building and general engineering (m).....	87.0	108.1	101.2	93.0	69.6	111.3	145.1	5,168
Highways, bridges and streets.....	104.0	77.7	95.5	72.7	76.2	86.2	73.9	4,686
Transportation, storage, communication.....	97.7	107.7	114.2	104.7	99.5	100.0	106.2	14,712
Steam railways .....	100.2	110.3	115.5	108.9	101.5	100.5	110.3	9,918
Water transportation (n).....	80.9	103.9	117.4	86.1	82.4	89.7	83.9	2,067
Trade .....	102.0	103.8	107.5	109.9	109.1	112.3	119.2	9,995
Wholesale .....	102.5	104.9	108.7	111.2	112.0	116.1	123.0	3,461
Retail.....	102.0	103.5	107.1	109.4	107.5	110.4	117.3	6,534
Industrial composite .....	102.6	109.0	109.5	101.4	97.8	103.1	109.9	65,889
<b>Quebec</b>								
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	92.7	139.8	133.7	103.3	96.8	106.0	125.1	35,285
Mining .....	116.4	124.9	132.2	124.2	126.4	136.4	143.6	21,840
Gold (a).....	101.3	99.2	100.8	96.9	89.9	88.6	76.4	3,664
Other metal (b).....	117.6	142.7	159.8	138.1	148.8	179.4	203.1	9,862
Non-metal (c).....	128.3	132.5	136.7	136.2	137.9	139.9	149.5	8,315
Manufacturing .....	99.9	107.5	110.2	113.1	107.1	107.5	113.0	384,730
Tobacco.....	95.6	86.9	84.2	84.9	84.6	83.7	85.5	7,465
Leather products .....	94.1	89.4	93.9	96.0	86.7	83.4	86.3	14,798
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	92.0	88.8	94.8	96.9	89.6	86.0	89.1	11,441
Textile products (except clothing).....	104.3	108.2	92.8	94.3	81.0	85.6	86.1	35,404
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	108.4	116.0	93.2	92.8	78.1	84.5	86.3	14,052
Synthetic textiles and silk .....	102.4	106.4	90.8	92.0	74.6	77.2	73.7	8,958

For footnotes (a) to (s) see page 73.



TABLE 7. Index numbers of employment, industry, province, annual average 1950-1956 -- Continued  
(1949 = 100)

Province and industry	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953	Average 1954	Average 1955	Average 1956	Monthly average of employees reported, 1956
<b>Quebec -- concluded</b>								
Manufacturing -- Concluded:								
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	101.0	104.4	104.6	105.3	96.5	97.3	100.8	57,208
Men's clothing .....	98.0	101.8	104.4	107.9	96.2	97.2	102.0	19,312
Women's clothing .....	105.2	108.0	111.6	104.6	98.0	95.5	96.7	16,081
Knit goods .....	95.7	102.3	90.5	93.4	88.0	89.8	95.0	9,394
Wood products .....	101.7	106.8	104.0	104.2	97.7	104.4	109.8	21,531
Saw and planing mills (g) .....	103.7	108.4	108.8	105.5	96.6	104.7	108.5	10,001
Furniture .....	99.9	107.2	103.0	107.8	104.9	110.5	118.4	7,649
Paper products .....	100.8	108.9	107.7	106.1	112.2	117.0	123.7	36,470
Pulp and paper mills .....	100.6	109.6	109.1	107.6	115.2	120.3	127.3	29,728
Other paper products (i) .....	101.0	105.8	101.8	101.2	101.1	104.3	109.9	6,742
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	104.0	104.3	104.8	106.8	109.4	111.0	114.5	12,486
Iron and steel products .....	95.6	114.7	124.6	118.9	105.5	104.0	113.8	38,546
Machinery mfg. (j) .....	97.1	111.1	115.9	115.1	105.3	104.9	115.1	10,288
Primary iron and steel .....	86.8	104.5	108.2	95.7	80.9	85.5	97.3	4,275
Transportation equipment .....	88.3	108.5	139.5	163.9	140.8	120.5	130.6	35,932
Aircraft and parts .....			205.5	260.1	217.0	197.4	225.7	13,626
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	89.8	93.7	107.1	107.1	91.9	77.8	84.6	13,234
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	89.1	111.0	159.0	234.0	203.7	154.4	160.4	7,245
Non-ferrous metal products .....	94.3	109.8	119.3	123.6	124.4	131.5	134.3	19,097
Smelting and refining .....	94.4	115.1	129.5	137.6	143.3	154.7	155.2	11,472
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	104.2	119.6	121.4	131.3	131.3	138.2	161.1	23,801
Chemical products .....	102.4	113.1	120.1	124.2	132.0	129.9	132.0	22,872
Construction .....	100.4	109.5	127.7	114.5	108.6	118.0	132.6	76,337
Building and general engineering (m) .....	99.4	103.4	113.8	109.1	105.3	113.8	132.6	50,703
Highways, bridges and streets .....	101.9	114.3	136.1	116.4	115.1	126.5	132.6	25,634
Transportation, storage, communication .....	98.7	106.7	109.6	109.6	108.3	112.1	120.1	95,089
Steam railways .....	96.1	106.4	108.9	107.6	101.5	102.5	107.7	43,173
Water transportation (n) .....	93.7	100.9	105.1	99.5	94.8	96.8	108.8	11,460
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	101.4	101.7	104.4	107.5	109.6	112.6	116.1	14,465
Communication .....	106.7	112.3	112.4	116.0	125.7	136.6	152.3	20,163
Public utility operation .....	97.3	99.7	104.1	110.5	113.4	116.5	123.8	10,722
Trade .....	102.9	106.2	108.8	113.0	115.1	119.2	126.1	90,626
Wholesale .....	101.6	106.6	111.2	117.1	119.5	125.3	132.5	34,571
Retail .....	103.5	106.0	107.0	110.5	112.7	115.8	122.4	56,055
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	104.8	112.0	119.2	120.4	124.7	130.0	135.0	33,977
Banking, investment and loan .....	104.3	114.0	121.7	123.8	128.1	134.7	138.6	20,818
Insurance .....	105.4	108.8	114.3	114.7	118.1	120.9	126.1	12,577
Service .....	100.7	103.9	111.2	111.1	110.5	111.1	122.6	29,368
Hotels and restaurants .....	100.0	102.5	108.0	106.1	108.1	107.1	115.6	15,125
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....	97.9	98.2	102.4	102.7	100.0	100.2	103.0	6,652
Industrial composite .....	100.5	109.2	113.4	112.8	109.2	112.0	119.6	777,975
<b>Ontario</b>								
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	99.8	139.6	126.6	98.0	89.0	85.3	91.7	16,351
Mining .....	104.1	110.1	115.6	112.6	113.3	115.7	126.9	32,516
Gold (a) .....	99.4	94.4	91.4	78.7	77.2	79.7	78.1	11,213
Other metal (b) .....	110.5	135.1	149.5	160.4	168.9	171.1	203.0	17,696
Manufacturing .....	101.6	108.6	108.8	114.5	107.7	109.2	115.6	594,766
Food and beverages .....	100.1	101.6	103.0	103.2	103.0	103.9	107.2	58,073
Meat products .....	102.8	107.4	115.1	116.9	116.9	121.5	128.0	9,359
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	93.1	106.1	107.0	102.6	107.8	109.0	112.2	9,364
Bread and other bakery products .....	102.8	105.6	102.1	102.5	98.9	101.3	101.7	8,665
Rubber products .....	101.8	107.4	101.2	107.4	99.4	103.3	111.3	15,864
Leather products .....	97.1	95.6	90.8	97.2	89.1	87.7	91.2	12,315
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	95.4	96.0	93.7	98.0	92.3	91.8	96.2	6,814
Textile products (except clothing) .....	99.6	101.7	93.7	94.5	80.0	84.7	89.9	25,645
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	100.7	104.7	96.0	101.0	90.2	97.5	101.7	7,200
Woollen goods .....	95.2	93.4	79.9	83.6	83.8	86.3	70.2	6,845
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	97.2	98.1	92.8	97.1	86.2	83.7	84.3	29,856
Men's clothing .....	99.0	98.3	101.0	105.1	96.5	92.8	97.1	9,539
Women's clothing .....	101.2	103.7	96.0	97.3	93.4	90.4	89.6	5,390
Knit goods .....	94.9	96.5	84.7	90.3	75.2	73.3	71.6	9,788
Wood products .....	103.5	106.7	101.3	103.9	96.4	98.8	104.6	28,411
Saw and planing mills (g) .....	104.7	108.8	102.8	98.8	90.8	94.6	99.3	10,331
Furniture .....	106.4	108.5	100.0	108.6	102.1	103.6	108.5	74,744
Paper products .....	97.2	106.7	107.9	109.6	111.9	113.5	118.8	34,302
Pulp and paper mills .....	98.5	107.2	113.2	111.6	114.8	117.5	121.3	20,238
Other paper products (i) .....	104.8	106.1	100.7	106.9	107.9	108.1	115.4	14,064
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	105.1	107.7	105.7	107.9	111.4	114.0	117.0	27,908
Iron and steel products .....	99.2	109.2	109.0	109.1	98.0	100.4	109.1	113,755
Agricultural implements .....	91.9	96.4	104.1	81.5	63.1	65.7	57.7	9,686
Iron castings .....	99.1	109.5	97.3	97.0	83.7	80.9	80.9	12,801
Machinery mfg. (j) .....	105.6	107.5	110.7	116.6	111.4	110.0	122.9	22,861
Primary iron and steel .....	102.0	118.7	124.6	127.6	106.5	118.8	135.5	26,667
Sheet metal products .....	106.7	112.4	102.9	110.0	104.2	104.4	111.8	10,097

TABLE 7. Index-numbers of employment, industry, province, annual average 1950-1956 - Continued  
(1949 = 100)

Province and industry	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953	Average 1954	Average 1955	Average 1956	Monthly average of employees reported, 1956
<b>Ontario - concluded</b>								
Manufacturing (concluded)								
Transportation equipment .....	104.8	119.8	135.3	156.0	137.0	138.2	146.3	90,378
Aircraft and parts .....	107.9	115.0	380.5	562.5	555.9	505.7	513.4	22,315
Motor vehicles .....	107.5	119.9	110.6	118.9	105.5	119.4	131.5	34,952
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....	86.0	98.1	123.0	132.2	106.5	112.2	118.4	20,004
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	99.2	110.5	114.2	114.3	99.4	91.7	103.2	8,365
Non-ferrous metal products .....	105.9	111.3	110.2	119.5	115.1	116.6	122.5	29,419
Brass and copper products .....	103.1	120.5	130.7	135.2	137.4	140.2	143.8	5,626
Smelting and refining .....	108.9	121.4	120.5	137.5	135.0	135.9	147.4	11,934
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	101.5	111.0	105.6	111.8	113.0	120.1	128.7	58,794
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....	103.7	109.9	113.0	115.5	116.1	118.2	125.2	17,396
Chemical products .....	108.6	123.0	127.9	119.8	113.8	114.4	130.3	29,279
Construction .....	110.2	122.0	126.6	122.2	112.8	107.4	126.0	87,799
Building and general engineering (m) .....	104.6	112.2	118.3	111.9	116.6	132.7	141.5	61,377
Highways, bridges and streets .....	100.6	105.9	109.6	111.0	108.7	111.1	119.7	26,422
Transportation, storage, communication .....	97.8	103.8	108.9	110.4	103.3	102.7	107.6	115,312
Steam railways .....	106.4	112.1	111.4	112.2	115.2	117.7	125.7	51,460
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	106.0	111.6	112.5	113.1	120.2	129.2	146.3	28,215
Communication .....	103.0	107.5	112.1	115.3	118.6	121.0	123.0	26,213
Public utility operation .....	104.6	110.6	113.5	116.6	119.2	123.2	132.0	24,953
Trade .....	106.0	115.1	120.0	122.0	123.9	127.3	136.2	169,026
Wholesale .....	104.2	109.0	110.5	114.3	117.3	121.5	130.3	61,377
Retail .....	106.6	118.0	124.4	122.6	127.7	133.2	138.3	117,745
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	104.9	118.2	126.4	123.7	130.8	136.6	141.5	60,135
Banking, investment and loan .....	103.6	106.1	108.9	109.8	113.1	116.5	125.6	34,478
Service .....	101.4	102.4	103.8	104.0	106.5	108.3	117.8	49,236
Hotels and restaurants .....	100.8	102.3	103.6	102.0	104.8	106.9	112.5	25,900
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....	103.7	111.3	118.0	132.7	142.6	150.3	160.8	10,171
Other services (r) .....	102.7	110.4	112.0	114.7	110.9	113.0	120.7	13,165
Industrial composite .....								1,149,718
<b>Manitoba</b>								
Manufacturing .....	99.1	102.4	106.7	106.9	101.7	99.9	104.9	38,935
Food and beverages .....	97.1	95.0	97.4	98.8	98.1	98.8	99.8	8,106
Meat products .....	94.3	95.1	99.7	104.7	103.7	105.6	108.0	3,312
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	96.0	96.7	99.7	99.4	91.1	93.4	90.0	4,938
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	95.8	98.7	99.6	101.4	102.5	99.1	98.9	2,828
Iron and steel products .....	99.9	107.4	111.6	108.9	105.9	103.6	115.4	5,165
Transportation equipment .....	99.2	108.2	117.4	119.5	103.6	95.2	101.3	8,067
Construction .....	111.2	109.4	93.0	89.8	101.4	113.4	109.6	9,955
Building and general engineering (m) .....	114.0	116.9	85.4	90.4	100.1	115.7	104.7	6,426
Transportation, storage, communication .....	100.7	106.4	113.7	113.8	111.2	110.0	112.9	34,632
Steam railways .....	100.3	107.1	115.2	114.5	107.2	105.7	109.7	22,140
Storage .....	98.5	107.1	110.6	106.4	103.9	101.9	101.9	3,299
Trade .....	100.1	101.6	101.8	103.3	101.5	100.7	103.9	27,180
Wholesale .....	99.7	104.3	105.9	107.9	107.1	105.6	107.8	10,432
Retail .....	100.3	100.4	99.4	100.6	98.2	97.9	101.6	16,747
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	102.9	109.9	116.7	118.9	120.8	120.8	120.1	7,183
Service .....	98.3	101.3	98.0	99.5	99.9	100.9	106.2	6,037
Hotels and restaurants .....	97.3	100.9	97.5	98.6	98.2	97.6	102.9	3,449
Industrial composite .....	100.8	103.9	106.0	107.2	104.8	105.0	108.3	131,189
<b>Saskatchewan</b>								
Manufacturing .....	97.8	99.9	104.7	105.1	106.7	107.9	108.6	8,594
Food and beverages .....	96.2	95.9	98.9	96.3	96.4	96.2	95.9	4,235
Meat products .....	94.2	93.8	91.2	84.0	79.6	78.5	78.2	1,012
Dairy products .....	95.8	96.1	100.0	98.5	100.7	101.3	100.7	1,401
Construction .....	102.6	106.9	118.1	125.9	143.2	141.3	140.9	8,902
Building and general engineering (m) .....	98.2	114.2	140.1	143.8	167.5	152.8	157.1	4,731
Highways, bridges and streets .....	106.2	98.4	95.2	109.0	121.0	130.7	126.1	4,170
Transportation, storage, communication .....	100.3	106.7	111.0	111.7	106.3	104.9	110.8	18,950
Steam railways .....	101.0	107.7	111.5	109.5	101.3	99.0	104.8	11,453
Storage .....	93.3	97.5	101.1	107.0	102.7	100.6	105.4	3,886
Trade .....	100.2	102.7	106.6	114.1	115.9	112.6	115.7	15,470
Wholesale .....	100.8	103.9	108.3	115.7	117.4	112.1	113.8	5,995
Retail .....	99.9	102.1	105.2	113.1	114.9	112.9	116.9	9,475
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	102.5	110.7	114.9	119.7	127.3	125.8	121.7	3,773
Service .....	99.2	100.5	100.5	109.5	114.9	113.2	108.6	3,143
Industrial composite .....	100.8	106.0	111.4	116.0	118.0	117.2	120.4	63,049

TABLE 7. Index numbers of employment, industry, province, annual average 1950-1956 - Concluded  
(1949 = 100)

Province and industry	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953	Average 1954	Average 1955	Average 1956	Monthly average of employees reported, 1956
<b>Alberta (s)</b>								
Mining .....	102.5	111.4	120.2	116.8	112.1	116.9	134.0	20,816
Coal .....	91.0	83.2	81.2	68.4	55.5	43.2	38.9	3,139
Oil .....	121.9	159.7	180.4	187.0	186.9	214.6	261.7	16,143
Manufacturing .....	102.0	108.3	121.7	127.5	127.5	133.9	147.7	29,859
Food and beverages .....	99.9	104.4	113.3	115.1	115.6	119.3	122.5	8,992
Meat products .....	98.0	100.9	112.3	119.4	120.1	126.8	133.3	4,232
Wood products .....	100.3	101.6	112.6	123.2	106.2	106.6	117.2	3,147
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	107.7	98.4	97.8	101.2	103.8	109.0	119.0	1,327
Iron and steel products .....	110.7	131.3	150.9	148.3	142.9	151.5	183.4	3,283
Transportation equipment .....	97.1	117.4	153.0	162.2	139.4	135.7	156.1	4,632
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....	109.0	107.9	105.5	111.7	132.4	139.5	156.9	2,487
Products of petroleum and coal .....	97.8	99.0	127.1	133.3	134.3	155.4	185.6	1,724
Construction .....	119.1	151.4	160.2	180.0	173.9	180.5	211.0	23,655
Building and general engineering (m) .....	123.3	178.2	182.6	210.5	177.3	202.1	251.6	15,647
Highways, bridges and streets .....	114.3	126.5	133.0	148.3	169.9	153.7	160.4	8,008
Transportation, storage, communication .....	100.9	105.1	113.2	116.3	112.5	112.5	119.4	24,923
Steam railways .....	98.1	100.9	106.9	107.7	100.2	96.6	99.8	13,344
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	107.2	111.2	124.9	135.4	136.3	141.6	157.5	4,077
Storage .....	102.1	105.4	113.1	114.0	112.2	110.6	112.1	2,628
Trade .....	107.2	112.5	118.3	125.8	127.3	133.5	147.6	29,419
Wholesale .....	107.9	115.4	122.8	127.2	127.2	132.2	145.0	9,875
Retail .....	107.0	111.2	116.0	125.2	127.3	134.2	148.9	19,544
Service .....	97.4	96.3	103.0	119.6	130.2	139.1	158.0	9,361
Hotels and restaurants .....	98.5	94.7	100.5	114.1	126.3	135.2	153.7	6,273
Industrial composite .....	104.5	112.4	120.8	128.5	127.6	132.6	147.3	149,035
<b>British Columbia (s)</b>								
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	105.9	122.2	95.8	92.5	91.3	97.9	100.5	13,440
Mining .....	107.3	107.6	121.9	104.3	92.5	95.0	97.2	9,592
Gold (a) .....	112.2	104.5	108.3	87.9	82.1	76.2	63.7	1,255
Other metal (b) .....	108.4	120.6	147.5	126.1	105.1	108.7	119.7	5,685
Coal .....	95.5	87.8	81.9	69.1	64.2	64.0	59.9	1,423
Manufacturing .....	103.0	110.3	105.4	107.9	109.2	113.3	125.9	89,757
Food and beverages .....	104.3	108.8	101.6	94.5	93.8	96.4	96.6	11,599
Canned and cured fish .....	116.0	129.4	112.4	86.1	97.3	97.9	94.8	3,291
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	99.7	96.4	95.9	105.1	93.5	99.2	98.3	1,962
Wood products .....	107.5	112.9	98.8	108.3	109.8	120.1	121.6	33,643
Saw and planing mills (g) .....	109.9	117.3	102.3	110.6	112.6	124.2	125.6	31,286
Paper products .....	93.1	106.1	112.0	119.6	131.5	139.2	143.6	8,675
Pulp and paper mills .....	89.8	107.5	116.4	123.1	137.2	141.3	143.5	6,215
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	101.3	102.6	100.8	101.4	104.7	108.7	115.1	3,589
Iron and steel products .....	101.8	115.6	114.1	113.1	107.2	120.7	148.0	7,998
Transportation equipment .....	92.6	123.2	146.5	141.8	144.2	146.6	173.0	8,219
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	88.3	120.0	144.4	140.3	143.4	144.4	171.5	6,487
Non-ferrous metal products .....	102.1	101.4	100.3	99.0	99.1	134.0	164.2	7,005
Chemical products .....	94.9	93.2	92.8	90.8	94.4	96.5	96.3	2,469
Construction .....	90.8	93.3	114.2	127.4	106.9	105.2	138.9	30,233
Building and general engineering (m) .....	92.2	102.1	129.8	150.1	113.0	104.9	146.5	19,141
Highways, bridges and streets .....	90.2	83.4	90.8	89.1	97.8	106.8	127.3	10,966
Transportation, storage, communication .....	100.6	104.6	110.1	112.3	110.6	110.7	116.3	38,289
Steam railways .....	100.5	104.8	112.4	114.3	108.8	109.2	114.4	13,692
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	99.3	94.7	91.0	87.4	85.4	87.5	89.7	4,778
Water transportation (n) .....	97.2	101.1	106.0	104.9	102.3	99.2	100.5	8,308
Communication .....	107.6	114.8	127.8	139.2	145.7	144.2	151.5	7,666
Public utility operation .....	98.6	97.2	99.6	98.4	97.3	101.6	119.9	5,556
Trade .....	99.8	102.9	102.2	102.7	103.0	107.8	113.9	42,297
Wholesale .....	95.6	98.0	103.6	102.4	101.4	104.6	110.7	14,741
Retail .....	101.8	105.3	101.3	102.8	103.9	109.7	115.7	27,556
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	103.5	114.3	121.2	122.9	130.4	135.3	142.0	9,913
Banking, investment and loan .....	102.8	117.3	126.0	126.1	134.8	139.5	142.5	7,069
Service .....	94.3	95.7	96.6	98.6	102.4	111.2	123.4	13,893
Hotels and restaurants .....	94.9	96.5	99.5	98.1	102.2	112.0	125.4	8,434
Industrial composite .....	100.8	106.1	106.7	108.4	106.2	111.3	120.9	252,969

For footnotes (a) to (s) see page 73.



TABLE 8. Index numbers of employment, industry, metropolitan area, annual average 1947-1956  
(1949 = 100)

Metropolitan area and industry	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953	Average 1954	Average 1955	Average 1956
<b>St. John's:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	..	..	..	..	109.2	109.6	104.5	100.0	96.3	94.9
Food and beverages .....	..	..	..	..	110.7	110.6	100.7	99.1	91.4	90.4
Trade .....	..	..	..	..	98.3	102.0	107.5	105.6	113.9	119.1
Industrial composite .....	..	..	..	..	109.6	114.1	117.3	113.6	118.2	123.0
<b>Halifax:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	110.4	97.9	100.0	97.8	100.2	120.9	125.9	125.7	124.2	130.0
Food and beverages .....	83.0	94.5	100.0	103.8	92.3	100.7	95.7	96.2	91.2	93.7
Transportation equipment .....	129.8	95.0	100.0	91.3	102.7	143.9	181.9	167.0	166.0	172.3
Construction .....	87.3	99.0	100.0	102.3	144.5	127.9	108.2	88.2	79.6	94.0
Transportation, storage, communication .....	90.3	103.3	100.0	95.4	107.6	114.7	107.2	107.6	112.4	111.9
Trade .....	89.2	94.6	100.0	104.6	107.9	111.3	113.5	114.4	113.5	119.4
Retail .....	87.7	93.7	100.0	104.4	106.5	108.3	115.4	119.3	115.4	121.4
Industrial composite .....	96.1	98.0	100.0	100.2	109.5	116.6	115.5	113.5	112.9	118.1
<b>Saint John:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	127.5	110.4	100.0	94.6	104.1	108.3	108.8	110.7	105.1	98.2
Transportation, storage, communication .....	89.9	108.2	100.0	91.1	103.1	113.6	94.2	94.1	101.4	100.7
Trade .....	96.0	95.1	100.0	100.6	99.5	105.5	106.9	104.0	105.4	109.4
Industrial composite .....	102.2	103.1	100.0	95.4	102.3	107.7	102.7	100.3	101.4	101.2
<b>Quebec:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	101.6	107.8	100.0	97.2	103.4	109.5	120.3	116.6	106.1	109.5
Leather products .....	100.6	94.3	100.0	86.0	85.9	87.0	92.7	85.1	75.4	76.0
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	99.3	92.0	100.0	102.4	104.8	105.4	102.4	99.8	92.3	97.9
Transportation equipment .....	..	..	..	..	..	169.5	257.2	207.2	140.8	173.9
Construction .....	65.4	83.8	100.0	96.1	85.8	84.8	80.5	89.0	101.3	100.3
Trade .....	90.5	98.6	100.0	102.3	106.6	108.4	110.8	110.3	110.8	114.1
Retail .....	91.6	99.1	100.0	102.5	107.3	104.3	109.4	110.4	110.1	113.3
Industrial composite .....	93.2	100.5	100.0	98.7	101.6	105.2	110.9	110.7	107.9	110.8
<b>Sherbrooke:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	100.5	100.5	100.0	99.7	109.7	106.2	106.0	97.1	100.2	106.6
Textile products (except clothing) .....	78.4	87.5	100.0	109.9	123.0	119.3	115.6	104.5	116.9	109.9
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	106.9	102.3	100.0	93.1	91.3	68.8	75.9	69.1	60.1	61.9
Iron and steel products .....	123.0	116.7	100.0	94.0	120.3	135.8	108.6	93.4	93.7	118.6
Industrial composite .....	97.3	100.1	100.0	101.0	107.8	106.2	105.3	99.5	102.4	107.5
<b>Three Rivers:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	98.4	101.4	100.0	98.6	109.0	105.1	102.8	103.3	105.3	119.7
Pulp and paper mills .....	102.3	104.3	100.0	96.6	100.2	102.3	101.0	109.3	113.9	118.6
Industrial composite .....	99.8	101.2	100.0	101.3	108.9	105.1	101.5	102.6	104.3	117.9
<b>Montreal:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	96.2	97.4	100.0	99.9	106.2	110.4	113.8	107.8	106.5	112.3
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	104.3	100.4	100.0	95.7	85.7	84.4	87.5	87.4	88.9	93.3
Leather products .....	104.2	99.1	100.0	94.8	90.9	95.0	97.0	86.1	83.2	85.4
Textile products (except clothing) .....	83.5	94.6	100.0	107.4	110.8	97.9	102.7	90.5	90.7	92.8
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	86.4	90.5	100.0	101.6	103.8	105.8	104.3	97.1	96.7	99.0
Men's clothing .....	83.9	93.1	100.0	96.0	96.5	99.4	102.5	93.5	90.3	90.6
Women's clothing .....	82.7	85.9	100.0	105.1	109.1	109.9	104.4	98.1	95.6	96.4
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	91.4	97.4	100.0	104.5	104.7	105.5	106.9	108.9	110.6	114.4
Iron and steel products .....	104.2	104.6	100.0	95.2	111.3	116.7	116.7	107.3	106.3	114.7
Transportation equipment .....	102.4	94.6	100.0	83.3	105.4	130.9	150.4	128.9	113.6	121.4
Railway and rolling stock equipment .....	83.8	93.7	100.0	89.9	93.8	107.1	107.1	91.5	77.5	83.9
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	106.2	103.8	100.0	101.9	114.5	112.6	119.3	119.8	125.6	145.3
Chemical products .....	100.2	101.8	100.0	101.3	107.0	107.7	107.2	111.9	114.2	120.7
Construction .....	83.9	90.5	100.0	105.2	109.8	115.6	111.3	109.9	124.5	134.9
Transportation and general engineering (m) .....	84.2	92.4	100.0	103.4	105.6	109.0	107.3	105.3	122.6	137.3
Transportation, storage, communication .....	93.6	98.6	100.0	102.1	105.1	107.8	112.1	116.0	122.1	131.9
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	97.9	99.4	100.0	101.0	101.2	105.9	108.6	110.1	111.1	114.0
Trade .....	91.5	97.7	100.0	102.9	105.5	107.8	112.2	114.7	119.7	126.5
Wholesale .....	92.8	97.3	100.0	101.2	105.9	109.9	116.8	119.8	126.6	134.0
Retail .....	90.8	97.9	100.0	103.7	105.3	106.2	109.2	111.5	115.4	121.9
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	93.3	97.3	100.0	105.1	112.7	118.6	120.2	123.4	128.3	134.2
Banking, investment and loan .....	93.4	96.3	100.0	105.1	114.8	120.1	124.6	132.1	137.3	137.3
Insurance .....	93.5	98.3	100.0	105.0	109.5	115.4	116.1	119.6	120.9	125.5
Service .....	95.6	99.1	100.0	101.2	103.0	108.6	108.2	107.1	107.8	119.2
Hotels and restaurants .....	99.4	102.0	100.0	99.8	98.9	98.4	97.5	100.6	100.3	106.7
Industrial composite .....	94.3	97.1	100.0	101.3	106.6	110.9	113.8	110.8	112.8	119.8
<b>Ottawa - Hull:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	94.1	98.0	100.0	103.6	106.7	106.6	111.8	107.8	111.3	115.7
Pulp and paper mills .....	99.3	104.1	100.0	102.8	106.2	107.0	112.9	117.7	119.1	125.9
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	97.2	101.6	100.0	107.2	109.2	108.4	105.6	107.4	109.9	111.8
Iron and steel products .....	92.8	100.8	100.0	91.3	89.7	83.8	86.0	66.8	63.2	60.5
Construction .....	74.4	88.9	100.0	104.1	117.2	114.4	106.4	117.6	120.0	124.1
Trade .....	80.5	95.6	100.0	101.9	104.0	106.5	107.7	106.3	109.0	118.2
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	95.3	98.7	100.0	101.2	103.2	103.4	100.4	104.0	107.6	111.2
Service .....	103.2	104.2	100.0	101.7	103.8	101.6	99.3	100.2	105.0	106.7
Industrial composite .....	91.4	96.5	100.0	103.1	108.4	108.9	109.4	109.7	113.6	119.2

For footnotes (a) to (s) see page 73.

TABLE 8. Index numbers of employment, industry, metropolitan area, annual average 1947-1956 - Continued  
(1949 = 100)

Metropolitan area and industry	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953	Average 1954	Average 1955	Average 1956
<b>St. Catharines:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	100.5	101.3	100.0	100.1	114.4	119.8	118.4	107.2	106.6	116.4
Pulp and paper mills .....	99.2	105.1	100.0	98.0	104.0	113.8	118.5	121.4	123.2	126.9
Iron and steel products .....	102.6	110.1	100.0	91.1	107.1	111.6	100.2	80.7	89.5	109.6
Transportation equipment .....	96.5	79.8	100.0	115.0	128.6	131.2	145.5	127.4	125.7	128.1
Construction .....	60.3	58.3	100.0	209.5	253.1	201.0	189.6	155.7	182.7	206.2
Industrial composite .....	97.7	98.7	100.0	105.7	121.1	124.0	122.1	110.9	112.5	122.9
<b>Toronto:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	94.9	98.2	100.0	103.5	109.9	111.8	120.5	117.3	116.0	120.4
Food and beverages .....	96.6	98.0	100.0	102.5	100.3	101.2	102.5	101.9	103.7	108.6
Meat products .....	91.1	99.2	100.0	104.4	107.8	115.0	116.6	116.5	119.1	123.0
Rubber products .....	125.6	117.1	100.0	99.5	103.1	98.1	101.5	100.9	102.1	99.4
Textile products (except clothing) .....	97.4	98.8	100.0	101.5	97.6	91.8	96.5	83.5	84.4	85.3
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	92.4	95.7	100.0	100.7	98.7	95.8	97.1	89.2	85.6	85.8
Men's clothing .....	96.3	100.2	100.0	100.8	100.9	103.6	106.0	97.8	93.6	95.9
Women's clothing .....	84.2	90.4	100.0	101.5	103.6	96.4	95.7	91.4	85.4	84.1
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i) .....	93.7	98.1	100.0	102.9	102.8	96.9	101.0	103.4	102.6	113.0
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	92.0	95.9	100.0	104.3	106.6	103.5	106.8	110.7	112.9	116.8
Iron and steel products .....	92.7	100.1	100.0	102.3	113.8	115.8	121.2	114.0	114.8	118.0
Transportation equipment .....	97.4	86.5	100.0	109.6	151.2	206.4	265.1	254.3	234.2	242.6
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	98.7	100.6	100.0	113.5	127.8	125.1	144.8	140.9	137.9	144.6
Chemical products .....	95.7	97.7	100.0	102.0	104.3	104.9	108.7	107.7	108.3	115.1
Construction .....	98.7	102.7	100.0	111.1	132.3	134.7	127.8	137.1	137.2	153.8
Building and general engineering (m) .....	102.7	104.6	100.0	112.5	131.7	134.5	129.2	135.3	129.1	147.9
Transportation, storage, communication .....	92.8	95.1	100.0	103.8	108.0	106.2	114.0	109.1	127.6	137.9
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	95.8	97.6	100.0	104.1	108.2	104.8	109.6	115.4	118.4	124.4
Public utility operation .....	73.8	84.7	100.0	110.7	111.0	115.3	117.8	121.7	123.2	125.2
Trade .....	89.2	95.9	100.0	103.9	108.8	111.2	115.5	119.4	121.5	129.6
Wholesale .....	86.3	93.4	100.0	107.1	115.9	121.8	124.5	127.2	131.2	141.0
Retail .....	90.5	96.9	100.0	102.6	105.8	105.3	110.9	115.4	116.9	124.0
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	90.6	95.2	100.0	107.8	120.0	126.8	126.4	132.3	140.5	148.3
Banking, investment and loan .....	94.0	97.1	100.0	105.9	117.1	125.3	125.6	133.4	144.8	153.0
Insurance .....	86.9	93.2	100.0	104.9	119.7	124.2	124.6	129.1	133.5	138.9
Service .....	91.7	97.5	100.0	103.4	104.6	107.4	112.2	118.9	124.7	133.3
Hotels and restaurants .....	95.4	100.7	100.0	101.0	100.6	100.2	102.3	106.2	108.7	112.8
Industrial composite .....	93.2	97.3	100.0	104.1	110.7	113.3	119.6	120.1	121.2	127.7
<b>Hamilton:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	92.4	97.5	100.0	99.9	108.6	107.2	110.1	100.2	100.2	107.1
Textile products (except clothing) .....	95.6	106.9	100.0	102.0	120.0	109.1	110.4	102.2	107.2	112.1
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	98.3	104.4	100.0	84.8	86.0	80.3	83.6	71.2	65.6	58.1
Iron and steel products .....	92.0	97.1	100.0	101.7	111.1	111.9	107.4	99.8	103.2	114.0
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	95.1	97.1	100.0	107.7	123.1	126.7	141.9	123.7	123.5	127.4
Construction .....	88.9	99.0	100.0	96.2	116.2	123.4	113.0	115.8	113.4	121.8
Retail trade .....	88.4	94.1	100.0	109.5	115.5	112.7	113.9	115.8	127.0	141.3
Industrial composite .....	91.6	96.9	100.0	100.8	109.5	109.2	111.4	104.3	105.6	113.3
<b>Brantford:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	97.3	104.4	100.0	97.8	100.1	99.8	85.9	78.5	80.7	84.6
Textile products (except clothing) .....	91.6	100.3	100.0	100.6	101.1	101.8	81.0	78.8	94.3	92.9
Iron and steel products .....	123.9	134.2	100.0	94.2	100.0	108.2	83.7	67.8	64.1	67.8
Industrial composite .....	95.8	103.8	100.0	97.5	99.9	99.9	88.5	82.1	84.3	88.6
<b>Kitchener:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	101.2	101.0	100.0	100.5	105.1	100.0	106.4	96.8	98.2	105.0
Food and beverages .....	85.5	96.8	100.0	104.4	104.7	108.8	115.0	112.3	117.6	122.9
Rubber products .....	114.1	108.6	100.0	99.6	107.6	103.8	104.9	87.5	89.0	93.7
Leather products .....	92.7	98.7	100.0	98.9	98.2	89.5	90.7	78.7	64.4	64.1
Wood products .....	91.0	95.0	100.0	103.9	101.4	90.0	104.1	94.8	96.3	112.6
Industrial composite .....	96.7	98.7	100.0	102.0	106.2	102.0	108.7	103.4	105.1	112.3
<b>London:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	96.6	99.6	100.0	103.7	108.0	105.3	115.5	109.8	107.6	112.4
Food and beverages .....	95.9	101.4	100.0	98.2	95.3	102.1	107.4	108.9	106.4	106.3
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	100.1	99.8	100.0	92.9	96.8	91.7	98.7	90.5	86.9	82.4
Paper products .....	118.0	99.9	100.0	106.8	109.9	101.1	116.4	109.9	108.3	113.0
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	100.9	101.4	100.0	106.2	105.6	98.5	105.7	107.0	104.3	106.0
Iron and steel products .....	99.2	99.6	100.0	113.4	125.3	89.5	97.8	92.5	91.5	96.9
Construction .....	83.8	90.9	100.0	105.2	106.0	114.0	105.7	88.1	89.4	103.2
Retail trade .....	80.5	86.2	100.0	102.1	108.4	108.2	112.9	106.6	110.0	118.5
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	94.8	96.2	100.0	107.9	119.8	128.2	125.6	125.5	130.2	131.7
Industrial composite .....	92.6	95.8	100.0	104.4	108.8	108.8	113.8	110.9	111.4	116.9
<b>Windsor:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	91.9	93.9	100.0	101.3	106.1	105.1	110.7	88.4	98.6	102.6
Iron and steel products .....	92.7	93.2	100.0	101.2	105.0	113.4	120.0	107.0	111.1	117.5
Transportation equipment .....	85.2	97.8	100.0	101.5	106.5	102.0	106.5	82.8	97.0	101.1
Trade .....	92.2	94.5	100.0	102.2	107.7	107.0	111.1	93.9	101.1	105.0

TABLE 8. Index numbers of employment, industry, metropolitan area, annual average 1947-1956 - Concluded  
(1949 = 100)

Metropolitan area and industry	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953	Average 1954	Average 1955	Average 1956
<b>Ft. William—Pt. Arthur:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	108.9	112.4	100.0	97.7	109.8	132.0	135.4	115.5	115.7	116.8
Pulp and paper mills .....	101.5	104.0	100.0	96.3	105.7	108.9	105.0	103.0	108.1	116.2
Transportation equipment .....	146.7	143.1	100.0	115.2	145.7	230.1	258.0	187.4	179.6	164.0
Transportation, storage, communication .....	97.1	101.6	100.0	87.2	103.7	112.9	110.9	96.2	100.0	108.9
Trade .....	93.3	100.1	100.0	99.2	101.9	103.3	105.0	104.7	103.4	113.6
Industrial composite .....	102.3	109.1	100.0	95.4	106.3	118.3	120.1	107.8	107.5	112.3
<b>Winnipeg:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	92.8	96.8	100.0	98.7	101.8	105.5	106.2	100.8	98.5	102.9
Food and beverages .....	100.2	102.6	100.0	96.1	93.4	95.0	95.7	94.9	95.2	95.7
Meat products .....	120.2	114.0	100.0	93.9	94.4	98.3	102.0	101.5	102.4	104.4
Clothing (Textile and fur) .....	89.5	86.8	100.0	98.4	97.1	99.8	99.1	91.7	91.5	91.6
Printing, publishing and allied industries ..	89.4	95.6	100.0	99.7	98.6	99.4	100.9	101.6	98.2	97.9
Iron and steel products .....	81.4	93.6	100.0	98.7	105.6	108.2	107.5	107.2	102.3	111.8
Transportation equipment .....	98.1	100.5	100.0	99.2	108.2	117.3	119.2	103.5	95.1	101.2
Construction .....	87.2	94.2	100.0	110.8	105.6	87.4	89.2	105.5	142.7	127.6
Transportation, storage, communication .....	92.9	97.1	100.0	103.2	102.6	102.0	106.7	115.6	119.4	114.3
Trade .....	97.7	98.1	100.0	99.9	101.0	100.6	101.9	99.1	98.5	101.6
Wholesale .....	96.7	96.6	100.0	99.5	104.2	105.5	107.7	105.5	103.8	105.7
Retail .....	98.0	98.7	100.0	100.1	99.5	97.4	98.6	95.7	95.8	99.4
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	91.2	96.1	100.0	102.7	109.2	116.1	117.5	118.8	119.8	120.2
Service .....	96.3	99.2	100.0	95.1	95.5	94.1	96.3	97.5	99.4	104.8
Industrial composite .....	93.9	97.1	100.0	100.1	102.7	104.0	104.1	103.3	104.4	106.6
<b>Regina:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	99.9	102.6	100.0	101.4	99.1	104.4	113.3	118.2	118.9	125.3
Wholesale trade .....	93.6	96.6	100.0	101.1	103.2	112.5	113.9	113.6	110.1	111.7
Retail trade .....	90.6	94.8	100.0	97.9	96.9	94.8	100.7	103.0	100.1	103.3
Industrial composite .....	93.5	97.0	100.0	100.6	102.9	106.9	112.3	119.2	115.6	118.0
<b>Saskatoon:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	98.2	103.8	100.0	101.4	102.5	109.5	110.3	111.1	110.6	112.3
Food and beverages .....	111.1	109.5	100.0	98.8	102.2	109.7	109.5	111.7	109.5	110.1
Wholesale trade .....	92.7	96.0	100.0	103.2	108.3	113.4	122.3	125.2	116.8	117.0
Retail trade .....	92.3	93.8	100.0	105.0	114.0	118.5	122.3	118.6	117.9	124.1
Industrial composite .....	99.1	100.0	100.0	102.4	107.8	113.0	117.4	120.6	118.4	119.8
<b>Edmonton:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	92.4	99.2	100.0	104.8	111.4	129.5	141.2	143.9	151.6	167.2
Food and beverages .....	104.6	108.2	100.0	99.9	102.5	114.8	122.0	123.7	128.1	131.6
Meat products .....	113.4	114.8	100.0	98.3	99.4	112.8	123.0	124.9	131.8	135.2
Construction .....	58.4	80.9	100.0	130.6	146.5	160.8	198.5	166.3	188.5	220.6
Wholesale trade .....	88.0	94.9	100.0	110.9	119.5	130.9	138.9	141.8	151.8	172.0
Retail trade .....	84.7	91.0	100.0	109.4	112.8	117.9	127.8	130.1	137.5	155.0
Industrial composite .....	82.1	90.8	100.0	111.0	120.1	129.9	145.9	144.4	154.3	173.6
<b>Calgary:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	92.9	99.0	100.0	101.1	108.9	121.7	123.7	120.0	126.2	136.2
Food and beverages .....	98.7	102.2	100.0	100.1	105.0	113.1	113.4	112.8	117.7	122.2
Transportation equipment .....	83.3	93.8	100.0	99.7	115.1	145.6	153.8	131.7	126.2	146.1
Construction .....	86.7	83.4	100.0	126.8	162.6	176.1	166.4	171.8	198.3	213.1
Wholesale trade .....	85.5	89.9	100.0	107.1	112.4	117.3	120.6	121.6	124.4	133.5
Retail trade .....	88.8	94.2	100.0	106.1	110.3	114.0	122.4	126.5	135.5	148.9
Industrial composite .....	90.9	94.9	100.0	104.7	113.4	121.7	128.6	131.5	140.6	152.9
<b>Vancouver:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	100.7	106.5	100.0	103.8	107.9	102.9	103.0	102.1	108.5	118.9
Printing, publishing and allied industries ..	89.0	96.5	100.0	101.1	103.2	100.1	102.2	105.7	109.9	116.8
Wood products .....	99.3	104.6	100.0	106.6	104.5	97.6	95.1	93.8	102.4	103.1
Saw and planing mills (g) .....	91.6	105.7	100.0	107.6	106.9	89.3	96.8	94.6	105.0	105.1
Iron and steel products .....	109.4	109.6	100.0	102.1	117.2	121.2	118.9	113.3	126.2	156.5
Transportation equipment .....	160.0	148.7	100.0	89.3	111.7	126.4	115.5	117.9	112.5	149.6
Construction .....	91.9	99.5	100.0	83.2	77.1	71.8	77.7	77.4	88.3	104.4
Transportation, storage, communication .....	112.7	106.6	100.0	100.0	103.4	107.5	110.9	112.1	110.8	117.0
Water transportation (n) .....	145.7	128.2	100.0	93.8	99.3	106.9	105.9	102.7	99.6	102.9
Communication .....	88.1	95.4	100.0	107.4	119.3	127.3	139.6	147.9	146.0	152.1
Trade .....	90.0	96.9	100.0	104.7	104.7	103.6	104.2	103.8	107.8	115.1
Wholesale .....	91.1	99.1	100.0	99.3	103.4	111.4	109.3	108.2	110.0	121.2
Retail .....	89.4	95.8	100.0	101.8	105.3	99.1	100.8	101.1	106.4	111.5
Service .....	102.6	105.5	100.0	93.9	93.6	95.0	98.6	101.5	106.9	118.8
Industrial composite .....	96.9	102.1	100.0	99.0	101.4	100.1	102.2	102.5	107.2	116.9
<b>Victoria:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	125.6	110.1	100.0	96.4	114.2	125.9	136.2	135.3	142.5	146.8
Wood products .....	104.9	109.1	100.0	104.0	111.6	103.4	130.8	125.3	127.3	121.9
Transportation equipment .....	178.9	118.6	100.0	96.0	142.8	184.2	190.7	194.6	211.3	227.1
Trade .....	90.3	95.6	100.0	98.5	100.2	97.5	100.6	101.9	107.2	112.3
Industrial composite .....	103.0	99.7	100.0	99.4	106.6	106.6	110.2	110.5	115.6	119.9



TABLE 9. Index numbers of employment, manufacturing, durable and non-durable manufactured goods,  
annual average and monthly 1939-1956  
(1949 = 100)

Year	Jan. 1	Feb. 1	Mar. 1	Apr. 1	May 1	June 1	July 1	Aug. 1	Sept. 1	Oct. 1	Nov. 1	Dec. 1	Average
Manufacturing													
1939.....	52.2	53.1	53.6	53.7	54.3	55.8	55.8	56.5	57.8	60.0	61.2	61.2	56.3
1940.....	59.2	60.3	61.2	61.5	62.5	64.1	64.5	66.5	68.3	70.8	71.2	71.2	65.1
1941.....	70.0	72.3	73.9	77.5	79.5	82.3	84.4	86.6	88.9	90.7	92.0	92.6	82.6
1942.....	91.9	93.9	96.2	98.1	99.4	101.3	103.1	104.4	106.1	107.4	107.6	109.3	101.6
1943.....	108.3	109.6	110.1	110.6	109.8	110.5	111.6	112.2	113.2	114.0	113.8	113.8	111.5
1944.....	111.6	112.1	111.7	111.2	109.9	111.2	110.8	111.4	110.1	109.0	108.4	110.6	111.6
1945.....	104.7	105.9	105.5	104.8	103.6	102.7	101.7	100.2	97.4	92.4	91.3	90.1	100.0
1946.....	88.1	89.5	89.4	90.5	91.1	90.2	91.4	89.8	91.2	91.9	93.7	94.9	91.0
1947.....	93.0	94.8	95.0	95.3	95.6	96.5	97.9	98.8	99.4	99.5	100.3	100.3	97.2
1948.....	97.8	98.1	99.0	98.6	98.5	99.3	101.1	100.7	102.2	102.5	101.7	101.5	100.1
1949.....	98.9	98.8	99.0	99.0	99.1	99.9	101.0	100.5	101.8	101.6	100.6	99.6	100.0
1950.....	97.2	96.9	97.5	97.8	98.1	99.7	101.5	102.1	103.8	105.5	105.4	105.3	100.9
1951.....	103.7	104.9	105.9	107.3	108.0	109.2	110.2	110.3	110.3	110.4	108.5	107.5	108.0
1952.....	104.4	105.3	106.5	107.0	107.3	108.5	108.8	110.3	112.8	114.2	113.6	113.5	109.3
1953.....	111.4	111.9	112.7	112.9	113.1	113.4	114.7	114.4	115.6	115.2	113.1	110.9	113.3
1954.....	108.0	108.3	108.3	107.9	107.3	107.7	108.8	108.0	108.3	108.1	106.3	105.4	107.7
1955.....	103.2	103.6	105.7	106.5	107.3	109.3	111.6	111.4	114.0	113.4	112.8	112.3	109.3
1956.....	109.8	110.2	112.3	113.4	114.1	115.4	118.0	117.9	118.0	118.6	118.6	118.0	115.4
Durable goods <sup>1</sup>													
1939.....	42.4	43.5	43.8	44.3	45.4	47.3	46.8	46.6	47.1	49.2	50.7	51.2	46.5
1940.....	49.8	51.0	52.0	52.7	54.7	57.6	59.0	61.2	62.7	65.3	67.2	68.5	58.5
1941.....	67.8	71.3	74.5	79.5	82.3	85.8	88.3	90.7	92.3	93.6	96.1	97.7	85.0
1942.....	98.2	101.0	103.4	106.5	109.1	112.7	116.1	118.4	120.4	122.1	124.7	127.4	113.3
1943.....	127.4	129.8	131.2	132.1	131.8	132.8	134.5	136.0	137.1	137.7	137.6	137.5	133.8
1944.....	134.8	134.4	133.4	132.8	130.6	130.1	131.0	129.7	129.1	125.8	123.8	122.2	129.8
1945.....	118.0	118.7	118.4	117.7	116.2	114.8	113.5	110.9	104.7	92.7	90.9	88.5	108.8
1946.....	87.5	89.0	89.0	90.6	92.0	89.6	92.0	89.0	89.4	88.6	92.1	93.7	90.2
1947.....	92.8	94.8	100.1	96.8	97.2	98.5	99.7	100.2	100.6	100.6	100.8	101.1	98.6
1948.....	99.6	98.7	100.6	101.4	101.0	101.5	102.9	101.6	101.9	101.9	101.5	101.8	101.2
1949.....	99.8	99.5	100.0	100.7	100.4	101.1	101.2	100.3	100.0	99.7	99.2	98.1	100.0
1950.....	95.6	95.6	96.7	96.9	97.3	99.9	101.8	103.0	104.5	105.7	106.1	106.4	100.9
1951.....	106.5	108.3	109.7	112.0	113.1	114.9	115.9	115.5	115.5	114.6	113.7	113.3	112.8
1952.....	111.5	112.0	113.7	115.1	116.1	117.7	116.4	117.8	119.8	121.6	121.6	122.9	117.2
1953.....	121.8	122.6	123.7	124.6	124.6	125.4	125.9	125.0	124.9	123.9	122.3	120.0	123.7
1954.....	118.6	118.5	118.2	117.7	116.7	116.7	116.2	114.4	112.4	111.7	109.7	109.4	115.0
1955.....	108.7	109.5	113.3	114.9	116.0	118.2	119.8	119.5	120.2	119.5	119.6	119.9	116.6
1956.....	118.5	118.4	122.7	124.7	125.9	128.0	129.5	128.6	126.6	127.4	129.3	129.2	125.7
Non-durable goods <sup>1</sup>													
1939.....	58.5	59.2	59.9	59.4	59.7	60.9	61.1	62.6	64.4	66.7	67.7	67.4	62.3
1940.....	65.0	66.1	67.3	67.4	67.7	68.3	68.5	69.9	72.4	75.1	74.2	73.1	69.6
1941.....	71.6	73.3	73.7	76.2	77.6	79.6	81.6	83.5	86.4	88.7	89.0	88.4	80.8
1942.....	86.8	88.3	90.4	91.2	91.4	91.6	91.8	92.5	93.8	94.8	93.0	93.4	91.6
1943.....	91.5	91.8	91.8	91.6	90.6	90.9	91.5	91.2	92.2	93.2	92.8	93.2	91.9
1944.....	91.2	92.7	92.7	92.3	92.1	92.4	94.0	94.4	96.1	96.8	96.3	96.6	94.0
1945.....	93.3	95.0	94.6	93.9	93.0	92.7	91.8	91.2	91.5	92.7	92.3	92.3	92.9
1946.....	89.3	90.7	90.4	91.1	91.0	91.6	91.6	91.3	93.8	95.7	96.9	96.9	92.5
1947.....	93.5	95.1	94.6	94.5	94.7	95.3	96.9	98.1	98.8	99.0	100.3	100.1	96.7
1948.....	96.6	98.0	98.0	96.7	96.7	97.7	99.9	100.0	102.4	102.9	101.7	101.1	99.3
1949.....	98.1	98.2	98.2	97.6	98.1	99.0	100.9	100.6	103.5	103.3	101.9	100.9	100.0
1950.....	97.8	98.1	98.1	98.4	98.7	99.4	101.2	101.2	103.0	105.3	104.7	104.3	100.9
1951.....	101.1	101.8	102.5	103.0	103.3	104.0	105.2	105.6	105.7	106.7	103.8	102.3	103.8
1952.....	98.1	99.4	100.1	99.9	99.6	100.6	102.2	103.8	106.7	107.7	106.6	105.3	102.5
1953.....	102.1	102.3	102.8	103.0	102.9	103.0	105.0	105.2	107.6	107.7	105.2	103.1	104.2
1954.....	98.9	99.5	99.6	99.4	98.1	99.9	102.4	102.5	104.9	105.0	103.4	102.0	101.4
1955.....	98.5	98.6	99.1	99.3	99.8	101.6	104.5	104.4	105.6	108.1	106.9	105.8	102.9
1956.....	102.3	103.1	103.4	103.6	104.0	104.6	108.1	108.7	110.7	111.0	109.4	108.3	106.4

1. Durable goods includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, non-metallic mineral products. Non-durable goods includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

TABLE 10. Sex distribution of employees reported, area and industrial division

Area or industrial division	Proportion of men and women										Distribution of employees reported	
	Oct. 1 1944		Oct. 1 1945		Oct. 1 1954		Oct. 1 1955		Oct. 1 1956		Oct. 1 1956	
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Both Sexes	Women
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	No.	No.
<b>(a) Province</b>												
Newfoundland .....	..	..	..	..	89.8	10.2	89.5	10.5	89.5	10.5	46,750	4,900
Prince Edward Island .....	72.2	27.8	71.7	28.3	77.8	22.2	75.4	24.6	75.7	24.3	4,919	1,195
Nova Scotia .....	85.1	14.9	85.3	14.7	84.7	15.3	84.7	15.3	83.8	16.2	89,909	14,537
New Brunswick .....	82.7	17.3	81.3	18.7	83.4	16.6	84.3	15.7	83.9	16.1	68,288	11,000
Quebec .....	73.1	26.9	74.6	25.4	76.8	23.2	77.1	22.9	77.3	22.7	819,547	185,937
Ontario .....	69.2	30.8	71.8	28.2	75.5	24.5	75.4	24.6	75.6	24.4	1,187,257	289,421
Manitoba .....	72.3	27.7	73.5	26.5	77.6	22.4	77.5	22.5	77.0	23.0	137,137	31,526
Saskatchewan .....	76.2	23.8	77.1	22.9	80.1	19.9	79.9	20.1	80.3	19.7	67,708	13,309
Alberta (including Northwest Territories) ..	77.9	22.1	78.7	21.3	80.7	19.3	80.7	19.3	80.7	19.3	160,751	31,101
British Columbia (including Yukon) .....	77.4	22.6	78.7	21.3	79.9	20.1	80.5	19.5	81.0	19.0	271,417	51,578
<b>Canada .....</b>	<b>72.9</b>	<b>27.1</b>	<b>74.7</b>	<b>25.3</b>	<b>77.5</b>	<b>22.5</b>	<b>77.6</b>	<b>22.4</b>	<b>77.8</b>	<b>22.2</b>	<b>2,853,683</b>	<b>634,504</b>
<b>(b) Metropolitan area</b>												
St. John's .....	..	..	..	..	78.5	21.5	79.1	20.9	79.3	20.7	13,171	2,722
Sydney .....	..	..	..	..	95.5	4.5	95.0	5.0	94.7	5.3	16,513	883
Halifax .....	73.4	26.6	73.0	27.0	73.3	26.7	73.5	26.5	72.5	27.5	28,993	7,980
Saint John .....	69.2	30.8	68.0	32.0	71.0	29.0	71.8	28.2	70.8	29.2	14,447	4,212
Quebec .....	68.5	31.5	72.3	27.7	71.7	28.3	72.7	27.3	72.4	27.6	42,845	11,830
Sherbrooke .....	59.7	40.3	59.9	40.1	71.5	28.5	72.1	27.9	72.6	27.4	11,887	3,253
Three Rivers .....	71.6	28.4	73.7	26.3	76.2	23.8	75.3	24.7	73.6	26.4	14,806	3,902
Drummondville .....	..	..	..	..	76.9	23.1	76.0	24.0	76.2	23.8	6,436	1,533
Montreal .....	66.7	33.3	67.4	32.6	70.2	29.8	70.7	29.3	71.1	28.9	423,269	122,534
Ottawa - Hull .....	..	..	60.6	39.4	71.3	28.7	71.1	28.9	71.4	28.6	50,149	14,319
Peterborough .....	..	..	..	..	76.1	23.9	74.6	25.4	75.3	24.7	12,962	3,198
Oshawa .....	..	..	..	..	80.9	19.1	78.4	21.6	83.6	16.4	18,282	3,001
Niagara Falls .....	..	..	..	..	72.4	27.6	71.4	28.6	71.1	28.9	12,785	3,697
St. Catharines .....	..	..	..	..	82.0	18.0	81.2	18.8	83.0	17.0	38,455	6,541
Toronto .....	59.2	40.8	62.7	37.3	69.2	30.8	69.0	31.0	69.2	30.8	412,061	127,066
Hamilton .....	67.1	32.9	69.3	30.7	74.8	25.2	74.0	26.0	75.5	24.5	83,711	20,504
Brantford .....	..	..	..	..	74.3	25.7	74.9	25.1	73.1	26.9	13,007	3,496
Galt .....	..	..	..	..	72.7	27.3	71.3	28.7	72.1	27.9	10,689	2,985
Kitchener .....	61.9	38.1	64.2	35.8	70.6	29.4	69.3	30.7	68.5	31.5	25,591	8,059
Sudbury .....	..	..	..	..	92.9	7.1	92.3	7.7	92.4	7.6	21,835	1,669
London .....	62.7	37.3	64.2	35.8	68.6	31.4	68.6	31.4	69.6	30.4	34,293	10,442
Sarnia .....	..	..	..	..	86.5	13.5	84.9	15.1	86.0	14.0	13,408	1,877
Windsor .....	81.4	18.6	74.6	25.4	80.1	19.9	82.9	17.1	79.6	20.4	41,524	8,552
Sault Ste. Marie .....	..	..	..	..	90.0	10.0	90.8	9.2	90.4	9.6	12,156	1,173
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur .....	..	..	82.3	17.7	83.8	16.2	84.2	15.8	83.2	16.8	14,369	2,410
Winnipeg .....	64.0	36.0	64.8	35.2	71.3	28.7	71.2	28.8	70.2	29.8	89,076	26,535
Regina .....	54.9	45.1	58.0	42.0	70.5	29.5	68.2	31.8	68.9	31.1	15,967	4,968
Saskatoon .....	64.0	36.0	66.8	33.2	72.9	27.2	71.8	28.2	72.9	27.1	10,997	2,983
Edmonton .....	63.7	36.3	64.5	35.5	75.5	24.5	75.5	24.5	76.2	23.8	47,415	11,295
Calgary .....	70.0	30.0	71.6	28.4	75.7	24.3	75.8	24.2	74.6	25.4	38,918	9,874
Vancouver .....	70.1	29.9	71.5	28.5	71.4	28.6	72.9	27.1	73.6	26.4	118,964	31,360
Victoria .....	75.6	24.4	74.6	25.4	75.3	24.7	76.0	24.0	74.5	25.5	17,988	4,595
<b>(c) Industrial division</b>												
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	98.1	1.9	98.1	1.9	98.5	1.5	98.5	1.5	98.4	1.6	88,494	1,443
Mining .....	96.7	3.3	97.2	2.8	96.7	3.3	96.5	3.5	96.3	3.7	113,289	4,144
Manufacturing .....	70.9	29.1	74.0	26.0	76.9	23.1	76.9	23.1	77.2	22.8	1,235,307	281,900
Durable Goods .....	80.6	19.4	85.2	14.8	88.3	11.7	88.0	12.0	88.3	11.7	613,907	71,740
Non-Durable Goods .....	59.3	40.7	62.4	37.6	66.5	33.5	66.4	33.6	66.2	33.8	621,400	210,160
Construction .....	97.3	2.7	97.8	2.2	97.8	2.2	97.6	2.4	97.6	2.4	308,004	7,504
Transportation, storage, communication .....	87.8	12.2	83.8	16.2	85.1	14.9	85.1	14.9	84.9	15.1	382,019	57,825
Public utility operation .....	87.0	13.0	87.4	12.6	88.2	11.8	88.1	11.9	88.3	11.7	55,908	6,521
Trade .....	50.7	49.3	53.2	46.8	63.9	36.1	63.9	36.1	63.4	36.6	417,548	152,673
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	46.1	53.9	46.7	53.3	49.5	50.5	50.0	50.0	50.7	49.3	131,963	65,105
Service .....	41.8	58.2	42.4	57.6	50.9	49.1	52.1	47.9	52.6	47.4	121,151	57,389
<b>Industrial composite .....</b>	<b>72.9</b>	<b>27.1</b>	<b>74.7</b>	<b>25.3</b>	<b>77.5</b>	<b>22.5</b>	<b>77.6</b>	<b>22.4</b>	<b>77.8</b>	<b>22.2</b>	<b>2,853,683</b>	<b>634,504</b>

1. Durable goods includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, non-metallic mineral products. Non-durable goods includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants, business service and recreation service.

TABLE 11. Index numbers of employment for men and women and proportion of women to total employees reported, industrial composite and manufacturing Canada, annual average 1950-1956 and monthly 1952-1956  
(1949 = 100)

Year and month	Industrial composite				Manufacturing			
	Index numbers			Percentage of women	Index numbers			Percentage of women
	Both sexes	Men	Women		Both sexes	Men	Women	
1950 - Average .....	101.5	101.8	100.6	22.3	100.9	101.3	99.8	23.4
1951 - Average .....	108.8	109.8	105.4	21.8	108.0	109.4	103.4	22.7
1952 - Average .....	111.6	113.2	106.4	21.5	109.3	111.8	101.5	22.0
1953 - Average .....	113.4	113.9	111.6	22.2	113.3	115.2	107.1	22.4
1954 - Average .....	109.9	109.8	109.9	22.5	107.7	109.7	101.2	22.3
1955 - Average .....	112.5	112.5	112.4	22.5	109.3	111.3	102.5	22.3
1956 - Average .....	120.1	120.5	119.0	22.3	115.4	117.7	107.9	22.2
1952 - January 1 .....	109.4	110.9	104.4	21.5	104.4	107.4	94.6	21.5
February 1 .....	107.4	109.1	101.5	21.3	105.3	108.1	96.3	21.7
March 1 .....	107.6	109.4	101.7	21.3	106.5	109.2	97.9	21.8
April 1 .....	107.5	108.8	103.0	21.6	107.0	109.7	98.4	21.8
May 1 .....	107.2	108.4	103.2	21.7	107.3	110.3	97.7	21.6
June 1 .....	110.3	112.1	104.2	21.3	108.5	111.5	98.8	21.6
July 1 .....	112.1	113.7	106.4	21.4	108.8	111.5	100.0	21.8
August 1 .....	114.1	116.4	106.3	21.0	110.3	113.1	101.4	21.8
September 1 .....	115.2	116.9	109.4	21.4	112.8	114.9	106.1	22.3
October 1 .....	116.4	117.8	111.5	21.6	115.7	117.5	109.3	22.7
November 1 .....	116.2	117.5	111.9	21.7	113.6	115.1	108.7	22.7
December 1 .....	116.1	116.8	113.8	22.1	113.5	115.2	108.2	22.6
1953 - January 1 .....	113.0	113.3	111.8	22.3	111.4	113.8	103.8	22.1
February 1 .....	110.3	110.8	108.6	22.2	111.9	114.0	105.2	22.3
March 1 .....	110.0	110.3	108.8	22.3	112.7	114.6	106.4	22.4
April 1 .....	110.0	109.9	110.3	22.6	112.9	114.7	107.1	22.5
May 1 .....	110.9	111.1	110.2	22.4	113.1	115.1	106.8	22.4
June 1 .....	112.4	113.2	109.7	22.0	113.4	115.7	106.1	22.2
July 1 .....	114.9	115.8	111.6	21.9	114.7	117.1	106.9	22.2
August 1 .....	115.6	116.9	111.3	21.7	114.4	117.0	106.1	22.0
September 1 .....	116.8	117.7	112.8	21.8	115.6	117.3	110.2	22.7
October 1 .....	116.9	117.2	113.1	22.2	115.2	116.4	111.4	22.3
November 1 .....	115.9	116.1	114.3	22.2	113.1	114.4	108.5	22.8
December 1 .....	114.1	113.7	114.9	22.7	110.9	112.3	106.3	22.7
1954 - January 1 .....	109.9	109.8	111.4	22.8	108.0	110.7	100.6	22.0
February 1 .....	107.0	106.7	107.8	22.7	108.3	110.4	100.9	22.1
March 1 .....	106.6	106.2	107.4	22.7	108.3	110.3	101.2	22.2
April 1 .....	105.6	105.0	107.4	22.9	107.9	110.0	100.6	22.1
May 1 .....	106.2	105.8	107.5	22.8	107.3	109.9	99.0	21.9
June 1 .....	109.0	109.2	108.1	22.3	107.7	110.5	98.6	21.7
July 1 .....	111.7	112.0	109.6	22.2	108.8	111.5	99.8	21.8
August 1 .....	112.3	112.9	109.4	22.0	108.0	110.7	99.1	21.8
September 1 .....	112.9	113.0	111.5	22.3	108.3	109.8	103.7	22.7
October 1 .....	113.4	113.4	113.1	22.5	108.1	109.0	105.1	23.1
November 1 .....	112.5	112.4	112.5	22.5	106.3	107.2	103.6	23.1
December 1 .....	112.1	111.7	113.5	22.8	105.4	106.5	102.1	23.0
1955 - January 1 .....	109.1	108.5	111.0	22.9	103.2	105.3	96.5	22.2
February 1 .....	105.8	105.3	107.4	22.9	103.6	105.4	97.9	22.4
March 1 .....	105.6	105.1	107.4	22.9	107.4	109.7	102.3	22.7
April 1 .....	105.7	105.0	108.2	23.1	106.5	108.8	99.1	22.1
May 1 .....	107.4	107.0	108.9	22.8	107.3	110.0	98.6	21.8
June 1 .....	111.7	112.1	110.5	22.3	109.3	112.2	99.8	21.7
July 1 .....	115.3	116.1	112.7	22.0	111.6	114.5	102.1	21.7
August 1 .....	116.1	117.2	112.3	21.8	111.4	114.6	101.0	21.6
September 1 .....	118.3	118.8	116.3	22.2	114.0	115.6	108.8	22.7
October 1 .....	118.5	118.8	117.6	22.4	113.4	114.4	110.1	23.1
November 1 .....	118.2	118.4	117.7	22.4	112.8	113.8	109.5	23.0
December 1 .....	117.9	117.6	118.7	22.7	112.3	113.7	107.8	22.8
1956 - January 1 .....	114.6	114.0	116.5	22.9	109.8	112.0	102.7	22.2
February 1 .....	112.3	112.0	113.4	22.7	110.2	112.1	104.1	22.4
March 1 .....	113.2	113.1	113.5	22.6	112.3	114.6	105.1	22.2
April 1 .....	113.5	113.1	115.0	22.8	113.4	115.8	105.5	22.1
May 1 .....	115.2	115.1	115.7	22.6	114.1	116.7	105.8	22.0
June 1 .....	119.7	120.5	117.1	22.0	115.4	118.6	105.4	21.7
July .....	124.2	125.5	119.9	21.8	118.0	121.2	107.8	21.7
August 1 .....	125.4	126.8	120.4	21.6	117.9	121.0	107.7	21.7
September 1 .....	125.7	126.7	122.0	21.9	118.0	120.0	111.6	22.5
October 1 .....	125.9	126.4	124.2	22.2	118.6	120.0	114.0	22.8
November 1 .....	126.2	126.6	124.6	22.2	118.6	120.2	113.3	22.7
December 1 .....	125.7	125.8	125.5	22.5	118.0	119.9	111.9	22.5



TABLE 12. Index numbers of employment unadjusted and adjusted for seasonal variation, industry, Canada, monthly 1954-1956  
(1949 = 100)

		Industrial Composite		Mining		Construction (Building and general engineering)	
		Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted
1954	January 1	109.9	110.2	103.6	105.6	114.3	124.8
	February 1	107.0	110.7	105.9	107.2	101.8	118.0
	March 1	106.6	110.2	108.5	108.0	99.7	119.7
	April 1	105.6	109.2	108.2	109.5	99.7	119.7
	May 1	106.2	109.8	106.7	109.1	105.9	116.5
	June 1	109.0	110.4	108.7	109.4	114.4	115.7
	July 1	111.7	110.9	111.5	110.2	121.8	115.6
	August 1	112.3	110.4	113.6	110.6	127.3	113.3
	September 1	112.9	109.9	112.8	110.9	130.4	113.9
	October 1	113.4	109.4	112.6	111.8	129.2	112.8
	November 1	112.5	109.0	112.9	113.1	125.0	111.2
	December 1	112.1	109.2	112.7	112.1	120.6	113.3
1955	January 1	109.1	110.1	110.8	112.9	104.7	113.8
	February 1	105.8	110.1	110.2	112.3	97.2	113.5
	March 1	105.6	109.9	110.0	111.0	93.1	113.0
	April 1	105.7	110.0	110.0	111.6	93.3	113.2
	May 1	107.4	111.2	109.0	112.2	103.1	114.5
	June 1	111.7	112.1	111.9	112.3	116.4	118.2
	July 1	115.3	112.9	115.5	113.5	125.9	118.1
	August 1	116.1	113.2	116.5	113.0	132.8	117.9
	September 1	118.3	114.7	117.4	115.0	138.6	119.9
	October 1	118.5	114.4	116.5	115.2	138.9	120.1
	November 1	118.2	115.2	116.6	116.5	136.9	122.1
	December 1	117.9	115.5	116.5	115.5	127.7	119.8
1956	January 1	114.6	115.5	114.4	116.5	110.3	120.0
	February 1	112.3	116.7	114.4	116.5	113.0	132.0
	March 1	113.2	117.7	115.9	117.4	111.2	134.9
	April 1	113.5	118.6	117.3	118.8	112.7	136.8
	May 1	115.2	119.1	116.9	120.3	125.3	139.4
	June 1	119.7	120.1	123.0	123.4	139.4	141.5
	July 1	124.2	121.5	126.1	123.7	149.8	140.0
	August 1	125.4	122.1	128.2	124.2	160.7	142.8
	September 1	125.7	121.8	128.6	125.8	164.2	142.0
	October 1	125.9	121.4	126.5	125.0	161.2	139.4
	November 1	126.2	122.9	126.9	126.6	162.3	144.9
	December 1	125.7	123.0	125.4	124.2	153.8	144.4
		Manufacturing		Durables		Non-Durables	
		Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted
1954	January 1	108.0	110.8	118.6	120.9	98.9	100.6
	February 1	108.3	111.4	118.5	120.8	99.5	101.9
	March 1	108.3	110.4	118.2	119.4	99.6	101.3
	April 1	107.9	109.5	117.7	117.6	99.4	101.3
	May 1	107.3	109.0	116.7	117.1	99.1	100.8
	June 1	107.7	108.7	116.7	116.0	99.9	101.4
	July 1	108.8	108.0	116.2	114.9	102.4	101.1
	August 1	108.0	107.3	114.4	113.2	102.5	101.4
	September 1	108.3	106.5	112.4	111.4	104.9	101.5
	October 1	108.1	106.0	111.7	110.9	105.0	101.1
	November 1	106.3	105.4	109.7	109.6	103.4	101.1
	December 1	105.4	106.0	109.4	109.3	102.0	102.7
1955	January 1	103.2	106.5	108.7	111.4	98.5	101.5
	February 1	103.6	106.7	109.5	112.2	98.6	101.3
	March 1	105.7	107.3	113.3	113.6	99.1	101.1
	April 1	106.5	107.9	114.9	114.3	99.3	101.5
	May 1	107.3	108.3	116.0	114.6	99.8	102.0
	June 1	109.3	109.4	118.2	116.2	101.6	102.8
	July 1	111.6	110.2	119.8	117.2	104.5	103.2
	August 1	111.4	110.7	119.5	118.2	104.4	103.3
	September 1	114.0	111.7	120.2	119.0	108.6	104.4
	October 1	113.4	111.5	119.5	119.2	108.1	103.9
	November 1	112.8	112.9	119.6	121.3	106.9	104.5
	December 1	112.3	113.4	119.9	121.6	105.8	105.3
1956	January 1	109.8	113.4	118.5	121.4	102.3	105.5
	February 1	110.2	113.6	118.4	121.3	103.1	106.0
	March 1	112.3	114.3	122.7	123.1	103.4	105.5
	April 1	113.4	115.0	124.7	124.1	103.6	105.9
	May 1	114.1	115.3	125.9	124.4	104.0	106.3
	June 1	115.4	115.9	128.0	125.9	104.6	105.9
	July 1	118.0	116.7	129.5	126.7	108.1	106.7
	August 1	117.9	117.3	128.6	127.2	108.7	107.5
	September 1	118.0	115.8	126.6	125.3	110.7	106.4
	October 1	118.6	116.9	127.4	127.1	111.0	106.7
	November 1	118.6	119.0	129.3	131.1	109.4	106.9
	December 1	118.0	119.4	129.2	131.0	108.3	107.8

TABLE 13. Average weekly wages and salaries, industrial division, Canada, annual average 1939-1956 and monthly 1953-1956

Year and month	Industrial composite	Forestry (chiefly logging)	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Transportation, storage and communication	Public utility operation	Trade	Finance, insurance and real estate	Service <sup>1</sup>
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1939 - Average .....	23.44	17.37	28.69	22.79	18.83	28.68	29.53	21.83	29.59	16.33
1940 - " .....	24.94	17.30	30.24	24.48	22.71	29.72	30.20	22.53	29.70	16.74
1941 - " .....	26.65	19.18	32.64	26.73	23.78	30.34	31.88	22.81	30.00	17.43
1942 - " .....	28.62	20.70	34.81	28.99	27.29	31.70	34.16	24.07	31.46	18.21
1943 - Average .....	30.79	24.78	36.09	31.39	30.83	33.15	35.70	25.24	32.48	19.42
1944 - " .....	31.85	26.54	38.05	32.49	30.63	34.62	37.01	26.21	33.61	20.25
1945 - " .....	32.04	26.90	38.61	32.46	30.66	36.05	36.91	26.85	34.77	20.71
1946 - " .....	32.48	29.03	39.21	32.27	31.62	37.53	38.17	28.45	36.11	21.90
1947 - Average .....	36.19	35.42	43.03	36.34	34.85	41.23	41.05	31.29	38.34	23.48
1948 - " .....	40.06	39.11	48.77	40.67	37.99	45.51	45.16	34.38	40.08	25.87
1949 - " .....	42.96	40.62	51.49	43.97	41.28	48.39	48.14	36.97	42.22	28.05
1950 - " .....	44.84	42.01	53.95	46.21	43.27	49.15	51.14	38.81	43.90	29.50
1951 - " .....	49.61	48.40	59.82	51.25	48.36	53.76	55.93	42.71	46.26	31.61
1952 - Average .....	54.13	55.31	65.35	56.11	55.37	56.48	61.66	45.89	49.13	34.05
1953 - " .....	57.30	58.11	68.70	59.01	60.37	61.09	65.16	48.26	51.64	36.87
1954 - " .....	58.88	59.85	70.48	60.94	61.04	62.62	67.76	50.60	53.78	38.77
1955 - " .....	60.87	60.31	73.25	63.34	61.94	64.39	70.56	52.25	56.48	40.54
1956 - " .....	64.18	65.04	77.59	66.47	68.26	66.99	73.93	54.49	60.07	42.74
1953 - January 1 .....	53.81	57.59	65.46	54.92	51.51	59.58	63.45	46.29	50.06	34.83
February 1 .....	56.72	56.30	68.59	58.82	59.97	59.79	64.95	47.22	50.26	36.16
March 1 .....	57.40	61.12	67.70	59.25	61.50	60.77	65.31	47.81	50.32	36.55
April 1 .....	57.33	59.22	67.06	59.43	61.11	60.11	64.83	47.90	51.79	36.75
May 1 .....	57.52	58.23	68.08	59.43	59.99	61.21	64.64	48.37	52.06	37.31
June 1 .....	57.72	56.75	68.87	59.43	61.08	61.87	65.70	48.45	52.01	37.23
July 1 .....	57.57	57.94	68.23	59.16	60.94	61.80	64.71	48.80	51.94	36.80
August 1 .....	57.52	59.21	68.54	58.93	61.34	61.35	65.01	49.05	52.07	36.76
September 1 .....	57.61	59.45	69.28	58.83	61.93	61.45	64.80	49.03	52.16	36.66
October 1 .....	58.11	55.08	70.23	59.69	63.32	61.93	65.98	49.03	52.09	37.38
November 1 .....	58.14	56.86	70.30	59.98	62.29	61.92	65.73	48.90	52.44	37.86
December 1 .....	58.13	59.58	72.01	60.29	61.61	61.31	66.76	48.27	52.50	38.11
1954 - January 1 .....	56.56	59.38	68.04	58.24	55.34	61.40	66.97	49.24	52.69	37.83
February 1 .....	58.47	56.15	70.91	60.60	61.48	61.86	68.61	50.06	52.75	38.27
March 1 .....	59.22	60.52	70.71	61.13	63.81	62.51	69.24	50.51	53.20	38.80
April 1 .....	59.06	62.39	69.43	61.19	62.85	61.91	67.99	50.68	53.53	38.65
May 1 .....	59.15	62.23	70.00	61.30	61.33	62.70	68.06	50.70	54.11	39.04
June 1 .....	58.42	56.98	70.38	60.54	59.13	62.02	67.22	50.68	54.27	38.62
July 1 .....	58.98	59.30	70.03	60.99	61.41	62.59	67.35	51.00	54.35	38.50
August 1 .....	59.17	60.69	70.03	61.07	61.81	62.75	67.00	51.38	54.20	38.49
September 1 .....	58.93	60.95	69.65	60.87	60.99	62.83	66.85	51.09	53.92	38.17
October 1 .....	59.25	58.60	71.26	61.39	61.34	63.31	67.28	50.85	53.91	39.04
November 1 .....	59.78	60.58	72.56	61.89	61.61	64.09	68.44	50.93	54.17	39.73
December 1 .....	59.59	60.49	72.73	62.07	61.35	63.46	68.09	50.11	54.29	40.09
1955 - January 1 .....	58.49	59.84	70.33	60.80	56.70	63.15	68.33	50.72	54.45	39.57
February 1 .....	60.15	58.42	73.40	62.53	62.36	63.18	70.71	51.83	55.10	39.90
March 1 .....	60.86	64.68	73.57	63.11	63.16	64.13	71.83	51.96	55.47	40.11
April 1 .....	60.68	59.54	72.01	63.28	62.07	63.81	71.03	52.04	56.29	40.34
May 1 .....	60.96	60.52	71.92	63.81	60.88	64.32	70.86	52.21	56.61	40.78
June 1 .....	60.76	58.61	72.06	63.54	60.47	64.18	70.99	52.30	56.51	40.68
July 1 .....	60.87	59.69	72.83	63.28	61.36	64.40	69.90	52.82	56.80	40.28
August 1 .....	61.13	61.94	73.37	63.18	62.49	65.14	69.81	53.01	56.61	40.20
September 1 .....	61.11	59.48	73.34	63.24	63.44	64.48	69.81	52.98	56.39	40.21
October 1 .....	61.49	57.93	73.98	64.04	63.19	65.02	70.61	52.56	57.83	40.91
November 1 .....	61.97	60.92	75.92	64.54	63.89	65.10	71.69	52.59	57.83	41.48
December 1 .....	62.02	62.14	76.32	64.71	63.33	65.74	72.18	51.99	57.92	42.04
1956 - January 1 .....	60.54	63.57	73.66	62.47	58.71	65.17	71.24	52.72	58.08	41.64
February 1 .....	62.43	56.96	76.82	65.05	66.29	64.57	72.61	53.61	58.51	42.02
March 1 .....	63.20	63.00	77.43	65.57	67.32	65.20	73.59	54.06	58.96	42.48
April 1 .....	63.43	63.35	76.16	66.02	66.78	65.41	73.63	54.15	60.65	42.60
May 1 .....	63.93	63.88	76.54	66.70	67.58	65.34	72.91	54.53	60.96	42.91
June 1 .....	63.93	62.37	77.07	66.46	67.76	65.74	72.84	54.79	60.56	42.73
July 1 .....	64.56	67.05	77.24	66.89	67.44	67.82	72.98	55.22	60.39	42.28
August 1 .....	64.77	67.44	77.49	66.44	70.25	67.98	73.24	55.36	60.53	42.32
September 1 .....	65.01	66.06	78.01	66.71	71.25	68.06	74.76	55.24	60.58	42.37
October 1 .....	66.07	67.79	80.30	67.97	72.87	69.50	76.37	55.07	60.42	43.33
November 1 .....	66.24	69.80	79.53	68.53	72.12	69.72	76.36	54.83	60.42	43.82
December 1 .....	66.11	69.22	80.87	68.78	70.78	69.38	76.65	54.29	60.79	44.39

1. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants, business service and recreation service.

TABLE 14. Average weekly wages and salaries, province, annual average 1939-1956 and monthly 1953-1956

Year and month	Canada	New-found-land	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta <sup>1</sup>	British Columbia <sup>2</sup>
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1939 - Average .....	23.44	..	19.79	21.42	20.21	21.26	24.45	25.69	24.18	25.39	26.01
1940 - " .....	24.94	..	20.86	22.89	21.23	23.14	25.97	26.33	26.00	26.13	27.24
1941 - " .....	26.65	..	21.06	23.44	22.72	24.96	28.02	27.47	26.31	27.28	28.81
1942 - " .....	28.62	..	22.13	26.16	24.31	26.83	29.83	28.77	27.50	29.57	31.23
1943 - Average .....	30.79	..	24.00	29.30	26.61	29.16	31.81	29.92	28.88	31.53	34.37
1944 - " .....	31.85	..	25.81	31.84	28.17	30.32	32.79	31.07	30.09	32.95	34.53
1945 - " .....	32.04	..	26.09	31.57	28.94	30.88	32.55	32.03	30.83	33.33	34.72
1946 - " .....	32.48	..	27.12	30.80	30.09	31.37	32.59	33.34	32.15	34.02	35.25
1947 - Average .....	36.19	..	29.14	32.60	33.35	34.74	37.16	36.15	35.35	37.19	38.67
1948 - " .....	40.06	..	31.77	35.97	36.21	38.46	41.26	39.93	38.76	41.48	42.47
1949 - " .....	42.96	..	33.56	37.65	38.08	41.19	44.36	42.68	41.50	44.40	45.65
1950 - " .....	44.84	40.10	34.44	39.40	38.76	42.89	46.58	43.84	42.85	45.61	47.70
1951 - " .....	49.61	44.51	37.52	42.51	43.02	47.37	51.69	48.37	46.68	50.37	52.93
1952 - Average .....	54.13	51.00	40.08	45.88	46.04	51.66	56.36	51.73	50.90	54.90	59.46
1953 - " .....	57.30	55.54	44.53	48.45	48.99	54.55	59.38	54.87	54.54	58.81	63.34
1954 - " .....	58.88	54.47	44.37	49.57	50.36	56.40	61.15	56.40	56.09	60.08	64.34
1955 - " .....	60.87	54.08	45.64	50.70	51.91	58.43	63.43	58.14	57.88	62.01	65.79
1956 - " .....	64.18	57.14	47.27	52.67	54.81	61.63	66.64	60.69	61.26	66.63	69.91
1953 - January 1 .....	53.81	49.64	42.85	46.43	47.57	51.75	55.35	52.52	52.30	55.10	58.50
February 1 .....	56.72	52.06	44.37	48.74	49.08	54.41	58.91	53.74	52.71	57.50	61.65
March 1 .....	57.40	52.19	45.32	49.05	50.25	54.98	59.56	54.58	53.58	57.76	62.59
April 1 .....	57.33	53.25	45.61	48.97	49.72	54.83	59.48	54.52	53.64	57.78	62.64
May 1 .....	57.52	55.00	45.77	49.43	49.44	54.56	59.65	55.05	54.15	58.57	63.81
June 1 .....	67.72	58.37	45.57	48.31	48.55	54.72	59.78	55.37	54.88	59.83	64.55
July 1 .....	57.57	58.12	44.47	48.09	48.66	54.40	59.77	55.49	55.36	59.18	64.28
August 1 .....	57.52	58.62	44.02	48.26	48.65	54.43	59.66	55.30	55.49	59.84	63.83
September 1 .....	57.61	58.95	44.64	48.55	49.08	54.61	59.51	55.70	55.92	59.88	64.14
October 1 .....	58.11	59.10	44.53	48.58	49.12	55.08	60.26	55.69	56.30	60.13	64.34
November 1 .....	58.14	56.69	43.35	47.71	46.95	55.26	60.36	55.50	55.50	60.47	64.94
December 1 .....	58.13	54.54	43.84	49.26	48.80	55.62	60.28	55.03	54.71	59.71	64.85
1954 - January 1 .....	56.56	51.97	43.23	48.41	48.78	54.03	58.67	54.62	55.01	57.77	61.67
February 1 .....	58.47	54.90	44.80	49.45	50.15	56.26	60.75	56.05	54.96	59.93	62.60
March 1 .....	59.22	56.57	43.62	50.57	51.40	56.89	61.36	56.29	55.66	60.80	64.23
April 1 .....	59.06	54.19	45.45	50.08	51.43	56.85	61.20	55.76	55.19	59.68	64.51
May 1 .....	59.15	53.22	45.84	50.33	50.54	56.63	61.40	56.02	55.49	59.82	65.24
June 1 .....	58.42	54.69	45.16	49.08	49.48	55.61	60.67	55.82	55.56	59.25	65.05
July 1 .....	58.98	54.79	44.58	49.77	50.08	56.09	61.34	56.63	56.10	59.90	65.40
August 1 .....	59.17	54.77	44.27	49.81	49.63	56.55	61.53	57.02	57.03	60.17	64.79
September 1 .....	58.93	54.94	43.48	48.98	50.26	56.69	61.17	57.19	56.69	59.14	64.14
October 1 .....	59.25	55.15	44.04	49.66	50.85	56.75	61.61	56.96	56.51	60.70	64.45
November 1 .....	59.78	53.85	44.08	49.09	50.85	57.21	62.22	57.50	57.71	62.21	65.05
December 1 .....	59.59	54.66	43.92	49.56	50.83	57.24	61.87	56.97	57.20	61.61	64.97
1955 - January 1 .....	58.49	49.81	43.67	48.28	50.37	56.18	61.20	56.23	56.43	59.09	62.60
February 1 .....	60.15	52.43	46.27	50.36	52.21	57.76	62.61	57.27	56.98	62.05	64.82
March 1 .....	60.86	54.17	45.61	51.35	53.94	58.61	63.24	58.00	57.38	61.74	65.31
April 1 .....	60.68	53.36	47.77	51.84	53.87	58.22	63.25	58.01	56.83	61.07	64.70
May 1 .....	60.96	54.50	47.72	51.32	52.39	58.45	63.04	57.94	56.81	60.66	65.82
June 1 .....	60.76	53.22	47.11	50.63	51.41	57.93	63.61	58.05	57.85	61.26	65.90
July 1 .....	60.87	55.53	45.33	50.96	50.65	57.92	63.48	58.44	58.41	62.26	66.51
August 1 .....	61.13	55.51	45.09	51.25	51.45	58.49	63.44	58.84	58.93	62.55	67.00
September 1 .....	61.11	55.88	44.41	50.32	51.49	58.90	63.47	58.60	58.81	62.66	65.94
October 1 .....	61.49	54.46	44.60	50.08	51.50	59.27	64.20	58.80	58.62	62.27	66.35
November 1 .....	61.97	54.98	44.56	50.96	51.95	59.50	64.43	59.20	58.70	64.60	67.55
December 1 .....	62.02	55.11	45.59	51.01	51.68	59.93	64.55	58.45	58.79	63.94	66.93
1956 - January 1 .....	60.54	52.67	45.11	49.92	53.55	58.44	62.70	58.23	58.09	62.53	65.21
February 1 .....	62.43	54.20	47.74	52.68	54.07	59.94	64.94	59.05	58.96	64.92	67.33
March 1 .....	63.20	55.58	44.40	52.43	55.01	60.83	65.67	59.79	59.67	65.53	68.13
April 1 .....	63.43	55.96	46.43	52.19	54.97	60.58	66.14	59.87	60.01	65.33	68.65
May 1 .....	63.93	54.94	47.24	53.14	53.89	61.21	66.63	60.32	59.96	64.72	69.57
June 1 .....	63.93	56.00	49.24	52.25	52.52	61.57	66.41	60.21	60.05	66.06	69.74
July 1 .....	64.56	58.88	47.49	53.03	53.49	61.52	67.06	61.57	61.12	67.06	71.75
August 1 .....	64.77	59.24	48.03	53.42	55.25	61.95	67.15	61.82	62.48	67.16	70.94
September 1 .....	65.01	58.34	46.92	53.25	55.91	62.51	67.17	61.84	63.79	68.22	70.83
October 1 .....	66.07	59.75	47.93	53.88	56.08	63.49	68.22	62.37	63.98	69.93	72.46
November 1 .....	66.24	59.88	48.48	54.88	56.86	63.80	68.63	62.10	63.56	69.86	72.02
December 1 .....	66.11	60.27	48.29	53.04	56.09	63.76	68.62	61.36	63.40	68.29	72.34

1. Including Northwest Territories.

2. Including Yukon.



TABLE 15. Average weekly wages and salaries, metropolitan area, annual average 1939-1956  
and monthly 1953-1956

Year and month	St. John's	Sydney	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sher- brooke	Three Rivers	Drummond- ville	Montreal	Ottawa- Hull	Peter- borough
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1939 - Average .....	..	22.35	23.42	21.41	18.62	19.40	20.28	19.11	22.82	23.17	..
1940 - " .....	..	..	..	..	20.88	..	..	..	24.27	24.01	..
1941 - " .....	..	..	..	..	21.74	..	..	..	26.39	26.21	..
1942 - " .....	..	..	..	..	23.62	..	..	..	28.21	27.00	..
1943 - Average .....	..	..	..	..	26.69	..	..	..	31.00	27.57	..
1944 - " .....	..	..	..	..	29.44	..	..	..	31.82	28.65	..
1945 - " .....	..	..	..	..	28.83	..	..	..	32.20	29.33	..
1946 - " .....	..	..	..	..	27.96	..	..	..	32.24	30.01	..
1947 - Average .....	..	..	32.23	31.34	30.98	29.96	34.94	..	35.14	33.36	..
1948 - " .....	..	..	33.49	33.47	33.51	32.88	39.85	..	38.83	36.38	..
1949 - " .....	32.23	46.94	35.44	35.83	35.67	35.92	41.70	38.85	41.82	39.23	44.80
1950 - " .....	33.10	..	36.35	37.22	37.40	37.90	42.87	..	43.58	40.81	..
1951 - " .....	35.86	..	39.61	40.29	40.48	41.58	48.35	..	47.69	45.01	52.72
1952 - Average .....	39.36	56.76	44.10	43.16	43.95	45.10	50.63	48.95	52.24	48.75	57.82
1953 - " .....	42.08	59.98	45.96	45.01	46.86	48.61	53.30	51.55	55.39	51.45	60.68
1954 - " .....	43.62	59.73	47.68	47.07	48.33	47.79	55.50	52.04	57.21	54.13	62.20
1955 - " .....	44.97	61.36	49.60	49.35	50.76	50.47	57.76	53.16	59.49	56.24	63.74
1956 - " .....	47.09	63.72	51.51	50.43	53.42	53.60	59.92	54.95	62.63	58.56	68.67
1953 - January 1 .....	39.24	58.90	43.02	41.96	44.30	42.42	50.46	50.01	51.85	47.62	55.63
February 1 .....	40.67	59.88	45.60	44.94	46.14	47.34	53.59	52.71	54.80	50.86	60.67
March 1 .....	42.14	60.23	46.23	45.18	46.30	47.58	52.92	51.60	55.36	51.33	60.79
April 1 .....	42.56	56.31	47.90	44.30	46.74	47.95	53.65	52.97	55.51	51.14	60.71
May 1 .....	43.32	59.54	47.20	44.95	47.04	47.15	52.82	52.37	55.71	51.29	59.70
June 1 .....	42.78	58.38	46.44	45.67	46.87	47.52	52.81	51.76	55.82	51.88	60.92
July 1 .....	41.90	59.38	45.88	45.90	46.58	44.72	53.81	51.62	55.29	51.76	62.20
August 1 .....	42.14	61.27	46.05	44.69	47.19	46.65	53.45	51.50	55.21	52.17	59.57
September 1 .....	42.16	60.16	46.16	45.24	47.59	45.88	53.88	51.17	55.53	52.55	61.17
October 1 .....	42.52	62.28	45.49	46.07	47.75	46.44	53.98	51.48	56.37	52.33	61.99
November 1 .....	42.77	59.89	45.40	45.66	47.49	47.60	54.27	50.20	56.56	52.61	62.71
December 1 .....	42.52	63.55	46.15	45.56	48.33	48.08	53.97	51.22	56.67	51.88	62.14
1954 - January 1 .....	40.76	59.58	45.82	44.42	45.85	44.26	52.47	51.53	54.34	51.16	61.47
February 1 .....	42.64	57.85	47.85	47.30	47.67	47.61	55.34	52.21	56.98	53.70	61.95
March 1 .....	43.54	60.42	48.87	48.30	47.80	47.92	55.72	52.18	57.59	53.90	62.54
April 1 .....	43.02	58.63	48.05	47.55	48.11	47.76	55.94	52.92	57.39	53.81	62.19
May 1 .....	43.25	59.52	48.29	47.83	49.16	47.53	55.18	52.27	57.45	53.97	62.90
June 1 .....	44.21	59.62	47.31	45.73	48.43	45.99	55.37	51.56	56.61	53.82	61.74
July 1 .....	43.25	60.82	47.27	47.54	47.49	48.04	56.59	51.06	57.00	54.65	62.01
August 1 .....	43.33	61.34	47.81	44.70	48.36	47.80	56.65	51.33	57.50	55.23	61.84
September 1 .....	44.36	58.33	48.02	47.18	48.99	48.76	56.86	51.07	57.63	55.16	61.60
October 1 .....	45.02	60.92	47.95	47.70	49.18	50.15	56.21	51.72	57.79	54.76	62.90
November 1 .....	44.71	59.97	47.47	46.92	49.25	50.25	54.94	53.03	58.15	55.00	62.57
December 1 .....	45.21	59.81	47.48	47.66	49.72	49.41	55.70	53.58	58.10	54.44	62.75
1955 - January 1 .....	41.95	60.12	47.09	47.54	48.81	48.10	56.08	50.69	56.59	54.44	60.78
February 1 .....	44.17	60.06	48.68	49.43	49.16	49.81	56.59	54.58	58.50	55.72	63.54
March 1 .....	45.14	60.77	49.98	50.62	49.52	51.59	56.73	54.42	59.05	55.94	63.37
April 1 .....	45.05	59.79	50.99	51.88	49.59	50.36	56.54	54.17	59.04	55.60	63.20
May 1 .....	45.68	60.69	49.39	51.07	50.55	49.86	57.06	52.83	59.67	55.74	63.87
June 1 .....	44.80	61.32	49.61	51.48	50.96	49.70	57.08	52.12	59.21	55.91	63.58
July 1 .....	45.43	61.15	50.25	47.72	50.38	48.57	58.56	52.03	59.33	56.25	63.99
August 1 .....	45.67	61.95	51.75	48.56	51.39	49.46	58.77	51.65	59.73	56.37	63.05
September 1 .....	45.77	62.46	49.78	49.37	52.00	50.14	59.02	53.09	60.38	57.10	63.50
October 1 .....	45.27	61.84	48.75	47.48	52.48	52.52	58.82	53.64	60.47	57.15	64.69
November 1 .....	45.64	62.95	49.45	47.91	52.01	52.57	58.66	54.46	60.93	57.51	65.87
December 1 .....	45.10	63.28	49.55	48.92	52.23	52.92	59.24	54.30	60.97	57.18	65.50
1956 - January 1 .....	44.85	61.87	48.03	49.83	49.75	50.50	56.75	52.53	58.83	56.32	64.10
February 1 .....	45.59	62.93	52.30	51.10	52.38	52.53	58.29	54.77	61.25	57.70	66.48
March 1 .....	45.27	63.51	52.26	51.99	52.40	53.96	58.57	54.47	61.60	58.13	66.79
April 1 .....	47.06	63.02	51.76	51.93	51.60	52.31	58.06	54.18	61.82	57.32	67.49
May 1 .....	45.92	64.49	50.80	50.53	52.67	53.93	58.70	54.35	62.73	58.02	68.88
June 1 .....	45.63	63.72	51.47	49.47	54.70	53.03	59.59	56.62	62.71	58.80	68.34
July 1 .....	47.63	62.78	52.31	49.69	54.10	52.31	61.70	53.79	62.61	59.07	68.54
August 1 .....	49.32	64.09	52.48	49.96	53.71	51.48	61.03	53.37	63.12	59.34	68.77
September 1 .....	47.34	65.41	52.07	49.40	54.04	54.02	61.56	55.64	63.65	59.81	69.42
October 1 .....	48.81	65.74	51.91	50.39	54.69	56.22	61.42	55.42	64.38	59.75	71.31
November 1 .....	48.43	62.87	51.45	50.70	55.31	56.13	61.59	56.86	64.62	59.71	72.40
December 1 .....	48.29	64.17	51.25	50.22	55.74	56.75	61.81	57.44	64.21	58.76	71.52

TABLE 15. Average weekly wages and salaries, metropolitan area, annual average 1939-1956 and monthly 1953-1956 - Continued

Year and month	Oshawa	Niagara Falls	St. Catharines	Toronto	Hamilton	Brantford	Galt	Kitchener	Sudbury	London	Sarnia
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1939 - Average .....	..	..	23.82	25.05	24.19	20.77	..	21.21	..	23.66	..
1940 - " .....	..	..	..	26.20	26.50	..	..	..	..	..	..
1941 - " .....	..	..	..	28.07	29.19	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942 - " .....	..	..	..	29.75	31.35	..	..	..	..	..	..
1943 - Average .....	..	..	..	31.79	32.49	..	..	..	..	..	..
1944 - " .....	..	..	..	32.69	33.15	..	..	..	..	..	..
1945 - " .....	..	..	..	32.66	32.89	..	..	..	..	..	..
1946 - " .....	..	..	..	33.12	32.59	..	..	..	..	..	..
1947 - Average .....	..	..	41.28	37.02	37.42	35.95	..	35.25	..	33.86	..
1948 - " .....	..	..	45.90	41.00	42.50	40.77	..	38.63	..	38.16	..
1949 - " .....	50.92	46.76	49.40	44.04	46.65	43.69	39.31	40.64	53.51	40.76	48.60
1950 - " .....	..	48.74	52.85	46.49	48.91	45.67	..	42.84	..	43.48	..
1951 - " .....	59.78	55.35	60.07	51.68	54.11	51.01	46.48	47.20	61.51	48.42	64.12
1952 - Average .....	63.98	63.36	64.38	56.65	58.94	56.58	50.93	51.87	67.57	52.01	65.83
1953 - " .....	64.95	67.98	65.84	59.92	61.34	56.58	53.60	54.94	71.76	54.63	70.83
1954 - " .....	64.83	67.29	67.37	62.23	62.95	58.58	54.13	56.31	72.62	56.17	73.17
1955 - " .....	68.52	67.57	70.71	64.41	65.54	59.91	55.48	59.24	75.11	58.28	74.71
1956 - " .....	74.96	70.99	74.51	67.40	69.67	61.78	58.40	61.25	78.46	61.11	79.61
1953 - January 1 .....	56.04	62.30	60.84	55.90	57.61	54.33	49.06	50.91	69.28	52.04	61.90
February 1 .....	68.15	68.56	66.37	61.10	61.18	56.91	53.50	54.65	70.51	54.07	69.69
March 1 .....	69.22	70.53	66.85	59.51	61.69	57.13	54.13	54.87	70.21	54.28	68.43
April 1 .....	68.08	70.97	66.55	59.73	61.97	56.72	54.18	55.03	70.23	54.29	71.81
May 1 .....	67.22	71.03	66.91	59.91	61.88	57.85	54.15	54.97	70.14	54.79	71.39
June 1 .....	66.68	68.74	66.97	59.97	61.91	57.49	53.85	55.53	72.66	55.13	69.98
July 1 .....	64.07	67.41	66.87	60.25	61.64	56.39	54.49	55.68	74.17	55.07	70.08
August 1 .....	65.58	66.56	65.75	60.37	61.24	56.82	53.38	55.46	74.27	54.84	71.24
September 1 .....	63.36	65.36	64.08	60.58	60.50	56.26	53.59	55.46	75.19	54.97	73.25
October 1 .....	65.70	67.04	66.35	61.51	61.72	55.78	53.76	56.32	71.43	55.48	73.99
November 1 .....	63.62	67.86	66.64	61.18	62.23	56.51	54.52	56.30	71.26	55.61	74.31
December 1 .....	61.70	69.40	65.96	61.00	62.51	56.84	54.55	54.89	71.80	55.05	73.84
1954 - January 1 .....	65.68	62.71	65.14	59.67	59.78	55.74	51.85	51.76	71.31	53.84	69.94
February 1 .....	68.08	70.94	66.93	61.17	62.46	57.72	53.71	55.76	73.38	54.92	71.83
March 1 .....	67.19	71.52	67.38	61.94	62.54	59.50	54.54	55.88	72.55	55.94	71.88
April 1 .....	64.38	70.14	67.22	62.04	63.34	60.86	54.51	56.35	72.59	55.78	72.15
May 1 .....	65.86	70.35	67.38	62.37	63.82	59.34	53.73	55.93	72.42	55.83	74.45
June 1 .....	63.05	65.97	66.70	61.89	63.04	59.50	53.78	56.29	72.32	55.72	71.63
July 1 .....	63.86	68.26	67.06	62.61	63.55	58.88	54.47	56.98	71.98	56.24	75.67
August 1 .....	64.45	67.15	67.21	62.98	63.22	58.76	54.22	57.22	72.63	55.96	75.25
September 1 .....	55.75	63.74	67.57	62.79	62.63	56.37	54.09	57.33	72.85	56.87	73.49
October 1 .....	61.38	64.53	67.39	63.24	63.72	58.35	55.02	57.36	73.33	57.52	73.17
November 1 .....	69.63	65.81	69.36	63.26	63.98	59.39	55.14	57.56	73.29	57.68	74.16
December 1 .....	68.64	66.36	69.07	62.86	63.32	58.58	54.56	57.36	72.84	57.70	74.44
1955 - January 1 .....	71.77	66.85	68.26	62.00	62.83	58.36	53.13	55.80	72.53	55.88	72.83
February 1 .....	72.79	68.96	70.87	63.64	63.78	59.68	54.81	58.15	74.32	57.73	73.11
March 1 .....	69.05	69.45	69.94	63.88	64.83	59.91	55.32	58.78	74.61	57.25	73.86
April 1 .....	69.97	69.93	70.12	64.09	64.98	59.63	56.28	59.28	74.02	58.00	73.98
May 1 .....	68.75	68.96	69.89	64.40	65.37	60.79	55.55	59.60	74.68	58.16	74.10
June 1 .....	70.54	66.75	71.20	64.33	65.50	60.28	54.40	59.59	74.33	58.96	73.98
July 1 .....	67.11	67.59	70.48	64.92	65.69	59.69	55.46	59.72	74.51	58.97	75.97
August 1 .....	66.42	67.32	71.08	64.56	65.74	59.70	54.58	59.73	74.83	58.65	77.62
September 1 .....	67.41	64.35	70.15	64.91	66.30	59.23	55.56	59.70	76.69	59.86	74.14
October 1 .....	64.35	63.99	72.38	65.48	66.73	60.37	56.66	60.86	77.26	58.86	75.51
November 1 .....	67.50	68.07	71.86	65.50	67.56	60.85	57.08	60.48	76.90	59.18	76.36
December 1 .....	66.64	68.62	72.35	65.25	67.17	60.46	56.98	59.59	76.69	58.85	75.08
1956 - January 1 .....	65.48	68.98	70.66	63.52	65.62	59.45	53.54	58.22	76.13	57.88	72.25
February 1 .....	67.81	71.06	72.87	65.96	67.39	61.19	57.75	59.84	78.15	59.26	74.73
March 1 .....	71.97	72.10	71.73	66.44	67.91	62.71	57.75	60.04	77.95	60.75	78.07
April 1 .....	80.69	71.87	75.14	66.92	68.85	64.03	57.49	60.60	77.72	60.81	77.22
May 1 .....	83.86	72.47	76.10	67.53	69.20	62.31	57.82	61.65	77.53	61.46	79.01
June 1 .....	78.31	70.08	75.47	67.48	69.98	62.41	58.11	62.04	78.15	61.39	80.80
July 1 .....	75.98	70.69	74.55	67.86	69.34	62.01	58.40	61.75	78.02	61.91	82.00
August 1 .....	73.19	69.57	74.64	68.05	70.28	62.85	58.93	60.26	78.27	61.18	84.64
September 1 .....	73.87	69.21	74.13	68.09	70.72	58.85	59.55	61.78	77.93	61.87	82.69
October 1 .....	68.27	69.00	75.68	68.84	71.90	61.15	60.00	62.78	81.32	62.39	82.21
November 1 .....	79.62	73.26	76.84	69.38	72.31	62.29	60.68	79.17	79.31	62.40	80.75
December 1 .....	80.47	73.57	76.31	68.77	72.57	62.17	60.82	62.93	81.10	62.07	80.96

TABLE 15. Average weekly wages and salaries, metropolitan area, annual average 1939-1956  
and monthly 1953-1956 - Concluded

Year and month	Windsor	Sault Ste. Marie	Ft. William- Pt. Arthur	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver	Victoria
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1939 - Average .....	27.79	..	25.43	24.29	22.58	22.18	23.49	25.77	25.07	23.96
1940 - " .....	33.43	..	..	24.66	..	..	..	..	25.39	..
1941 - " .....	36.94	..	..	25.97	..	..	..	..	26.80	..
1942 - " .....	39.18	..	..	27.32	..	..	..	..	30.42	..
1943 - Average .....	41.49	..	..	28.22	..	..	..	..	33.37	..
1944 - " .....	42.61	..	..	28.93	..	..	..	..	33.49	..
1945 - " .....	40.39	..	..	29.60	..	..	..	..	33.58	..
1946 - " .....	38.23	..	..	30.65	..	..	..	..	33.21	..
1947 - Average .....	43.49	..	39.09	33.37	32.00	32.25	32.97	34.48	36.40	35.29
1948 - " .....	47.33	..	43.07	36.85	35.57	34.89	37.58	38.52	40.20	38.34
1949 - " .....	50.75	50.97	45.43	39.31	38.26	37.43	40.59	41.97	43.76	41.81
1950 - " .....	54.60	..	46.71	40.94	39.98	38.87	42.35	43.48	45.68	43.93
1951 - " .....	58.22	56.22	52.86	45.27	43.62	42.35	47.03	47.99	50.12	49.03
1952 - Average .....	63.03	63.76	57.37	49.06	48.08	46.88	52.05	52.82	55.77	53.77
1953 - " .....	67.19	66.80	59.93	51.69	50.42	49.86	57.71	55.74	58.95	56.86
1954 - " .....	67.82	67.16	60.47	53.70	53.74	52.58	57.28	57.95	61.25	57.90
1955 - " .....	71.86	70.60	62.32	55.63	55.50	54.46	59.23	59.43	63.50	59.51
1956 - " .....	70.79	79.83	65.95	57.64	58.34	56.59	62.83	62.18	67.26	61.47
1953 - January 1 .....	58.61	65.76	57.23	49.49	48.61	47.63	51.67	52.76	55.51	53.90
February 1 .....	66.33	66.33	59.25	50.89	49.30	47.95	55.95	54.36	57.87	56.55
March 1 .....	69.05	68.48	60.11	51.46	49.33	48.84	56.32	55.13	58.21	57.37
April 1 .....	70.59	65.10	59.17	51.48	49.94	49.18	57.56	54.99	58.25	56.20
May 1 .....	69.70	68.14	60.95	51.81	50.06	49.36	59.02	55.46	59.05	56.51
June 1 .....	68.86	68.34	62.07	51.83	50.23	49.85	60.21	55.89	59.23	57.00
July 1 .....	68.26	67.76	61.06	51.92	50.61	49.82	58.80	55.93	59.22	57.63
August 1 .....	67.42	68.58	60.06	51.87	51.74	50.45	59.85	56.15	59.64	57.85
September 1 .....	65.19	66.67	59.71	52.31	51.48	50.97	59.29	56.78	59.77	57.11
October 1 .....	62.62	66.88	59.47	52.58	50.86	51.67	59.12	57.35	60.27	57.08
November 1 .....	66.80	67.49	59.94	52.47	51.36	51.22	58.14	57.15	60.36	57.26
December 1 .....	68.83	66.02	60.18	52.12	51.50	51.34	56.64	56.93	59.99	57.90
1954 - January 1 .....	63.93	67.84	58.26	51.91	52.70	51.31	54.26	55.22	58.91	54.40
February 1 .....	68.29	68.49	59.62	53.25	51.94	51.42	55.98	56.61	59.50	55.86
March 1 .....	68.38	65.90	60.13	53.64	53.28	52.55	56.90	58.04	60.98	57.71
April 1 .....	68.29	60.54	60.76	53.39	53.40	52.31	56.71	57.13	61.01	59.51
May 1 .....	68.93	66.22	59.78	53.14	52.80	51.72	56.25	57.87	61.62	57.90
June 1 .....	65.70	68.65	60.07	53.35	53.57	52.08	55.66	58.17	61.14	58.16
July 1 .....	67.78	67.65	60.97	53.77	54.74	52.21	58.00	58.39	62.18	58.64
August 1 .....	67.64	70.60	61.21	54.23	55.56	52.68	57.88	58.70	62.27	58.35
September 1 .....	67.63	68.05	61.48	54.38	54.88	52.75	56.98	57.74	61.38	58.90
October 1 .....	68.16	67.05	61.14	54.30	54.22	52.98	59.69	58.75	61.99	58.30
November 1 .....	69.56	67.15	61.04	54.78	54.54	54.67	59.69	59.83	62.02	59.20
December 1 .....	69.55	67.80	61.22	54.24	53.22	54.33	59.52	58.93	62.06	57.89
1955 - January 1 .....	69.15	66.91	59.68	53.65	54.26	53.91	55.13	57.48	60.85	56.27
February 1 .....	70.27	68.26	60.99	54.86	54.67	54.04	58.73	59.55	62.48	59.74
March 1 .....	72.41	68.28	61.06	55.56	55.16	53.91	57.96	59.07	62.83	57.87
April 1 .....	74.11	70.35	60.88	55.70	54.88	53.59	57.82	58.47	62.98	59.19
May 1 .....	78.20	69.22	59.97	55.56	54.94	53.77	57.72	59.41	63.39	59.99
June 1 .....	75.68	70.96	64.18	55.60	55.28	54.39	59.94	58.87	63.34	59.44
July 1 .....	67.11	71.28	63.14	56.00	55.86	55.24	61.41	59.74	64.13	60.12
August 1 .....	67.97	66.79	63.30	56.29	55.88	55.28	61.03	59.72	63.94	60.11
September 1 .....	72.26	73.85	62.74	56.03	56.47	54.86	60.78	59.70	63.61	59.56
October 1 .....	73.10	72.72	62.90	56.23	56.07	54.11	59.75	59.76	64.87	60.34
November 1 .....	72.68	71.34	63.74	56.96	56.60	55.82	60.91	60.90	64.77	60.53
December 1 .....	72.01	76.90	64.93	55.50	55.90	54.59	59.57	60.54	64.77	60.94
1956 - January 1 .....	61.54	75.23	64.18	55.07	56.52	54.70	57.10	59.76	63.01	60.24
February 1 .....	72.34	76.97	63.80	56.38	56.88	55.13	60.00	61.21	64.75	60.93
March 1 .....	72.39	78.12	64.13	56.68	57.39	56.21	60.27	61.45	65.44	61.44
April 1 .....	72.68	77.34	64.74	56.96	57.57	56.52	60.84	61.77	66.16	61.22
May 1 .....	72.34	77.11	65.22	57.66	57.52	55.76	59.90	61.34	67.22	61.52
June 1 .....	65.96	77.93	65.67	57.39	57.63	56.22	62.14	62.43	67.41	61.25
July 1 .....	71.92	78.91	66.78	58.63	57.72	57.25	63.68	63.37	68.82	62.19
August 1 .....	71.03	78.62	67.14	58.30	59.86	56.79	64.26	62.05	67.90	61.70
September 1 .....	71.53	83.48	66.71	58.40	60.31	57.13	66.30	62.61	68.20	60.91
October 1 .....	73.55	84.35	67.53	59.06	59.58	57.45	67.75	63.90	69.57	61.32
November 1 .....	69.58	86.82	68.41	58.91	59.74	57.69	66.60	63.23	69.22	61.90
December 1 .....	74.67	83.12	68.10	58.27	59.41	58.19	65.15	63.00	69.38	63.01



TABLE 16. Average weekly wages and salaries, industry, Canada, annual average 1947-1956

Industry	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953	Average 1954	Average 1955	Average 1956
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	35.42	39.11	40.62	42.01	48.40	55.31	58.11	59.85	60.31	65.04
Mining .....	43.03	48.77	51.49	53.95	59.82	65.35	68.70	70.48	73.25	77.99
Metal mining .....	46.25	51.12	54.41	56.65	62.17	68.05	72.11	74.08	76.07	79.94
Gold (a) .....	45.49	49.64	51.73	54.03	58.59	63.23	65.21	67.29	68.46	70.33
Other metal (b) .....	47.28	52.77	57.27	59.25	65.06	71.28	75.96	77.71	79.90	83.90
Fuels .....	41.63	48.15	49.81	52.45	58.11	63.19	65.88	67.29	71.01	76.47
Coal .....	41.61	47.81	48.92	50.50	54.66	57.86	58.41	58.34	59.90	61.74
Oil and natural gas .....	42.85	49.98	56.00	58.44	66.30	73.72	77.83	79.79	83.34	89.77
Non-metal (c) .....	34.77	41.57	43.13	47.33	54.98	59.30	62.39	64.10	67.32	70.73
Manufacturing .....	36.34	40.67	43.97	46.21	51.25	56.11	59.01	60.94	63.34	66.47
Food and beverages .....	33.45	37.45	40.40	42.34	46.37	49.95	52.19	54.25	56.13	58.33
Meat products .....	37.56	42.94	47.65	49.86	54.92	59.82	61.61	63.84	66.06	67.46
Dairy products .....	34.50	36.41	36.87	38.74	42.41	45.13	47.39	49.41	51.57	53.55
Canned and cured fish .....	30.14	34.35	36.75	38.30	41.32	39.01	38.91	40.79	40.63	41.64
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	26.36	29.67	32.44	33.87	36.51	40.31	43.35	45.26	47.36	49.06
Grain mill products .....	37.27	41.08	43.53	45.54	51.29	54.58	56.32	59.15	60.67	63.62
Bread and other bakery products .....	31.08	35.67	39.16	41.04	44.59	48.33	50.86	52.47	53.58	56.73
Biscuits and crackers .....	..	..	..	..	..	41.42	43.43	44.71	46.67	48.77
Distilled and malt liquors .....	40.82	46.27	49.91	52.24	56.22	62.61	65.04	67.73	71.35	74.45
Other beverages (d) .....	35.77	39.09	42.00	43.46	47.16	51.88	55.26	57.69	58.88	61.32
Confectionery .....	..	..	..	..	..	38.99	40.75	42.61	44.72	46.44
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	28.43	34.76	39.89	42.75	48.79	53.96	56.00	57.81	59.29	61.70
Rubber products .....	38.45	42.60	44.89	47.47	53.38	57.36	60.98	62.11	64.90	68.11
Leather products .....	27.76	30.12	32.54	33.41	35.80	39.29	40.83	41.52	43.68	45.42
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	26.64	28.78	31.27	32.00	34.37	37.88	39.13	39.39	41.52	43.19
Other leather products (f) .....	29.53	32.38	34.84	35.83	38.38	42.01	44.00	45.78	47.98	49.86
Textile products (except clothing) .....	29.24	33.78	37.84	39.75	42.88	46.17	48.17	49.72	51.94	53.38
Cotton yarn .....	32.71	37.35	39.25	39.07	41.84	44.32	45.07	46.10	49.19	50.88
Woolen goods .....	28.61	32.72	36.53	38.06	41.70	46.04	47.31	48.47	49.84	51.23
Synthetic textiles and silk .....	30.27	35.37	39.93	42.13	46.58	51.48	53.14	55.67	57.59	59.58
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	27.16	29.87	32.25	33.63	35.88	38.47	40.10	40.42	41.51	43.15
Men's clothing .....	26.60	28.94	31.36	32.63	34.46	37.15	39.09	39.03	40.26	42.33
Women's clothing .....	29.36	31.92	33.57	34.16	36.43	39.23	40.56	40.82	41.70	44.07
Knit goods .....	25.18	28.18	31.37	33.29	36.42	39.40	41.34	41.85	42.70	43.28
Fur goods .....	34.34	38.31	40.43	43.37	44.88	49.75	51.62	53.20	55.08	58.86
Hats and caps .....	29.02	32.09	34.39	36.06	37.89	40.53	41.61	42.30	44.06	46.65
Wood products .....	32.68	35.90	39.23	41.21	45.79	49.77	52.32	53.95	55.92	57.78
Saw and planing mills (g) .....	33.96	37.15	40.53	42.54	47.64	51.73	54.16	55.84	57.64	59.50
Furniture .....	31.40	34.91	38.33	40.05	43.53	47.24	50.04	51.51	53.79	55.97
Other wood products (h) .....	30.37	32.92	35.62	37.18	40.96	45.23	47.95	49.24	50.97	52.64
Paper products .....	43.64	49.10	51.81	54.60	62.21	66.70	69.24	72.00	74.70	79.09
Pulp and paper mills .....	48.30	54.24	56.90	59.91	68.77	72.21	74.73	77.54	80.05	85.12
Other paper products (i) .....	32.84	37.03	39.94	42.80	47.25	51.71	54.99	57.22	60.27	63.17
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	38.07	42.48	46.46	49.44	53.51	58.25	62.14	65.21	67.79	71.41
Iron and steel products .....	40.00	44.75	48.34	50.92	56.74	62.49	65.57	67.18	70.42	74.76
Agricultural implements .....	40.30	46.40	48.92	51.41	56.92	62.05	64.94	67.98	69.31	72.75
Boilers and plate work .....	41.54	46.04	49.44	53.34	60.42	64.65	68.52	70.11	72.85	74.86
Fabricated and structural steel .....	44.59	47.80	51.87	55.86	61.15	68.08	70.27	72.35	73.98	77.88
Hardware and tools .....	36.58	40.55	43.99	46.10	52.16	57.81	60.93	62.84	65.91	70.12
Heating and cooking appliances .....	35.90	40.71	43.96	45.92	50.12	54.91	57.37	59.45	61.58	64.52
Iron castings .....	40.06	44.31	48.58	52.03	57.08	60.99	64.85	66.23	70.24	72.83
Machinery mfg. (j) .....	39.68	43.68	47.07	49.88	55.87	60.78	64.42	66.34	68.77	72.98
Primary iron and steel .....	44.28	49.74	53.43	55.51	60.53	67.56	70.96	71.59	76.13	83.24
Sheet metal products .....	36.00	40.76	45.04	47.04	52.00	58.20	61.62	64.93	68.15	71.01
Wire and wire products .....	39.38	44.45	49.57	52.33	57.87	62.59	65.62	67.67	72.11	76.93
Transportation equipment .....	42.43	46.67	50.36	53.01	57.89	62.79	67.32	68.60	71.12	73.62
Aircraft and parts .....	41.86	44.67	49.21	53.58	58.88	66.76	71.24	73.46	75.46	78.63
Motor vehicles .....	47.16	51.18	55.06	60.31	63.00	68.68	73.24	73.61	78.62	78.18
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....	40.44	44.64	49.19	52.64	58.73	63.24	65.46	67.42	70.71	73.29
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	41.31	47.08	49.82	48.79	54.39	56.97	62.93	63.70	63.51	67.34
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	41.83	44.02	46.98	48.23	53.68	59.64	62.91	63.88	65.07	68.54

For footnotes (a) to (s) see page 73.

TABLE 16. Average weekly wages and salaries, industry, Canada, annual average 1947-1956 - Concluded

Industry	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953	Average 1954	Average 1955	Average 1956
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>Manufacturing - concluded:</b>										
Non-ferrous metal products .....	39.96	45.19	49.03	51.52	57.38	63.96	66.50	69.25	72.34	75.28
Aluminum products .....	40.46	45.91	46.25	48.46	54.55	62.39	64.27	66.33	67.69	70.20
Brass and copper products .....	38.01	42.85	46.95	49.34	54.74	60.26	63.28	65.39	69.17	71.33
Smelting and refining .....	45.58	51.67	54.95	57.31	63.50	69.57	72.41	75.16	78.22	81.57
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	37.71	43.26	47.79	50.16	55.25	60.83	63.20	65.95	68.13	71.98
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....	36.53	41.54	45.12	47.88	53.00	57.72	61.13	63.59	66.35	69.27
Clay products .....	34.45	39.91	43.77	46.34	50.97	54.41	57.58	61.17	63.06	65.62
Glass and glass products .....	35.09	39.68	43.35	47.39	52.07	57.36	60.30	61.48	64.14	66.70
Products of petroleum and coal .....	45.59	51.99	55.77	60.97	68.53	78.07	82.44	85.53	89.42	93.97
Chemical products .....	39.51	44.23	47.61	49.90	55.58	60.76	63.88	66.58	69.75	73.59
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations .....	36.36	39.87	42.61	45.38	49.34	54.67	58.08	61.44	64.45	67.62
Acids, alkalis and salts .....	44.67	50.14	54.01	55.77	62.43	67.12	69.97	74.10	78.28	82.30
Other chemical products (l) .....	..	..	..	..	..	60.84	64.01	66.35	69.25	73.19
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	31.87	34.77	37.84	39.88	43.97	47.46	50.86	53.21	54.73	56.92
<b>Construction .....</b>	<b>34.85</b>	<b>37.99</b>	<b>41.28</b>	<b>43.27</b>	<b>48.36</b>	<b>53.37</b>	<b>60.57</b>	<b>61.04</b>	<b>61.94</b>	<b>68.26</b>
Building and general engineering (m) .....	37.41	41.41	44.37	46.33	51.68	59.86	65.45	65.68	66.50	73.91
Building (m) .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	62.04	63.38	65.67	73.18
General engineering (m) .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	75.12	73.20	70.49	77.77
Highways, bridges and streets .....	31.61	33.57	35.22	38.27	42.28	46.65	50.05	52.56	54.19	57.55
<b>Transportation, storage, communication .....</b>	<b>41.23</b>	<b>45.51</b>	<b>48.39</b>	<b>49.15</b>	<b>53.76</b>	<b>56.48</b>	<b>61.09</b>	<b>62.62</b>	<b>64.39</b>	<b>66.99</b>
Transportation .....	42.82	47.39	50.32	51.00	55.94	58.19	63.03	64.49	66.01	68.95
Air transport and airports .....	47.53	52.97	57.07	58.24	63.59	73.84	75.89	78.63	80.97	85.06
Steam railways .....	44.63	49.44	52.37	52.47	57.88	58.60	64.44	65.18	66.33	68.99
Maintenance of equipment .....	41.62	46.23	49.96	50.70	55.54	56.48	61.51	61.67	63.51	66.08
Maintenance of ways and structures .....	35.11	40.11	42.39	41.81	46.44	46.70	54.16	55.05	55.47	56.92
Transportation - steam railways .....	49.79	54.61	57.66	57.85	63.77	65.12	70.25	70.67	71.89	75.26
Telegraphs .....	37.90	42.78	45.04	45.11	49.08	49.62	55.12	55.74	56.58	59.00
Water transportation (n) .....	37.17	41.75	44.36	45.55	49.71	53.11	55.55	58.75	60.98	65.31
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	59.95	62.58	64.70	67.12
Urban and interurban transportation (p) ..	41.00	44.92	47.54	50.06	55.17	60.62	62.70	64.96	66.51	69.70
Truck transportation .....	34.23	38.05	42.42	45.20	48.71	53.88	57.43	60.95	64.49	66.55
Storage .....	35.55	39.32	42.01	43.03	47.34	51.30	55.18	55.57	57.07	59.57
Grain elevators .....	36.18	39.50	42.17	43.22	47.31	51.08	55.51	54.92	56.07	58.78
Storage and warehouse .....	34.03	38.48	41.46	42.42	47.44	51.98	54.16	57.42	59.82	61.47
Communication .....	33.73	36.69	39.59	42.33	45.42	49.73	53.73	56.46	59.59	61.08
Radio broadcasting .....	..	..	..	45.95	50.13	55.11	58.87	62.31	65.05	67.28
Telephone .....	33.63	36.59	39.39	41.91	44.95	49.12	53.10	55.69	58.73	59.92
<b>Public utility operation .....</b>	<b>41.05</b>	<b>45.16</b>	<b>48.14</b>	<b>51.14</b>	<b>55.93</b>	<b>61.66</b>	<b>65.16</b>	<b>67.76</b>	<b>70.56</b>	<b>73.93</b>
Electric light and power .....	41.30	45.43	48.43	51.40	56.14	61.99	65.63	68.60	71.66	75.32
Other public utilities (q) .....	37.31	42.53	44.26	48.36	53.84	58.34	60.21	61.86	63.93	66.38
<b>Trade .....</b>	<b>31.29</b>	<b>34.38</b>	<b>36.97</b>	<b>38.81</b>	<b>42.71</b>	<b>45.89</b>	<b>48.26</b>	<b>50.60</b>	<b>52.25</b>	<b>54.49</b>
Wholesale .....	37.14	40.26	42.98	45.06	49.38	53.37	56.27	58.98	61.59	65.08
Retail .....	28.99	32.03	34.58	36.33	39.95	42.07	44.01	46.20	47.42	49.07
Food .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	45.03	45.94
Department stores .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	47.91	48.94
Variety stores .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24.83	28.98
Automotive products .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	61.66	63.85
<b>Finance, insurance and real estate .....</b>	<b>38.34</b>	<b>40.08</b>	<b>42.22</b>	<b>43.90</b>	<b>46.26</b>	<b>49.13</b>	<b>51.64</b>	<b>53.78</b>	<b>56.48</b>	<b>60.07</b>
Banking, investment and loan .....	35.60	37.05	39.63	41.32	43.39	45.58	47.35	49.20	51.90	55.24
Insurance .....	42.48	44.60	46.15	47.53	50.90	55.00	58.81	61.65	64.39	68.20
<b>Service .....</b>	<b>23.48</b>	<b>25.87</b>	<b>28.05</b>	<b>29.50</b>	<b>31.61</b>	<b>34.05</b>	<b>36.87</b>	<b>38.77</b>	<b>40.54</b>	<b>42.74</b>
Hotels and restaurants .....	22.45	24.43	26.18	27.11	28.70	30.35	32.45	33.79	34.99	36.00
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....	25.51	27.51	28.37	29.41	31.20	33.35	35.28	36.67	37.77	39.28
Other service (r) .....	..	..	..	39.64	43.16	46.57	51.26	55.04	58.00	62.26
<b>Industrial composite .....</b>	<b>36.19</b>	<b>40.06</b>	<b>42.96</b>	<b>44.84</b>	<b>49.61</b>	<b>54.13</b>	<b>57.30</b>	<b>58.88</b>	<b>60.87</b>	<b>64.18</b>

For footnotes (a) to (s) see page 73.

TABLE 17 Average weekly wages and salaries, industry, Canada, monthly 1956

Industry	1956											
	Jan. 1	Feb. 1	Mar. 1	Apr. 1	May 1	June 1	July 1	Aug. 1	Sept. 1	Oct. 1	Nov. 1	Dec. 1
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	63.57	56.96	63.00	63.35	63.88	62.37	67.05	67.44	66.06	67.79	69.80	69.22
Mining .....	73.66	76.82	77.43	76.16	76.54	77.07	77.24	77.49	78.01	80.30	79.53	80.87
Metal mining .....	75.13	78.31	79.21	78.60	79.87	80.08	79.68	79.91	80.16	82.75	82.04	83.55
Gold (a) .....	68.11	69.20	70.41	69.75	70.64	71.29	70.82	69.50	70.20	70.88	71.23	71.97
Other metal (b) .....	78.33	82.42	83.11	82.50	83.87	83.76	83.27	84.06	83.98	87.28	86.13	88.06
Fuels .....	73.47	76.63	77.18	74.73	73.18	74.87	75.95	76.81	77.81	79.67	78.08	79.21
Coal .....	62.78	64.24	63.77	59.11	60.63	60.12	59.82	60.56	61.13	63.45	62.17	63.15
Oil and natural gas .....	84.77	88.91	91.02	89.39	85.94	87.91	89.42	89.88	91.32	93.77	92.05	92.88
Non-metal (c) .....	67.87	70.69	70.24	69.39	70.70	70.50	70.79	70.10	70.29	71.99	72.71	73.54
Manufacturing .....	62.47	65.05	65.57	66.02	66.70	66.46	66.89	66.44	66.71	67.97	68.53	68.78
Food and beverages .....	56.95	58.11	58.94	59.37	58.96	59.21	59.15	57.51	56.64	57.01	58.68	59.49
Meat products .....	63.80	66.54	66.12	69.97	67.97	68.49	68.70	66.23	66.09	68.07	69.85	69.59
Dairy products .....	52.19	53.23	53.96	53.94	53.77	53.60	54.77	53.95	53.25	55.02	54.11	54.37
Canned and cured fish .....	36.83	42.93	46.08	40.69	40.67	41.33	40.89	42.43	43.33	42.21	41.14	41.19
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	49.90	53.20	55.02	53.16	53.88	52.21	48.67	44.37	40.67	44.38	44.70	48.62
Grain mill products .....	60.25	61.96	61.29	62.31	62.80	63.20	64.04	65.38	65.25	66.08	65.41	65.52
Bread and other bakery products .....	55.16	54.09	54.80	56.05	55.67	56.74	58.56	57.75	57.83	58.26	57.68	58.22
Biscuits and crackers .....	46.00	49.13	49.23	46.28	48.06	49.98	48.59	48.67	49.87	50.12	50.14	49.16
Distilled and malt liquors .....	74.20	72.58	73.82	73.86	74.52	75.00	75.84	74.45	75.40	74.25	74.67	74.83
Other beverages (d) .....	60.22	59.32	59.73	62.29	60.89	61.68	62.47	61.35	60.43	63.07	62.49	61.95
Confectionery .....	42.44	44.26	46.24	46.02	46.00	47.25	47.97	47.64	47.59	48.64	47.56	45.67
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	56.88	54.56	54.57	59.76	66.96	67.62	64.38	65.66	63.94	64.02	64.43	57.60
Rubber products .....	63.80	67.16	66.40	67.16	69.40	68.62	68.13	66.06	68.40	69.69	71.45	71.00
Leather products .....	42.22	45.38	46.02	44.72	44.65	44.98	44.75	45.26	45.76	46.77	46.73	47.81
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	39.32	43.42	44.03	42.81	42.46	42.88	42.23	43.27	43.04	44.26	44.21	45.69
Other leather products (f) .....	47.94	49.26	50.00	48.57	49.05	49.03	49.77	49.41	50.10	51.77	51.48	51.96
Textile products (except clothing) .....	50.50	53.22	53.48	51.96	53.17	53.42	52.98	52.36	53.90	54.47	55.11	55.96
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	47.41	51.07	51.36	49.10	50.87	51.07	49.99	48.75	51.25	51.81	53.25	54.59
Woolen goods .....	48.68	51.15	51.54	50.11	50.74	50.97	51.05	50.90	51.45	52.83	52.39	53.52
Synthetic textiles and silk .....	57.40	59.04	58.81	57.48	59.22	58.88	58.63	58.99	61.63	61.41	62.05	61.46
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	38.56	43.10	43.61	42.52	43.23	42.46	42.01	42.98	44.27	45.48	45.19	44.45
Men's clothing .....	37.67	42.16	42.36	42.56	42.82	41.89	41.64	41.53	43.29	44.59	44.09	43.39
Women's clothing .....	38.53	44.28	44.86	43.07	43.95	42.91	42.46	45.14	46.35	47.00	45.98	44.36
Knit goods .....	40.04	43.68	43.87	42.30	43.51	42.85	41.90	42.53	43.68	44.65	45.09	45.26
Fur goods .....	53.84	55.27	57.81	55.81	57.63	58.64	58.38	60.21	59.91	62.10	63.67	63.07
Hats and caps .....	40.30	46.82	47.59	47.03	45.38	44.74	46.06	47.09	49.95	48.78	48.82	49.29
Wood products .....	54.36	57.02	57.08	56.61	57.45	57.27	58.47	57.09	58.43	60.16	59.82	59.64
Saw and planing mills (g) .....	56.32	59.20	59.10	58.74	59.19	58.60	60.55	58.48	59.68	61.73	61.38	61.07
Furniture .....	51.34	54.41	54.79	54.05	55.54	55.82	55.49	55.87	57.90	58.81	58.76	58.90
Other wood products (h) .....	50.86	51.48	51.53	50.98	52.69	53.20	53.32	52.15	52.82	54.59	54.00	54.10
Paper products .....	75.38	76.77	76.95	77.60	77.27	79.20	81.16	80.83	80.32	81.18	80.93	81.45
Pulp and paper mills .....	81.96	82.72	82.81	83.49	82.69	85.24	87.53	86.79	86.26	87.13	87.01	87.81
Other paper products (i) .....	58.16	61.30	61.82	62.51	63.12	63.63	63.88	64.36	64.15	65.29	65.09	65.05
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	68.55	69.70	70.42	71.13	71.27	71.54	71.95	71.60	71.61	72.69	73.41	73.03
Iron and steel products .....	69.93	73.06	73.75	73.56	74.67	74.83	74.20	74.40	75.63	77.84	77.79	77.41
Agricultural implements .....	70.56	72.90	74.72	75.53	73.92	71.98	72.48	73.73	74.37	72.26	74.02	73.43
Boilers and plate work .....	69.62	74.58	74.58	72.90	75.62	75.13	74.82	74.74	74.30	75.58	78.40	78.06
Fabricated and structural steel .....	72.28	75.15	76.49	77.08	78.50	79.85	77.25	79.32	80.21	80.60	77.70	80.13
Hardware and tools .....	65.12	67.66	68.93	69.22	70.95	70.43	70.71	71.35	70.40	75.06	70.78	70.89
Heating and cooking appliances .....	59.85	64.38	63.71	62.10	64.32	64.10	65.51	63.00	62.43	68.53	67.56	66.75
Iron castings .....	68.18	71.74	72.41	72.99	73.88	73.70	72.15	72.98	74.48	74.74	74.17	74.54
Machinery mfg. (j) .....	68.65	71.96	72.58	71.36	73.23	72.65	72.99	71.19	73.41	75.77	76.07	75.96
Primary iron and steel .....	78.54	80.36	81.04	80.99	81.09	83.34	80.34	82.69	86.18	87.38	88.95	87.42
Sheet metal products .....	64.61	69.39	69.74	69.68	71.13	70.41	72.34	71.47	72.46	74.30	74.20	72.41
Wire and wire products .....	71.87	74.19	74.80	75.29	76.89	77.11	76.33	75.40	79.51	79.75	80.78	81.26
Transportation equipment .....	67.04	71.71	72.35	74.56	75.31	71.75	74.31	73.57	73.57	75.36	76.48	77.45
Aircraft and parts .....	75.03	77.83	77.37	77.25	77.58	77.41	78.24	78.99	79.37	81.32	82.31	80.89
Motor vehicles .....	64.13	76.41	77.96	82.38	82.62	73.09	78.93	77.40	78.82	80.70	79.57	86.20
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....	68.24	71.31	69.44	76.00	76.13	73.61	73.41	73.40	72.52	72.91	76.58	75.91
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	63.61	64.43	65.60	67.67	68.68	64.98	69.98	68.19	67.12	69.06	68.98	69.73
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	62.02	66.81	67.39	66.21	68.91	69.10	68.55	67.62	69.42	71.28	74.01	71.21

For footnotes (a) to (s) see page 73.



Table 17. Average weekly wages and salaries, industry, Canada, monthly 1956 - Concluded

Industry	1956											
	Jan. 1	Feb. 1	Mar. 1	Apr. 1	May 1	June 1	July 1	Aug. 1	Sept. 1	Oct. 1	Nov. 1	Dec. 1
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>Manufacturing - concluded:</b>												
Non-ferrous metal products.....	72.59	73.82	74.03	75.21	74.74	74.93	75.54	75.50	75.87	77.05	77.05	77.00
Aluminum products.....	68.23	68.26	69.11	69.45	69.64	68.58	71.04	70.58	70.51	71.61	72.83	72.56
Brass and copper products.....	66.77	70.71	71.42	73.02	72.43	71.47	70.18	69.85	71.78	73.84	71.76	72.70
Smelting and refining.....	79.86	80.13	80.13	81.59	80.26	81.20	82.16	82.08	82.18	82.99	83.33	82.97
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	66.81	70.50	70.50	70.95	72.38	72.14	72.31	72.32	72.87	74.23	74.50	74.31
Non-metallic mineral products (k).....	64.25	68.40	68.14	69.27	69.02	69.62	69.88	69.19	69.62	70.89	71.24	71.78
Clay products.....	62.60	66.46	64.99	65.41	65.61	66.61	65.79	64.95	64.76	66.48	66.34	67.47
Glass and glass products.....	62.75	67.30	66.05	67.65	67.68	66.19	66.83	65.78	65.40	66.19	67.63	70.92
Products of petroleum and coal.....	91.74	89.52	93.35	94.82	96.18	95.73	95.81	94.07	94.11	94.14	93.72	94.42
Chemical products.....	71.15	71.81	72.34	72.95	73.19	73.44	73.75	74.17	74.05	75.09	75.40	75.84
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations.....	65.23	67.15	67.49	67.49	67.45	67.43	67.79	68.41	67.75	68.88	68.37	68.00
Acids, alkalis and salts.....	80.54	79.61	80.10	81.73	80.73	81.53	81.75	82.51	83.01	84.39	85.55	86.15
Other chemical products (l).....	70.64	71.31	71.91	72.46	73.00	73.21	73.46	73.66	73.63	74.58	74.92	75.55
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	54.07	56.12	56.39	56.32	56.90	56.63	57.20	57.44	57.22	57.94	58.14	58.65
<b>Construction.....</b>	<b>58.71</b>	<b>66.29</b>	<b>67.32</b>	<b>66.78</b>	<b>67.58</b>	<b>67.76</b>	<b>67.44</b>	<b>70.25</b>	<b>71.25</b>	<b>72.87</b>	<b>72.12</b>	<b>70.78</b>
Building and general engineering (m).....	61.63	71.22	72.81	71.21	73.01	73.77	74.56	76.63	77.85	79.05	78.14	77.06
Building (m).....	61.01	70.89	72.48	70.43	72.80	73.36	73.67	75.07	76.59	77.94	77.44	76.51
General engineering (m).....	85.41	73.19	74.65	75.53	74.13	75.96	79.07	84.40	84.01	84.85	81.95	80.07
Highways, bridges and streets.....	53.36	55.94	56.03	57.12	56.49	56.85	56.35	59.20	59.21	61.25	60.44	58.32
<b>Transportation, storage, communication.....</b>	<b>65.17</b>	<b>64.57</b>	<b>65.20</b>	<b>65.41</b>	<b>65.34</b>	<b>65.74</b>	<b>67.82</b>	<b>67.99</b>	<b>68.06</b>	<b>69.50</b>	<b>69.72</b>	<b>69.38</b>
Transportation.....	67.04	66.14	67.02	67.05	67.06	67.30	70.02	70.19	70.27	71.84	71.76	71.67
Air transport and airports.....	82.46	82.00	82.31	83.76	87.88	83.08	85.13	87.13	86.37	88.60	86.45	85.52
Steam railways.....	68.21	66.35	67.17	67.05	66.91	66.72	69.73	69.75	70.38	72.01	71.76	71.76
Maintenance of equipment.....	64.58	65.18	64.14	63.74	62.26	63.28	66.65	67.35	67.71	69.50	70.48	68.05
Maintenance of ways and structures.....	57.60	54.32	51.55	52.02	56.20	54.77	50.09	58.69	58.63	61.14	59.43	50.64
Transportation - steam railways.....	73.86	71.86	74.68	74.30	72.55	73.03	75.62	75.93	76.82	78.02	78.07	78.38
Telegraphs.....	57.19	55.70	57.91	56.45	56.56	58.20	61.19	59.30	60.43	61.72	60.91	62.41
Water transportation (n).....	57.92	58.94	61.00	60.78	61.19	65.05	69.80	68.30	68.27	70.06	70.73	70.73
Electric and motor transportation (o).....	65.07	65.40	65.73	66.41	66.44	67.02	67.57	68.23	67.41	68.46	68.96	68.78
Urban and interurban transportation (p).....	69.00	68.53	68.45	68.62	68.62	69.03	69.88	71.07	69.96	71.03	71.38	70.83
Truck transportation.....	61.89	64.16	64.79	65.87	65.96	67.05	67.54	67.55	67.06	68.44	69.22	69.10
Storage.....	56.17	57.44	57.88	58.16	59.25	59.79	60.04	59.80	60.21	62.04	61.83	62.22
Grain elevators.....	54.79	56.26	56.71	56.92	57.90	58.89	59.57	59.25	59.25	61.69	61.59	62.50
Storage and warehouse.....	59.73	60.27	60.72	61.14	62.40	61.97	61.18	61.12	62.35	62.82	62.65	61.62
Communication.....	60.05	60.25	59.98	60.83	60.24	61.09	61.08	61.33	61.17	62.09	62.43	62.38
Radio broadcasting.....	66.17	66.16	66.16	66.05	66.73	67.29	67.30	67.71	67.83	68.23	68.69	69.05
Telephone.....	59.00	59.15	58.86	59.85	59.03	59.93	59.91	60.15	59.94	60.91	61.22	61.07
<b>Public utility operation.....</b>	<b>71.24</b>	<b>72.61</b>	<b>73.59</b>	<b>73.63</b>	<b>72.91</b>	<b>72.84</b>	<b>72.98</b>	<b>73.24</b>	<b>74.76</b>	<b>76.37</b>	<b>76.36</b>	<b>76.65</b>
Electric light and power.....	72.21	73.56	74.95	74.82	74.51	74.32	74.53	74.60	76.48	77.91	77.66	78.33
Other public utilities (q).....	65.56	66.92	65.58	66.46	63.58	64.30	64.05	65.44	66.57	69.26	70.25	68.65
<b>Trade.....</b>	<b>52.72</b>	<b>53.61</b>	<b>54.06</b>	<b>54.15</b>	<b>54.53</b>	<b>54.79</b>	<b>55.22</b>	<b>55.36</b>	<b>55.24</b>	<b>55.07</b>	<b>54.83</b>	<b>54.29</b>
Wholesale.....	62.50	63.25	64.02	64.65	65.25	65.29	65.00	65.43	65.43	66.24	66.69	66.69
Retail.....	48.14	48.55	49.78	48.69	48.98	49.39	49.87	50.06	49.84	49.33	48.83	48.35
Food.....	46.60	45.57	45.30	45.93	45.31	46.19	46.85	47.16	46.80	45.31	44.98	45.33
Department stores.....	49.11	48.29	49.36	48.96	49.08	49.53	49.41	49.74	48.89	49.13	48.27	47.50
Variety stores.....	28.73	29.90	29.79	29.05	28.21	27.92	28.61	28.96	31.46	28.80	28.35	27.95
Automotive products.....	60.72	61.50	61.48	62.31	64.80	65.11	65.72	65.24	64.77	64.75	65.05	64.76
<b>Finance, insurance and real estate.....</b>	<b>58.08</b>	<b>58.51</b>	<b>58.96</b>	<b>60.65</b>	<b>60.96</b>	<b>60.56</b>	<b>60.39</b>	<b>60.53</b>	<b>60.53</b>	<b>60.42</b>	<b>60.42</b>	<b>60.79</b>
Banking, investment and loan.....	53.81	54.21	55.01	55.59	55.98	55.32	55.36	55.64	55.75	55.36	55.39	55.46
Insurance.....	65.23	65.64	65.58	69.13	69.12	69.01	68.92	68.86	68.82	69.21	69.13	69.77
<b>Service.....</b>	<b>41.64</b>	<b>42.02</b>	<b>42.48</b>	<b>42.60</b>	<b>42.91</b>	<b>42.73</b>	<b>42.28</b>	<b>42.32</b>	<b>42.37</b>	<b>43.33</b>	<b>43.82</b>	<b>44.39</b>
Hotels and restaurants.....	35.82	35.75	36.30	35.87	36.19	35.85	35.28	35.10	35.25	36.39	36.85	37.36
Laundries and dry cleaning plants.....	37.44	38.36	38.26	39.34	39.85	40.11	39.94	39.17	39.22	39.67	39.75	40.30
Other service (r).....	59.45	60.15	60.90	61.52	61.81	61.94	62.37	63.40	62.89	64.07	64.21	64.46
<b>Industrial composite.....</b>	<b>60.54</b>	<b>62.43</b>	<b>63.20</b>	<b>63.43</b>	<b>63.93</b>	<b>63.93</b>	<b>64.56</b>	<b>64.77</b>	<b>65.01</b>	<b>66.07</b>	<b>66.24</b>	<b>66.11</b>

TABLE 18. Average weekly wages and salaries, industry, province, annual average 1947-1956

Province and industry	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953	Average 1954	Average 1955	Average 1956
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>Newfoundland</b>										
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	..	..	..	..	44.74	49.45	52.82	53.72	50.52	54.77
Mining .....	..	..	..	..	50.99	60.15	67.56	66.21	62.88	68.05
Manufacturing .....	..	..	..	..	48.80	54.10	56.21	59.08	58.63	61.27
Food and beverages .....	..	..	..	..	28.07	32.63	34.33	36.19	36.34	37.66
Pulp and paper mills .....	..	..	..	..	70.63	76.53	77.06	82.56	84.11	89.34
Construction .....	..	..	..	..	47.91	58.66	68.18	62.76	63.08	65.59
Transportation, storage, communication .....	..	..	..	..	45.68	50.62	53.11	54.74	56.00	57.93
Trade .....	..	..	..	..	32.34	34.43	36.72	38.48	40.25	42.47
Industrial composite .....	..	..	..	..	44.51	51.00	55.54	54.47	54.08	57.14
<b>Prince Edward Island</b>										
Manufacturing .....	25.70	29.45	30.73	32.39	35.63	40.91	43.55	42.32	42.26	43.48
Transportation, storage, communication .....	37.87	39.93	43.83	44.61	47.66	48.45	58.49	58.96	60.52	59.99
Trade .....	21.26	21.40	23.57	26.02	27.99	29.16	29.95	30.47	32.36	34.32
Industrial composite .....	29.14	31.77	33.56	34.44	37.52	40.08	44.53	44.37	45.64	47.27
<b>Nova Scotia</b>										
Mining .....	37.62	45.01	45.56	49.70	53.02	55.99	58.79	58.46	59.62	59.94
Coal .....	38.37	45.61	45.96	50.25	53.68	56.76	59.42	59.17	60.10	60.17
Manufacturing .....	33.93	37.36	39.74	41.00	43.72	48.09	51.19	51.23	52.67	55.20
Food and beverages .....	27.98	30.37	31.02	32.14	35.22	35.53	36.68	38.44	39.46	39.66
Iron and steel products .....	40.25	46.12	48.99	50.27	51.91	57.67	61.30	62.13	64.71	70.13
Primary iron and steel .....	41.49	47.98	51.12	52.50	53.93	60.54	64.61	64.82	67.77	74.06
Transportation equipment .....	39.34	42.41	43.92	44.36	47.75	54.57	55.72	57.12	58.73	59.36
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	39.63	42.41	44.48	44.99	48.23	55.97	56.83	57.65	58.89	59.15
Construction .....	27.93	28.17	30.34	32.21	35.31	39.01	42.56	44.94	44.52	47.21
Building and general engineering (m) .....	31.09	31.25	34.24	35.84	37.64	42.61	46.73	50.11	49.81	51.91
Highways, bridges and streets .....	26.51	27.13	28.62	30.35	33.46	35.87	38.67	40.65	40.69	44.15
Transportation, storage, communication .....	36.37	39.98	41.77	41.88	45.13	47.84	52.29	53.64	55.37	57.02
Steam railways .....	40.37	45.73	48.59	48.10	52.18	53.26	59.68	60.20	61.75	62.90
Water transportation (n) .....	30.78	32.87	33.08	31.01	35.61	40.15	40.70	42.53	44.47	44.99
Trade .....	27.56	29.28	31.71	32.51	34.78	37.77	39.28	41.62	42.84	44.74
Retail .....	24.59	26.18	28.57	29.28	31.09	33.92	35.09	37.62	38.09	39.66
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	38.07	38.32	41.89	42.53	44.13	44.98	47.47	49.12	51.65	55.37
Industrial composite .....	32.60	35.97	37.65	39.40	42.51	45.88	48.45	49.57	50.70	52.67
<b>New Brunswick</b>										
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	33.05	34.44	34.93	35.13	40.56	48.05	48.58	51.37	48.53	54.95
Manufacturing .....	33.27	36.87	39.45	40.88	45.45	48.84	50.70	52.64	54.38	57.30
Saw and planing mills (g) .....	27.90	29.74	30.80	30.53	33.90	37.84	38.06	39.04	40.05	42.17
Pulp and paper mills .....	45.81	53.03	55.55	57.73	66.71	69.43	70.73	72.04	74.83	80.41
Transportation equipment .....	41.13	43.96	47.01	47.15	53.05	55.35	60.19	59.82	61.45	66.41
Construction .....	30.51	31.87	32.57	32.53	36.75	40.16	45.03	44.95	47.97	52.18
Building and general engineering (m) .....	30.48	35.13	35.11	35.63	38.25	43.94	48.78	47.63	49.51	54.75
Highways, bridges and streets .....	30.50	30.63	30.98	31.21	35.40	37.95	42.19	43.62	46.83	49.42
Transportation, storage, communication .....	39.66	43.67	46.62	46.57	50.33	51.72	57.18	58.41	60.51	62.16
Steam railways .....	41.74	47.33	50.60	49.91	54.78	55.79	62.08	63.27	65.39	67.25
Water transportation (n) .....	29.30	33.55	35.59	35.42	35.28	38.82	40.81	41.86	47.47	48.57
Trade .....	26.85	29.10	31.40	32.85	36.04	37.94	39.36	41.35	42.61	43.89
Wholesale .....	31.67	33.86	35.90	37.32	40.52	43.81	45.76	48.14	49.66	51.81
Retail .....	24.41	26.88	29.23	30.57	33.71	34.79	35.87	37.59	38.84	39.71
Industrial composite .....	33.35	36.21	38.08	38.76	43.02	46.04	48.99	50.36	51.91	54.81
<b>Quebec</b>										
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	31.72	34.89	34.06	35.49	44.32	50.78	53.01	53.81	54.73	59.15
Mining .....	40.39	46.11	48.98	52.37	58.40	63.68	66.26	69.34	72.88	76.43
Gold (a) .....	45.67	47.96	50.05	52.21	56.78	61.09	63.80	66.65	67.93	71.31
Other metal (b) .....	44.03	49.18	52.14	54.82	58.46	64.73	67.91	72.23	75.87	79.18
Non-metal (c) .....	35.31	43.26	45.11	50.67	59.42	64.32	66.42	68.15	72.18	75.42
Manufacturing .....	34.45	38.50	41.52	43.30	47.86	52.25	55.10	56.81	59.06	62.21
Tobacco .....	28.14	34.73	40.33	43.63	50.30	56.04	58.47	60.21	62.92	64.52
Leather products .....	25.07	26.94	29.64	30.28	32.10	35.56	36.84	37.21	39.63	41.32
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	25.21	26.71	29.94	30.34	32.23	35.92	37.07	37.02	39.72	41.19
Textile products (except clothing) .....	28.57	33.56	37.43	39.15	42.12	44.71	46.80	48.15	50.15	51.82
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	27.84	33.43	37.14	38.96	40.45	41.15	44.49	46.48	49.74	51.75
Synthetic textiles and silk .....	29.33	34.11	38.20	40.52	45.06	49.19	49.92	50.71	51.67	53.00

For footnotes (a) to (s) see page 73.

TABLE 18. Average weekly wages and salaries, industry, province, annual average 1947-1956 - Continued

Province and industry	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953	Average 1954	Average 1955	Average 1956
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>Quebec - concluded</b>										
Manufacturing - concluded:										
Clothing (textile and fur)	26.55	29.11	31.31	32.49	34.48	37.07	38.63	38.75	39.87	41.68
Men's clothing	25.82	28.06	30.63	31.72	33.30	36.15	37.74	37.50	38.72	40.67
Women's clothing	28.25	31.18	32.45	32.75	35.10	37.63	39.23	39.32	40.57	42.80
Knit goods	25.35	27.76	30.31	32.49	34.95	38.22	40.54	40.47	40.94	42.29
Wood products	28.96	32.30	35.56	36.68	40.07	43.13	45.57	46.30	48.01	49.81
Saw and planing mills (g)	28.91	32.40	34.90	35.78	39.28	42.81	44.76	44.72	46.56	48.13
Furniture	30.01	33.60	37.64	39.09	41.94	44.22	47.25	48.51	50.37	52.10
Paper products	44.65	49.93	52.78	55.44	63.39	66.99	69.60	71.68	73.89	78.88
Pulp and paper mills	48.51	54.11	57.18	59.84	68.88	72.24	74.85	76.59	78.56	83.95
Other paper products (i)	29.31	32.76	35.57	38.44	41.29	45.21	48.43	50.71	53.45	56.51
Printing, publishing and allied industries	38.11	42.32	47.06	49.65	53.04	57.40	61.00	64.30	67.13	70.09
Iron and steel products	38.50	42.81	45.78	48.28	54.26	59.85	63.30	64.42	67.64	71.57
Machinery mfg. (j)	39.22	42.67	45.49	48.32	54.68	59.60	62.30	63.54	66.17	71.87
Primary iron and steel	39.19	45.40	47.95	50.61	57.75	62.45	65.38	65.69	69.44	72.74
Transportation equipment	42.44	45.88	49.79	50.84	55.53	60.01	65.50	66.73	68.07	71.71
Aircraft and parts	42.35	47.93	51.16	50.17	54.98	57.25	63.60	64.73	63.91	67.01
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	43.14	44.16	48.53	49.96	54.09	57.40	63.32	64.17	64.52	69.59
Shipbuilding and repairing	39.14	44.79	47.37	49.88	56.29	61.95	64.22	68.12	71.34	74.03
Non-ferrous metal products	41.80	48.94	51.37	54.00	60.79	65.81	67.28	72.02	75.57	77.22
Smelting and refining	37.09	42.86	47.94	49.63	53.36	58.56	62.75	64.97	69.56	73.54
Electrical apparatus and supplies	39.04	43.34	46.80	48.95	53.96	59.12	61.84	64.20	68.41	73.13
Chemical products	33.78	36.87	40.67	41.92	45.07	51.93	54.81	57.45	58.77	64.53
Construction	35.61	39.61	43.12	44.28	47.85	55.30	58.35	61.87	62.78	69.10
Building and general engineering (m)	31.10	33.34	36.11	37.63	39.64	43.97	46.97	49.32	51.62	55.24
Highways, bridges and streets	41.28	45.55	48.30	49.57	54.67	57.41	61.77	63.69	65.81	68.14
Transportation, storage, communication	43.41	48.41	51.19	51.99	57.65	57.87	63.54	65.03	66.87	69.79
Steam railways	38.59	44.52	47.44	47.32	52.52	56.11	57.53	61.31	64.35	67.55
Water transportation (n)	38.80	41.73	44.39	46.72	51.11	57.02	58.26	59.30	60.75	63.52
Electric and motor transportation (o)	36.50	38.92	42.19	45.71	49.01	54.28	59.80	61.95	64.80	66.19
Communication	39.68	43.35	46.35	49.74	54.04	59.71	61.47	63.46	65.53	68.94
Public utility operation	31.05	34.33	36.63	38.22	41.69	44.67	47.11	49.28	50.75	52.86
Trade	38.06	41.52	44.16	46.46	50.46	54.19	57.27	59.67	62.24	65.49
Wholesale	27.93	31.18	33.41	34.82	37.91	39.44	41.00	42.96	43.64	45.06
Retail	38.51	40.02	42.01	43.82	46.74	49.61	51.59	54.08	56.27	59.92
Finance, insurance and real estate	34.91	36.25	38.64	40.80	43.59	46.17	47.97	50.20	52.58	55.86
Banking, investment and loan	43.78	45.47	47.21	48.42	51.82	55.09	57.53	60.54	62.66	66.97
Insurance	23.51	25.45	27.33	28.58	30.72	33.01	37.18	39.42	41.20	43.76
Service	22.05	23.44	25.31	26.02	27.63	28.83	31.40	33.18	34.28	35.11
Hotels and restaurants	25.92	27.54	27.62	29.25	30.84	32.65	34.77	35.93	37.12	38.62
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	34.74	38.46	41.19	42.89	47.37	51.66	54.55	56.40	58.43	61.63
Industrial composite										
<b>Ontario</b>										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	35.26	39.48	42.47	42.17	49.54	57.28	59.03	62.44	64.87	72.56
Mining	44.32	49.62	52.83	55.04	60.41	66.16	69.67	72.00	74.24	77.69
Gold (a)	44.34	49.24	51.36	53.53	57.86	62.07	63.32	65.38	68.59	67.40
Other metal (b)	47.28	52.69	57.80	60.01	65.35	72.10	76.79	78.94	82.11	85.83
Manufacturing	37.61	42.20	45.72	48.40	53.80	59.04	61.99	64.00	66.60	69.84
Food and beverages	33.62	37.44	40.50	42.78	47.13	51.31	53.74	55.90	57.81	60.12
Meat products	38.25	43.61	48.47	50.37	55.70	60.49	62.55	64.75	66.60	67.90
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	26.84	30.19	33.38	35.31	38.19	42.38	45.28	47.13	49.62	51.34
Bread and other bakery products	32.71	36.41	38.98	41.33	45.20	49.01	51.69	54.46	57.34	60.12
Rubber products	45.19	47.15	50.24	56.59	60.17	63.99	67.46	69.34	72.68	
Leather products	31.06	33.93	36.26	37.24	40.18	44.26	45.95	46.99	48.85	50.76
Books and shoes (except rubber)	29.81	32.10	33.96	34.88	37.71	41.36	42.73	43.39	44.53	46.46
Textile products (except clothing)	30.22	34.22	39.24	40.57	44.52	48.89	50.67	52.03	54.42	56.17
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	28.59	31.71	37.70	39.22	43.11	44.51	46.70	45.97	48.61	49.70
Woollen goods	28.97	32.52	37.13	38.56	42.45	47.52	48.01	49.40	50.54	51.49
Clothing (textile and fur)	28.86	31.44	34.67	35.99	38.74	41.51	43.37	44.04	45.26	47.47
Men's clothing	28.86	31.44	34.67	35.99	38.74	41.51	43.37	44.04	45.26	47.47
Women's clothing	32.63	34.73	36.87	37.95	40.07	43.92	44.36	45.20	45.33	48.42
Knit goods	25.57	28.64	32.92	34.37	38.03	40.85	42.54	43.48	44.69	44.85
Wood products	30.94	34.34	37.41	39.30	43.36	47.67	50.33	52.02	53.75	56.20
Saw and planing mills (g)	31.00	34.46	37.09	38.76	43.02	47.37	49.51	51.19	51.68	54.65
Furniture	31.92	35.35	38.83	40.66	44.45	48.77	51.75	53.53	56.00	58.61
Paper products	42.12	47.76	50.75	53.95	61.48	64.77	67.61	70.22	73.26	77.47
Pulp and paper mills	54.80	59.24	63.95	68.99	74.40	79.39	83.91	88.02	91.85	95.66
Other paper products (i)	38.50	43.43	47.09	50.32	54.93	60.00	64.38	67.51	70.09	74.28
Printing, publishing and allied industries	40.89	45.86	49.55	52.17	58.25	64.04	66.85	68.55	71.96	76.63
Iron and steel products	41.07	46.67	49.51	52.04	59.73	65.13	66.21	69.38	70.41	74.40
Agricultural implements	40.40	45.05	49.70	53.73	58.62	62.27	66.13	67.30	71.79	74.79
Iron castings	40.02	44.40	48.24	51.15	57.14	62.87	65.58	67.62	69.89	73.84
Machinery mfg. (j)	46.34	51.58	55.66	57.38	63.03	70.32	73.47	74.67	78.03	86.06
Primary iron and steel	36.53	41.70	45.51	47.39	53.01	58.55	61.50	65.07	67.91	71.20
Sheet metal products										

For footnotes (a) to (s) see page 73.



TABLE 18. Average weekly wages and salaries, industry, province, annual average 1947-1956 - Continued

Province and industry	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953	Average 1954	Average 1955	Average 1956
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>Ontario - concluded</b>										
Manufacturing - concluded:										
Transportation equipment .....	43.73	48.04	51.64	55.73	60.69	66.28	70.35	71.93	75.13	77.00
Aircraft and parts .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	74.84	76.75	77.45	81.17
Motor vehicles .....	47.14	51.34	55.32	60.82	63.46	69.41	73.76	74.08	79.23	78.70
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....	40.75	45.00	48.97	53.14	59.39	63.65	65.67	67.64	71.02	73.55
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	42.02	47.58	50.35	59.36	56.28	59.77	64.85	65.39	68.35	72.41
Non-ferrous metal products .....	39.71	44.76	49.22	51.74	57.00	64.00	66.69	68.63	71.34	74.16
Brass and copper products .....	39.98	44.65	48.26	51.32	56.49	61.90	64.34	66.63	71.00	72.02
Smelting and refining .....	45.63	52.17	57.45	60.01	64.53	71.24	75.56	76.24	78.93	83.89
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	38.09	43.67	47.96	50.57	56.15	61.93	63.57	66.51	67.81	71.66
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....	37.51	42.72	46.38	49.56	55.14	60.49	63.76	66.38	68.71	71.66
Chemical products .....	39.24	45.00	48.34	50.78	56.81	61.94	65.39	68.54	70.96	74.14
Construction .....	37.20	41.21	43.76	45.96	52.57	58.78	62.14	63.43	65.54	71.41
Building and general engineering (m) .....	39.70	43.38	45.84	48.10	55.26	62.03	65.80	67.39	70.33	77.03
Highways, bridges and streets .....	32.17	35.72	38.59	40.46	45.82	50.58	52.19	53.87	55.45	58.30
Transportation, storage, communication .....	41.42	45.56	48.55	49.97	54.58	57.71	62.26	63.70	65.45	67.66
Steam railways .....	45.29	49.38	52.54	53.20	58.27	59.46	64.89	65.25	66.31	68.90
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	38.97	43.84	47.47	50.22	54.57	59.56	62.82	66.03	68.46	70.47
Communication .....	34.26	37.45	40.12	42.67	45.84	50.07	53.87	56.33	59.62	60.48
Public utility operation .....	43.78	47.98	50.82	53.51	58.95	64.77	69.50	71.77	75.10	78.26
Trade .....	31.89	34.95	37.50	39.59	43.78	46.95	49.30	51.79	53.56	55.79
Wholesale .....	38.84	42.08	44.61	47.04	51.84	56.16	59.10	61.90	64.86	68.43
Retail .....	29.79	32.74	35.32	37.24	41.07	43.00	44.94	47.31	48.61	50.28
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	39.52	41.51	43.55	45.03	47.57	50.62	53.65	55.73	58.78	62.31
Banking, investment and loan .....	37.26	38.92	41.37	43.02	45.03	47.30	49.46	51.07	54.28	57.60
Service .....	23.06	26.58	28.22	30.17	32.47	34.93	37.63	39.65	41.38	43.32
Hotels and restaurants .....	21.71	23.85	25.61	26.73	28.28	29.96	32.08	33.04	33.97	34.67
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....	25.69	27.58	27.99	29.24	31.17	33.28	35.27	36.75	37.92	39.37
Other services (r) .....	..	..	..	41.59	45.62	48.94	52.44	56.54	58.97	63.41
Industrial composite .....	37.16	41.26	44.36	46.58	51.69	56.36	59.38	61.15	63.43	66.61
<b>Manitoba</b>										
Manufacturing .....	34.66	38.86	41.55	43.83	47.88	51.63	54.65	56.38	57.84	60.31
Food and beverages .....	35.11	39.30	42.91	45.29	50.47	54.73	56.96	59.81	61.79	63.50
Meat products .....	37.72	43.36	48.79	51.34	56.82	61.75	63.69	66.15	68.29	69.51
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	25.82	28.53	31.00	32.39	34.03	36.88	37.43	38.24	39.01	40.24
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	35.71	39.10	42.68	44.88	48.66	53.02	55.23	57.09	59.04	61.45
Iron and steel products .....	37.09	40.35	42.71	45.73	51.21	56.76	60.33	62.98	64.49	66.25
Transportation equipment .....	38.58	44.34	47.45	46.39	52.05	54.20	60.22	60.65	60.38	64.30
Construction .....	33.91	36.66	41.38	44.21	50.03	53.01	54.48	55.97	58.46	60.36
Building and general engineering (m) .....	35.53	38.88	43.73	46.80	52.98	55.41	57.14	57.93	60.82	63.54
Transportation, storage, communication .....	42.56	46.91	49.70	49.41	54.07	56.55	61.75	62.52	64.01	67.25
Steam railways .....	45.47	50.45	53.61	52.73	58.20	59.37	65.90	66.54	67.71	71.40
Storage .....	37.27	40.19	42.12	43.17	45.59	48.39	51.01	53.05	54.25	56.97
Trade .....	31.93	35.03	37.25	39.04	43.25	46.84	49.05	51.24	53.59	55.40
Wholesale .....	35.65	38.82	41.01	42.74	46.40	49.89	52.37	54.58	57.13	59.61
Retail .....	30.28	33.35	35.53	37.34	41.71	44.97	46.90	49.10	51.40	52.79
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	35.91	37.95	40.09	42.09	44.36	47.28	49.52	51.80	54.46	57.93
Service .....	22.83	25.10	26.91	27.69	29.24	31.11	32.76	34.58	35.81	36.87
Hotels and restaurants .....	22.41	25.27	26.76	27.26	28.84	30.32	31.62	33.27	34.39	34.85
Industrial composite .....	36.15	39.93	42.68	43.84	48.37	51.73	54.87	56.40	58.14	60.69
<b>Saskatchewan</b>										
Manufacturing .....	34.20	38.61	42.03	43.59	47.87	52.45	55.25	57.95	60.01	61.99
Food and beverages .....	33.74	38.06	41.45	43.50	47.67	51.24	53.37	55.74	57.70	59.27
Meat products .....	36.76	42.25	47.45	49.78	55.33	61.25	60.98	63.88	67.17	69.77
Dairy products .....	28.93	33.01	35.51	37.91	40.81	42.21	44.68	46.68	47.98	49.16
Construction .....	33.75	36.99	39.73	42.44	45.81	53.90	58.30	59.87	60.61	65.26
Building and general engineering (m) .....	33.33	36.14	38.58	40.44	44.46	55.25	59.31	58.85	59.04	66.20
Highways, bridges and streets .....	34.10	37.64	40.75	44.14	47.25	52.19	56.42	61.11	62.35	64.20
Transportation, storage, communication .....	40.97	45.28	47.90	48.41	52.29	54.94	60.77	60.79	61.94	64.47
Steam railways .....	45.72	50.83	53.59	53.04	57.19	59.04	65.37	66.27	67.41	70.37
Storage .....	32.40	34.74	37.09	39.30	43.06	46.09	53.96	49.63	50.11	50.41
Trade .....	31.22	34.32	36.80	38.53	42.22	46.20	48.17	50.66	52.67	55.17
Wholesale .....	34.65	37.67	40.62	42.56	46.71	50.90	53.44	55.82	59.24	62.13
Retail .....	29.06	32.27	34.38	36.02	39.40	42.72	44.28	46.99	48.35	50.78
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	33.97	34.32	37.58	38.84	39.93	42.31	44.17	46.13	48.37	52.70
Service .....	23.61	25.30	26.97	28.01	29.27	31.99	33.83	35.47	36.04	37.13
Industrial composite .....	35.35	38.76	41.50	42.86	46.68	50.90	54.54	56.09	57.88	61.26

For footnotes (a) to (s) see page 73.

TABLE 18. Average weekly wages and salaries, industry, province, annual average 1947-1956 - Concluded

Province and industry	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953	Average 1954	Average 1955	Average 1956
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>Alberta (s)</b>										
Mining .....	46.03	52.64	55.57	56.89	63.91	70.06	72.75	75.93	80.65	87.54
Coal .....	45.46	51.57	53.78	52.20	57.40	60.52	56.10	57.15	59.60	65.99
Oil .....	45.40	52.29	56.11	60.72	68.22	75.63	79.86	81.87	85.46	91.52
Manufacturing .....	35.19	40.07	43.56	45.11	49.40	54.38	58.00	60.64	62.99	65.54
Food and beverages .....	34.60	40.11	43.88	45.46	49.63	53.92	56.51	59.05	60.93	62.79
Meat products .....	36.94	42.40	47.64	50.01	55.78	60.61	62.42	65.42	67.89	69.44
Wood products .....	30.87	34.68	36.94	38.56	40.90	45.10	47.37	47.41	49.74	51.59
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	35.96	40.83	44.00	46.45	48.95	53.31	57.12	59.27	60.99	63.35
Iron and steel products .....	36.35	41.59	45.32	46.99	51.14	59.89	65.17	67.65	68.67	71.20
Transportation equipment .....	40.27	45.01	48.19	47.68	52.18	55.06	60.33	61.74	62.06	65.00
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....	32.90	37.72	39.81	42.72	46.89	51.13	54.81	57.24	60.41	63.42
Products of petroleum and coal .....	45.64	50.14	53.73	57.12	62.59	73.87	78.30	80.47	85.48	87.58
Construction .....	36.33	39.97	42.51	45.04	49.78	55.17	64.98	62.99	64.67	75.27
Building and general engineering (m) .....	35.36	42.51	45.01	47.65	52.63	58.57	70.24	65.89	67.53	80.99
Highways, bridges and streets .....	36.95	37.84	39.85	41.54	46.00	50.72	55.99	59.25	59.96	64.10
Transportation, storage, communication .....	42.63	47.25	49.89	50.08	54.70	57.89	61.82	63.39	64.12	67.68
Steam railways .....	45.55	50.91	53.60	53.43	58.84	60.56	65.82	66.54	66.29	70.27
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	37.07	40.75	44.53	46.31	49.60	58.66	60.16	65.05	67.54	72.26
Storage .....	36.88	39.59	41.93	42.72	45.60	48.48	51.03	53.40	54.63	56.18
Trade .....	31.41	34.34	37.02	38.74	43.05	47.08	49.81	51.88	53.51	55.49
Wholesale .....	35.41	38.07	40.87	42.74	47.27	51.18	53.54	56.34	58.88	62.60
Retail .....	29.46	32.56	35.24	36.84	40.97	44.74	47.72	49.52	50.76	51.88
Service .....	24.26	27.53	29.52	30.53	32.62	34.97	37.52	38.63	39.64	41.71
Hotels and restaurants .....	24.40	27.45	29.47	30.35	32.28	34.44	37.00	37.54	38.23	39.64
Industrial composite .....	37.19	41.48	44.40	45.61	50.37	54.90	58.81	60.08	62.01	66.63
<b>British Columbia (s)</b>										
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	46.88	49.85	52.52	56.64	62.22	72.90	74.96	76.12	77.80	81.84
Mining .....	45.40	50.26	53.05	53.71	61.53	69.54	74.54	73.87	75.81	81.25
Gold (a) .....	48.33	51.59	54.41	56.05	61.10	67.20	70.27	69.77	71.77	78.04
Other metal (b) .....	48.21	52.43	56.22	57.99	66.58	76.39	81.58	82.30	83.78	87.63
Coal .....	43.30	50.27	51.34	49.00	54.35	59.00	60.55	56.63	60.97	64.67
Manufacturing .....	39.12	43.15	46.99	49.13	55.08	61.68	64.37	66.65	68.90	71.88
Food and beverages .....	42.32	48.64	49.32	45.32	47.34	55.35	57.01	57.01	59.04	62.15
Canned and cured fish .....	30.52	38.61	44.37	46.61	49.50	53.34	54.19	55.06	56.23	60.13
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	26.40	30.58	31.65	32.61	34.57	38.96	42.22	44.47	47.32	48.73
Wood products .....	39.04	41.17	45.79	48.37	55.01	60.51	62.68	64.16	66.14	67.94
Saw and planing mills (g) .....	39.68	41.67	46.23	49.03	55.62	61.23	63.28	64.76	66.65	68.52
Paper products .....	46.46	51.67	53.15	55.57	61.52	71.47	73.92	79.31	81.72	85.19
Pulp and paper mills .....	49.54	56.74	56.69	59.74	65.16	76.17	78.35	84.85	87.10	90.62
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	40.04	44.26	49.72	53.87	56.74	62.13	67.03	70.20	72.46	75.59
Iron and steel products .....	42.44	45.73	49.93	52.49	59.30	66.65	70.00	72.90	74.90	78.23
Transportation equipment .....	42.24	46.59	49.33	50.44	56.43	64.89	68.48	69.17	70.53	74.44
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	42.53	46.79	49.68	50.89	57.23	66.56	69.54	69.74	70.57	74.39
Non-ferrous metal products .....	44.94	50.05	53.68	55.80	64.47	71.65	74.97	78.28	80.75	83.45
Chemical products .....	42.07	46.88	50.91	52.90	60.56	66.49	69.82	71.75	73.56	75.31
Construction .....	38.46	42.05	47.09	50.04	55.71	68.81	78.82	75.34	72.93	81.13
Building and general engineering (m) .....	41.17	46.51	50.60	53.07	59.22	75.20	86.56	83.49	79.54	88.40
Highways, bridges and streets .....	34.81	37.85	41.96	45.59	49.86	56.70	59.55	61.50	63.46	68.34
Transportation, storage, communication .....	41.05	46.29	48.76	49.37	53.93	57.45	61.55	63.99	65.98	69.98
Steam railways .....	47.67	53.55	54.88	54.00	59.67	61.20	66.86	67.15	66.98	73.23
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	40.79	46.21	47.79	49.64	53.88	59.08	62.25	66.91	68.84	70.75
Water transportation (n) .....	37.86	42.59	45.61	47.83	51.81	55.41	58.88	62.76	65.73	67.29
Communication .....	31.69	35.83	39.03	40.51	43.99	47.77	51.21	54.49	58.60	61.50
Public utility operation .....	42.76	48.20	51.06	55.96	60.60	69.62	74.12	77.52	79.76	84.32
Trade .....	31.72	35.11	38.68	40.73	44.57	49.59	52.54	55.04	56.09	59.22
Wholesale .....	37.00	39.51	43.37	45.22	49.42	56.18	59.10	62.17	63.44	68.07
Retail .....	29.44	32.87	36.38	38.65	42.33	45.92	48.82	51.00	52.09	54.38
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	37.56	39.00	41.44	42.95	45.25	48.69	50.83	52.25	55.12	58.57
Banking, investment and loan .....	34.53	35.72	38.48	40.29	42.19	44.90	46.04	47.75	50.29	53.16
Service .....	25.97	28.54	31.12	32.35	34.35	37.87	39.76	41.22	44.17	47.42
Hotels and restaurants .....	25.55	27.37	29.10	30.36	32.01	34.65	35.91	37.70	40.37	42.69
Industrial composite .....	38.67	42.47	45.65	47.70	52.93	59.46	63.34	64.34	65.79	69.91

For footnotes (a) to (s) see page 73.

TABLE 19 Average weekly wages and salaries, industry, metropolitan area, annual average 1947-1956

City and industry	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953	Average 1954	Average 1955	Average 1956
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>St. John's:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	..	..	..	..	..	42.22	45.81	47.18	48.00	50.18
Food and beverages .....	..	..	..	..	..	38.48	40.55	43.93	46.02	48.55
Trade .....	..	..	..	..	..	38.42	40.82	42.67	44.31	46.84
Industrial composite .....	..	..	..	..	35.36	39.36	42.08	43.62	44.97	47.09
<b>Halifax:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	35.49	37.93	39.84	40.91	45.12	50.92	52.79	54.38	56.52	57.87
Food and beverages .....	29.13	30.01	30.62	32.25	35.54	37.63	39.19	40.89	42.63	41.62
Transportation equipment .....	40.01	44.28	46.23	46.74	50.19	57.64	58.74	59.71	61.03	61.66
Construction .....	32.94	33.36	36.46	38.52	40.32	44.67	47.56	50.16	51.85	55.37
Transportation, storage, communication .....	30.32	31.55	31.94	32.40	36.43	40.32	41.55	44.27	46.70	48.13
Trade .....	28.22	29.70	32.47	33.08	35.50	38.70	40.25	41.73	43.29	45.14
Retail .....	25.52	27.02	29.59	30.15	32.45	35.57	36.69	38.08	39.54	41.12
Industrial composite .....	32.23	33.49	35.44	36.35	39.61	44.10	45.96	47.68	49.60	51.51
<b>Saint John:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	34.40	36.29	39.31	41.06	44.91	49.52	51.83	53.96	56.14	57.69
Transportation, storage, communication .....	30.06	33.40	35.45	36.49	36.90	39.63	41.69	43.98	48.48	49.42
Trade .....	27.34	29.08	31.56	32.99	35.91	36.95	37.92	39.86	41.00	42.29
Industrial composite .....	31.34	33.47	35.83	37.22	40.29	43.46	45.01	47.07	49.35	50.43
<b>Quebec:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	32.33	34.75	36.42	38.15	41.30	45.03	48.21	48.94	51.84	55.03
Leather products .....	23.37	25.10	27.52	27.61	28.61	32.27	32.17	32.56	35.43	36.94
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	21.54	23.81	25.31	26.74	27.34	30.90	33.06	33.68	35.36	36.56
Transportation equipment .....	..	..	..	..	..	54.63	61.75	61.19	60.87	63.59
Construction .....	32.05	35.56	38.20	39.85	42.55	47.88	50.70	53.68	55.77	57.39
Trade .....	25.92	28.70	31.04	32.93	35.49	37.88	40.07	42.41	44.44	46.55
Retail .....	25.21	28.03	30.19	31.95	34.05	34.25	35.72	37.98	39.61	40.83
Industrial composite .....	30.98	33.51	35.67	37.40	40.48	43.95	46.86	48.33	50.76	53.42
<b>Sherbrooke:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	30.24	33.33	36.61	38.69	42.38	46.11	47.30	48.52	51.65	55.00
Textile products (except clothing) .....	26.53	30.95	35.94	38.49	40.47	42.25	44.49	45.46	47.77	49.17
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	27.85	30.30	33.08	34.47	34.91	37.73	40.49	39.25	41.14	42.07
Iron and steel products .....	36.98	39.77	42.99	46.00	53.70	56.07	55.73	56.81	61.63	67.75
Industrial composite .....	29.96	32.88	35.92	37.90	41.58	45.10	46.61	47.79	50.47	53.60
<b>Three Rivers:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	37.11	42.66	44.62	46.07	52.39	54.51	56.73	59.21	61.74	63.51
Pulp and paper mills .....	49.57	55.92	58.68	62.20	72.62	76.06	79.37	80.25	82.10	87.49
Industrial composite .....	34.94	39.85	41.70	42.87	48.35	50.69	53.30	55.50	57.76	59.92
<b>Montreal:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	35.54	39.63	42.93	44.63	49.01	53.82	57.29	58.79	61.31	64.81
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	29.84	36.96	43.13	46.53	53.87	59.01	61.16	63.14	65.69	66.66
Leather products .....	26.95	28.46	31.50	32.44	34.50	37.92	40.02	40.59	42.88	44.79
Textile products (except clothing) .....	30.90	35.84	38.52	40.69	42.57	46.07	48.28	50.49	52.73	55.14
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	28.71	31.38	33.52	34.50	36.76	39.37	41.26	41.22	42.54	44.94
Men's clothing .....	28.92	31.43	34.06	35.36	37.57	40.71	42.83	42.24	43.69	46.94
Women's clothing .....	28.77	31.87	33.22	33.50	35.98	38.62	40.36	40.40	41.70	44.22
Printing, publishing and allied industries ..	40.18	44.55	49.50	52.28	55.84	60.70	64.20	67.52	70.67	73.74
Iron and steel products .....	39.59	43.90	42.46	50.02	56.30	62.25	66.06	67.15	70.58	74.63
Transportation equipment .....	42.23	47.07	50.40	51.36	56.52	61.22	66.63	67.94	69.32	73.13
Railway and rolling stock equipment .....	42.23	47.93	51.16	50.17	54.98	57.25	63.60	64.73	63.91	67.00
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	37.19	43.34	48.55	50.34	54.56	60.20	64.72	66.86	71.66	76.14
Chemical products .....	39.87	43.99	47.59	49.87	54.61	60.82	64.63	68.09	72.03	76.44
Construction .....	35.85	40.13	43.46	45.17	47.64	54.18	57.27	60.53	62.66	66.35
Building and general engineering (m) .....	36.92	41.10	44.24	45.75	48.59	55.25	58.60	61.52	63.36	67.26
Transportation, storage, communication .....	40.33	44.10	47.25	49.45	54.14	59.40	62.20	63.93	66.68	69.32
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	40.21	43.09	45.69	48.43	52.96	59.30	59.91	60.76	62.55	65.34
Trade .....	31.80	35.02	37.21	39.09	42.82	45.97	48.64	50.83	52.33	54.40
Wholesale .....	38.95	42.38	44.94	47.30	51.32	54.89	58.32	60.65	63.37	66.56
Retail .....	28.28	31.54	33.60	35.29	38.68	40.65	42.35	44.38	44.91	46.21
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	39.59	41.43	43.58	45.35	48.67	51.95	53.82	56.85	59.05	62.51
Banking, investment and loan .....	37.18	39.07	41.43	43.58	46.77	50.18	52.12	54.94	57.31	60.46
Insurance .....	42.69	44.44	46.42	47.68	51.38	54.48	56.35	59.76	62.00	66.06
Service .....	24.50	26.44	28.49	29.94	32.47	35.37	39.47	41.76	43.39	47.09
Hotels and restaurants .....	22.58	23.58	25.79	26.76	28.67	30.40	32.05	33.32	34.59	35.72
Industrial composite .....	35.14	38.83	41.82	43.58	47.69	52.24	55.39	57.21	59.49	62.83
<b>Ottawa—Oull:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	37.12	41.23	43.50	45.35	50.85	54.64	58.03	61.23	63.59	66.94
Pulp and paper mills .....	47.37	53.50	55.55	57.33	66.42	69.06	71.15	72.69	75.07	80.17
Printing, publishing and allied industries ..	38.06	40.65	44.41	46.25	50.34	54.87	59.16	62.88	65.93	69.40
Iron and steel products .....	37.09	39.94	42.61	45.22	49.55	53.11	57.77	59.42	63.84	66.81
Construction .....	33.25	35.33	40.32	41.02	45.78	49.90	51.78	55.14	58.09	60.37
Trade .....	26.84	29.21	31.99	34.02	36.89	39.77	41.94	44.03	45.40	47.20
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	37.15	39.52	42.48	44.15	47.49	51.81	53.89	55.60	57.63	60.95
Service .....	21.10	23.76	25.42	26.20	27.62	30.46	32.11	36.05	39.10	39.10
Industrial composite .....	33.36	36.38	39.23	40.81	45.01	48.75	51.45	54.13	56.24	58.56



TABLE 19. Average weekly wages and salaries, industry, metropolitan area, annual average 1947-1956 - Continued

City and industry	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953	Average 1954	Average 1955	Average 1956
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>St. Catharines:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	42.16	47.19	50.94	54.59	62.20	66.51	67.99	70.15	73.67	77.57
Pulp and paper mills .....	49.12	56.06	58.77	62.33	71.19	71.60	74.48	76.04	79.75	84.68
Iron and steel products .....	43.13	49.32	52.57	57.75	65.90	70.58	71.46	72.69	77.78	82.76
Transportation equipment .....	41.46	46.93	51.63	55.81	63.91	67.55	67.89	71.51	75.09	78.20
Construction .....	38.11	39.89	47.07	53.85	60.30	66.00	66.68	62.19	72.69	78.30
Industrial composite .....	41.28	45.90	49.40	52.85	60.07	64.38	65.84	67.37	70.71	74.51
<b>Toronto:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	37.31	41.73	45.00	47.43	53.02	58.86	62.44	64.94	67.00	70.23
Food and beverages .....	34.51	38.84	42.41	44.61	49.34	53.86	56.67	59.21	60.65	63.78
Meat products .....	41.00	46.48	51.61	53.07	59.05	63.92	66.18	68.38	69.96	71.25
Rubber products .....	43.50	46.93	49.63	53.28	61.16	64.60	68.46	69.92	71.92	76.74
Textile products (except clothing) .....	31.54	36.58	39.03	40.18	44.08	48.74	50.17	51.96	53.96	55.92
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	32.49	35.15	37.84	39.05	41.63	44.23	46.19	46.79	47.79	50.17
Men's clothing .....	33.69	35.87	38.48	38.85	41.22	43.32	46.53	46.09	47.71	50.92
Women's clothing .....	34.40	36.31	39.01	39.65	42.04	46.23	46.93	47.64	48.47	52.15
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (1) .....	34.53	39.55	41.71	45.07	49.73	54.56	58.06	60.14	63.34	66.17
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	40.12	45.84	49.59	52.77	57.96	63.82	68.52	71.73	74.59	79.24
Iron and steel products .....	40.91	45.53	48.37	51.18	57.68	63.24	66.56	68.81	71.29	74.82
Transportation equipment .....	40.77	45.18	49.16	51.33	59.15	67.47	73.40	74.92	76.04	80.17
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	38.34	43.70	47.40	49.92	55.70	61.82	63.59	66.72	68.47	71.66
Chemical products .....	37.77	43.28	46.88	49.16	54.09	59.31	62.33	64.68	67.48	70.09
Construction .....	42.35	46.39	49.75	52.85	59.37	64.62	67.42	69.24	72.22	77.41
Building and general engineering (m) .....	42.43	46.91	50.46	53.38	60.20	65.46	68.32	70.54	74.01	79.09
Transportation, storage, communication .....	39.67	44.11	47.23	49.66	53.82	58.63	62.43	64.19	66.45	68.36
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	40.26	45.62	48.32	51.21	55.20	60.90	63.95	66.72	68.54	71.22
Public utility operation .....	49.44	54.65	57.42	58.55	64.98	70.84	74.42	75.57	77.56	80.74
Trade .....	34.45	37.92	40.75	43.23	48.05	51.46	54.12	56.86	59.24	61.52
Wholesale .....	40.41	43.88	46.09	48.69	53.28	57.42	60.49	63.53	66.73	70.30
Retail .....	32.50	35.84	38.79	41.06	45.83	48.27	50.60	53.20	55.09	56.62
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	41.48	43.47	45.70	47.29	50.00	53.25	56.48	59.06	62.25	65.75
Banking, investment and loan .....	41.52	43.30	46.00	47.78	50.02	52.37	54.65	56.49	60.16	63.44
Insurance .....	41.51	43.73	45.40	46.74	50.34	54.61	59.01	62.52	65.27	68.87
Service .....	24.68	27.84	30.72	33.32	36.16	38.88	41.64	44.04	45.75	48.52
Hotels and restaurants .....	23.23	25.42	27.25	28.47	30.28	31.91	33.89	35.32	36.42	37.64
Industrial composite .....	37.02	41.00	44.04	46.49	51.68	56.65	59.92	62.23	64.41	67.40
<b>Hamilton:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	33.49	44.15	46.68	51.31	56.78	62.04	64.61	66.46	69.41	74.49
Textile products (except clothing) .....	28.33	31.68	36.98	38.30	41.93	43.71	45.96	45.94	48.17	49.89
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	27.43	30.65	33.99	34.82	38.65	40.68	42.47	42.63	42.85	42.84
Iron and steel products .....	43.60	49.22	54.04	56.18	61.91	68.25	71.95	73.32	77.76	83.77
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	38.60	45.81	51.35	54.35	59.19	65.41	66.37	71.15	71.93	78.43
Construction .....	37.55	41.93	47.00	48.89	54.56	61.25	62.68	63.99	67.83	71.81
Retail trade .....	29.41	32.18	34.95	36.67	40.56	42.30	44.39	46.96	48.10	49.24
Industrial composite .....	37.42	42.50	46.65	48.91	54.11	58.94	61.34	62.95	65.54	69.67
<b>Brantford:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	36.76	41.93	45.11	47.13	52.67	58.70	58.63	60.79	62.14	64.07
Textile products (except clothing) .....	33.79	35.69	42.61	44.24	47.85	52.40	54.93	57.46	57.08	55.41
Iron and steel products .....	40.94	46.99	49.69	52.12	58.23	63.97	63.49	67.02	68.78	71.40
Industrial composite .....	35.95	40.77	43.69	45.67	51.01	56.58	56.58	58.58	59.91	61.78
<b>Kitchener:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	35.35	38.77	40.84	43.09	47.52	52.76	55.70	56.89	60.44	62.66
Food and beverages .....	35.23	39.25	42.50	44.94	49.49	56.44	57.67	59.64	63.16	65.32
Rubber products .....	37.81	42.04	42.75	44.95	50.14	55.00	58.34	59.87	66.68	67.61
Leather products .....	35.56	37.47	39.39	40.67	42.84	49.41	52.42	51.60	52.43	55.05
Wood products .....	34.77	37.81	40.34	43.70	46.88	50.68	55.45	55.71	57.98	60.74
Industrial composite .....	35.25	38.63	40.64	42.84	47.20	51.67	54.94	56.31	59.24	61.25
<b>London:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	34.18	38.89	42.16	45.56	51.50	55.09	57.54	58.73	61.31	64.33
Food and beverages .....	34.31	37.13	40.56	44.31	51.57	54.14	55.46	57.04	59.59	61.37
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	24.86	28.49	32.74	34.74	38.21	41.31	43.72	43.61	44.61	46.15
Paper products .....	32.74	40.53	44.19	46.89	52.10	57.55	59.95	60.87	65.52	68.20
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	34.41	40.16	41.81	47.45	50.93	56.01	59.54	62.52	64.31	70.06
Iron and steel products .....	37.97	43.30	47.32	50.08	58.39	60.95	64.04	63.30	65.41	68.93
Construction .....	36.85	39.88	45.07	47.49	50.45	55.82	58.37	55.14	65.10	67.88
Retail trade .....	28.55	32.43	33.14	35.36	38.14	42.03	44.73	46.94	48.42	47.58
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	38.02	43.22	41.99	42.88	45.76	48.91	52.07	55.25	57.48	61.04
Industrial composite .....	33.86	38.16	40.76	43.48	48.42	52.01	54.63	56.17	58.28	61.11
<b>Windsor:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	45.18	49.56	53.09	57.70	61.07	66.66	71.21	72.54	76.61	74.68
Iron and steel products .....	46.30	50.93	54.33	59.38	62.30	68.42	74.64	75.92	79.72	75.76
Transportation equipment .....	30.73	33.03	36.58	38.71	41.86	43.35	45.73	47.97	48.81	50.62
Trade .....	43.49	47.33	50.75	54.60	58.22	63.03	67.19	67.82	71.86	70.79

For footnotes (a) to (s) see page 73.

TABLE 19. Average weekly wages and salaries, industry, metropolitan area, annual average 1947-1956 - Concluded

City and industry	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953	Average 1954	Average 1955	Average 1956
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>Ft. William-Pt. Arthur:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	43.10	47.80	50.72	53.06	60.00	62.58	65.65	67.90	69.95	73.58
Pulp and paper mills .....	48.35	55.94	58.49	62.52	71.23	71.21	74.53	74.75	78.31	83.48
Transportation equipment .....	41.16	44.24	47.27	47.54	54.36	59.18	62.18	65.44	65.66	68.13
Transportation, storage, communication .....	38.51	43.94	48.34	48.60	55.54	61.28	65.21	63.58	64.60	70.93
Trade .....	29.87	33.49	36.14	37.75	41.87	45.45	47.15	48.93	50.25	52.39
Industrial composite .....	39.09	43.07	45.43	46.71	52.86	57.37	59.93	60.47	62.32	65.95
<b>Winnipeg:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	34.22	38.45	41.16	42.58	47.20	50.75	53.93	55.64	56.88	59.20
Food and beverages .....	35.29	39.70	43.47	45.79	51.28	55.64	57.93	60.92	63.03	64.91
Meat products .....	37.92	43.63	49.14	51.77	57.24	62.27	64.42	66.81	69.27	70.52
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	25.93	28.86	31.64	32.86	34.53	37.50	38.03	38.76	39.32	40.69
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	35.51	39.09	42.71	44.90	48.75	53.04	55.15	57.26	59.27	61.81
Iron and steel products .....	36.65	40.19	42.23	45.60	50.78	55.73	59.48	62.49	63.74	64.80
Transportation equipment .....	39.77	44.53	47.53	46.42	52.08	54.22	60.25	60.66	60.42	64.35
Construction .....	36.16	38.41	41.12	42.66	48.61	52.88	54.15	56.42	59.37	61.81
Transportation, storage, communication .....	35.18	39.33	41.90	43.51	48.00	54.24	57.04	58.63	60.90	62.38
Trade .....	32.05	35.17	37.40	39.23	43.39	47.07	49.35	51.67	54.11	55.91
Wholesale .....	35.68	38.73	40.79	42.42	45.90	49.86	52.87	55.03	57.71	60.25
Retail .....	30.52	33.66	35.89	37.79	42.18	45.47	47.39	49.71	52.09	53.47
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	37.15	39.34	41.50	43.65	46.22	49.49	51.73	54.20	56.96	60.11
Service .....	22.61	24.88	26.81	28.08	29.97	31.43	33.21	34.88	36.27	37.20
Industrial composite .....	33.37	36.85	39.31	40.94	45.27	49.06	51.69	53.70	55.63	57.64
<b>Regina:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	35.31	39.45	43.37	44.77	49.99	55.07	58.38	61.70	64.34	66.91
Wholesale trade .....	34.50	37.62	40.86	42.79	47.09	51.41	54.42	56.52	59.25	62.08
Retail trade .....	28.74	32.98	35.16	36.57	39.75	43.16	44.11	47.25	49.61	52.34
Industrial composite .....	32.00	35.57	38.26	39.98	43.62	48.08	50.42	53.74	55.50	58.34
<b>Saskatoon:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	34.96	38.30	41.32	42.96	48.10	52.87	55.93	58.44	60.23	62.74
Food and beverages .....	35.08	38.60	41.91	43.73	48.98	53.43	56.10	58.29	59.78	62.17
Wholesale trade .....	33.08	35.19	37.87	39.01	42.57	46.45	49.31	51.69	53.13	55.05
Retail trade .....	28.79	31.08	33.03	35.16	38.96	42.28	44.38	47.38	47.51	48.98
Industrial composite .....	32.25	34.89	37.43	38.87	42.35	46.38	49.86	52.58	54.46	56.59
<b>Edmonton:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	35.09	39.99	43.77	45.63	49.72	55.12	58.80	61.79	64.01	67.00
Food and beverages .....	36.08	41.53	45.41	46.97	51.31	55.95	58.22	60.88	62.66	65.13
Meat products .....	37.67	42.74	47.29	49.07	54.61	59.12	60.79	63.82	65.45	67.95
Construction .....	35.84	44.23	45.87	47.24	54.00	60.56	74.13	65.36	67.57	74.61
Wholesale trade .....	33.67	36.49	39.05	41.42	46.06	50.27	52.72	55.96	58.93	62.84
Retail trade .....	25.83	31.90	34.76	35.99	39.92	43.91	47.87	49.61	50.44	51.35
Industrial composite .....	32.97	37.58	40.59	42.35	47.03	52.05	57.71	57.28	59.23	62.83
<b>Calgary:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	36.86	41.92	45.92	47.14	52.39	57.65	61.54	63.36	64.48	66.69
Food and beverages .....	34.88	40.80	45.75	47.75	52.39	57.08	60.03	62.56	64.81	66.23
Transportation equipment .....	40.63	45.41	48.46	47.23	52.92	55.32	61.56	62.71	62.05	64.05
Construction .....	33.91	39.26	43.40	44.94	48.51	55.25	58.03	62.38	62.68	67.42
Wholesale trade .....	36.54	38.98	41.90	43.76	47.93	51.32	54.06	56.59	59.13	62.41
Retail trade .....	29.83	33.14	35.92	37.77	42.46	46.47	49.94	50.77	52.23	53.54
Industrial composite .....	34.48	38.52	41.97	43.48	47.99	52.82	55.74	57.95	59.43	62.18
<b>Vancouver:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	38.72	42.26	46.17	48.23	54.01	60.47	63.23	65.63	67.83	71.07
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	41.23	45.31	51.02	55.53	58.45	64.36	68.79	72.13	74.02	77.46
Wood products .....	39.48	42.20	46.66	48.84	55.38	60.99	63.18	65.16	67.06	68.62
Saw and planing mills (e) .....	39.96	43.30	49.23	50.14	56.93	63.01	64.83	67.10	68.70	70.43
Iron and steel products .....	42.89	45.70	50.02	52.73	59.33	66.69	70.14	73.13	74.73	78.31
Transportation equipment .....	42.89	46.84	49.13	50.41	56.64	64.77	67.92	69.52	71.88	78.00
Construction .....	40.18	45.22	50.44	52.45	57.60	67.22	72.69	72.20	73.76	78.98
Transportation, storage, communication .....	37.26	41.79	44.87	46.17	49.95	53.64	56.69	60.32	63.68	67.02
Water transportation (n) .....	37.14	41.85	45.92	48.63	52.10	55.16	58.80	63.50	67.36	69.69
Communication .....	31.80	35.97	39.30	40.66	44.14	47.56	50.96	53.84	57.84	60.74
Trade .....	32.56	36.33	39.89	42.03	46.03	51.75	55.03	57.10	59.17	62.43
Wholesale .....	27.46	41.55	45.71	47.80	52.41	59.39	62.21	65.33	67.15	71.81
Retail .....	30.20	33.63	37.01	39.27	42.93	46.92	50.26	52.82	53.92	56.37
Service .....	26.35	28.88	32.04	33.27	35.47	39.36	41.39	42.60	45.33	48.92
Industrial composite .....	36.40	40.20	43.76	45.68	50.12	55.77	58.95	61.25	63.50	67.26
<b>Victoria:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	39.71	43.56	47.20	49.01	55.26	62.10	65.23	65.87	67.97	70.07
Wood products .....	41.09	43.02	46.72	48.09	56.91	59.99	61.35	61.34	64.61	66.06
Transportation equipment .....	41.70	48.09	49.42	50.24	56.23	65.18	69.31	68.84	69.63	71.07
Trade .....	27.79	31.06	35.96	38.56	42.87	45.26	47.27	48.75	49.18	51.55
Industrial composite .....	35.29	38.34	41.81	43.93	49.03	53.77	56.86	57.90	59.51	61.47

For footnotes (a) to (s) see page 73.

TABLE 20. Average weekly wages and salaries, manufacturing, durable and non-durable manufactured goods, Canada, annual average and monthly 1941-1956

Year	Jan. 1	Feb. 1	Mar. 1	Apr. 1	May 1	June 1	July 1	Aug. 1	Sept. 1	Oct. 1	Nov. 1	Dec. 1	Average
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Manufacturing													
1941 .....	26.11	28.18	28.38	28.77	29.00	25.48	25.64	25.89	26.07	26.53	27.43	28.01	26.73
1942 .....	27.96	30.55	31.37	31.70	30.97	31.51	31.51	31.65	31.92	32.25	32.51	32.76	31.39
1943 .....	29.98	32.61	33.06	33.12	32.75	32.47	32.26	32.20	32.38	32.86	33.03	33.19	32.49
1944 .....	30.01	32.88	33.40	32.38	33.41	32.71	32.77	32.55	32.41	32.35	32.45	32.22	32.46
1945 .....	29.21	32.18	32.18	32.58	32.00	31.56	32.10	32.42	32.50	32.95	33.22	34.33	32.27
1946 .....	32.03	35.08	35.55	35.72	36.01	36.41	36.26	36.75	36.96	37.86	38.34	39.13	36.34
1947 .....	36.03	39.21	40.07	39.39	40.63	40.29	40.85	41.12	41.17	42.61	43.15	43.46	40.67
1948 .....	41.94	43.91	44.13	44.30	44.20	43.03	43.82	43.77	43.92	44.60	44.85	45.13	43.97
1949 .....	43.26	45.15	45.55	45.91	46.03	45.82	46.46	46.49	46.19	47.27	47.90	48.51	46.21
1950 .....	46.60	49.64	49.56	50.03	50.84	50.90	51.70	51.68	52.37	53.31	53.89	54.44	51.25
1951 .....	51.82	55.35	55.72	56.55	56.55	56.09	55.95	55.70	56.35	57.09	57.65	58.46	56.11
1952 .....	54.92	58.82	59.25	59.43	59.43	59.43	59.16	58.93	58.83	59.69	59.98	60.29	59.01
1953 .....	58.24	60.60	61.13	61.19	61.30	60.54	60.99	61.07	60.87	61.39	61.89	62.07	60.94
1954 .....	60.80	62.53	63.11	63.28	63.81	63.54	63.28	63.18	63.24	64.04	64.54	64.71	63.34
1955 .....	62.47	65.05	65.57	66.02	66.70	66.46	66.89	66.44	66.71	67.97	68.53	68.78	66.47
1956 .....													
Durable goods <sup>1</sup>													
1941 .....	28.77	31.29	31.48	31.91	32.24	27.60	28.06	28.37	28.59	29.41	30.27	31.04	29.28
1942 .....	30.44	33.20	34.47	34.84	34.06	34.63	34.64	34.67	35.04	35.57	35.75	36.01	34.44
1943 .....	32.39	35.75	36.33	36.44	35.78	35.64	35.39	35.23	35.71	36.58	36.56	36.72	35.71
1944 .....	32.67	36.33	36.93	35.67	36.87	35.65	35.91	35.56	35.27	35.46	35.49	35.09	35.58
1945 .....	31.21	35.12	34.79	35.23	34.41	33.69	34.29	34.52	34.55	35.32	35.72	37.04	34.66
1946 .....	34.09	37.72	38.30	38.41	38.70	38.78	38.63	39.17	39.41	40.93	41.16	42.16	38.96
1947 .....	38.16	41.65	42.92	41.84	43.45	42.75	43.65	43.73	44.26	46.01	46.32	46.76	43.46
1948 .....	45.00	47.06	47.29	47.40	47.23	45.88	47.14	46.76	47.22	48.11	48.07	48.55	47.14
1949 .....	46.41	48.26	48.80	49.21	49.33	48.94	49.77	49.78	49.05	50.82	51.48	52.03	49.49
1950 .....	49.68	53.19	52.90	53.43	54.35	54.16	55.20	55.21	56.12	57.36	58.00	58.64	54.85
1951 .....	55.25	59.58	59.86	60.91	60.69	59.83	59.91	59.74	61.07	61.85	62.30	63.26	60.35
1952 .....	58.84	63.39	64.06	64.08	63.99	63.95	63.83	63.56	63.49	64.65	64.78	65.06	63.64
1953 .....	62.32	64.88	65.61	65.45	65.60	64.42	65.24	65.43	65.33	66.30	66.71	66.82	65.34
1954 .....	64.97	67.00	67.68	67.88	68.49	68.00	67.54	67.33	67.89	69.21	69.35	69.44	67.90
1955 .....	66.27	69.68	70.09	70.81	71.61	70.61	71.34	70.88	71.56	73.37	73.73	73.95	71.16
1956 .....													
Non-durable goods <sup>1</sup>													
1941 .....	23.55	25.06	25.26	25.46	25.56	23.33	23.28	23.46	24.62	23.98	24.64	24.98	24.31
1942 .....	24.80	27.02	27.33	27.48	26.85	27.32	27.27	27.52	27.65	27.75	28.09	28.35	27.28
1943 .....	26.83	28.54	28.85	28.84	28.95	28.50	28.39	28.52	28.40	28.54	28.99	29.23	28.55
1944 .....	27.05	29.06	29.46	28.73	29.58	29.48	29.33	29.32	29.53	29.61	29.84	29.83	29.24
1945 .....	27.57	29.69	29.98	30.30	29.89	29.80	30.23	30.68	30.82	31.08	31.17	32.07	30.27
1946 .....	30.28	32.82	33.17	33.38	33.67	34.32	34.18	34.65	34.83	35.20	35.92	36.50	34.08
1947 .....	34.14	37.10	37.58	37.19	38.11	38.11	38.36	38.83	38.45	39.63	40.36	40.52	38.20
1948 .....	39.19	41.12	41.30	41.49	41.48	40.48	40.90	41.15	41.12	41.63	42.09	42.21	41.18
1949 .....	40.52	42.49	42.70	43.01	43.12	43.00	43.46	43.48	43.59	44.08	44.65	45.28	43.28
1950 .....	43.68	46.27	46.35	46.72	47.39	47.67	48.27	48.26	48.74	49.45	49.90	50.35	47.75
1951 .....	48.39	51.19	51.62	52.14	52.32	52.28	52.00	51.70	51.72	52.38	53.03	53.54	51.86
1952 .....	50.88	54.06	54.21	54.56	54.63	54.68	54.31	54.13	54.17	54.77	55.18	55.49	54.26
1953 .....	54.02	56.19	56.55	56.83	56.92	56.64	56.83	56.88	56.74	56.89	57.49	57.67	56.64
1954 .....	56.82	58.25	58.62	58.70	59.13	59.08	59.07	59.06	58.81	59.11	59.90	60.10	58.89
1955 .....	58.68	60.46	60.94	61.05	61.59	62.10	62.30	61.92	61.93	62.65	63.24	63.47	61.69
1956 .....													

1. Durable goods includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, non-metallic mineral products. Non-durable goods includes the remaining manufacturing industries.



TABLE 21. Index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries, industry, Canada,  
annual average 1947-1956  
(1949 = 100)

Industry	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953	Average 1954	Average 1955	Average 1956
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	87.2	96.3	100.0	103.4	119.2	136.2	143.1	147.3	148.5	160.1
Mining .....	83.6	94.7	100.0	104.8	116.2	126.9	133.4	136.9	142.3	150.7
Metal mining .....	85.0	94.0	100.0	104.1	114.3	125.1	132.5	136.2	139.8	146.9
Gold (a) .....	87.9	96.0	100.0	104.4	113.3	122.2	126.1	130.1	132.3	136.0
Other metal (b) .....	82.6	92.1	100.0	103.5	113.6	124.5	132.6	135.7	139.5	146.5
Fuels .....	83.6	96.7	100.0	105.3	116.7	126.9	132.3	135.1	142.6	153.5
Coal .....	85.1	97.7	100.0	103.2	111.7	118.3	119.4	119.3	122.4	126.2
Oil and natural gas .....	76.5	89.2	100.0	104.4	118.4	131.6	139.0	142.5	148.8	160.3
Non-metal (c) .....	80.6	96.4	100.0	109.7	127.5	137.5	144.7	148.6	156.1	164.0
Manufacturing .....	82.6	92.5	100.0	105.1	116.6	127.6	134.2	138.6	144.1	151.2
Food and beverages .....	82.8	92.7	100.0	104.8	114.8	123.6	129.2	134.3	138.9	144.4
Meat products .....	78.8	90.1	100.0	104.6	115.3	125.5	129.3	134.0	138.6	141.6
Dairy products .....	93.6	98.8	100.0	105.1	115.0	122.6	128.5	134.0	139.9	146.1
Canned and cured fish .....	82.0	93.5	100.0	104.2	112.4	106.1	105.9	111.0	110.6	113.3
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	81.3	91.5	100.0	104.4	112.5	124.3	133.6	139.5	146.0	151.2
Grain mill products .....	85.6	94.4	100.0	104.6	117.8	125.4	129.4	135.9	139.4	146.2
Bread and other bakery products .....	79.4	91.1	100.0	104.8	113.9	123.4	129.9	134.0	136.8	144.9
Biscuits and crackers .....	..	..	100.0	..	..	126.4	132.5	136.4	142.4	148.8
Distilled and malt liquors .....	81.8	92.7	100.0	104.7	112.6	125.4	130.3	135.7	143.0	149.2
Other beverages (d) .....	85.2	93.1	100.0	103.5	112.3	123.5	131.6	137.4	140.2	146.0
Confectionery .....	..	..	100.0	..	..	127.4	133.1	139.2	146.1	151.7
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	71.3	87.1	100.0	107.2	122.3	135.0	140.4	144.9	148.6	154.7
Rubber products .....	85.7	94.9	100.0	105.7	118.9	127.8	135.8	138.4	144.6	151.7
Leather products .....	85.3	92.6	100.0	102.7	110.0	120.7	125.5	127.6	134.2	139.6
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	85.2	92.0	100.0	102.3	109.9	121.1	125.1	126.0	132.8	138.1
Other leather products (f) .....	84.8	92.9	100.0	102.8	110.2	120.6	126.3	131.4	137.7	143.1
Textile products (except clothing) .....	77.3	89.3	100.0	105.0	113.3	122.0	127.3	131.4	137.0	141.1
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	75.7	87.9	100.0	104.8	111.0	113.6	121.0	123.8	132.1	136.6
Woolen goods .....	78.3	89.6	100.0	104.2	114.2	126.0	129.5	132.7	136.4	140.2
Synthetic textiles and silk .....	75.8	88.6	100.0	105.5	116.7	128.9	133.1	139.4	144.2	149.2
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	84.2	92.6	100.0	104.3	111.3	119.3	124.3	125.3	128.7	133.8
Men's clothing .....	84.8	92.3	100.0	104.0	109.9	118.5	124.6	124.5	128.4	135.0
Women's clothing .....	87.5	95.1	100.0	101.8	108.5	116.9	120.8	121.6	124.2	131.3
Knit goods .....	80.3	89.8	100.0	106.1	116.1	125.6	131.8	133.4	136.1	138.0
Fur goods .....	84.9	94.8	100.0	107.3	111.0	123.1	127.7	131.6	136.2	145.6
Hats and caps .....	84.4	93.3	100.0	104.9	110.2	117.9	121.0	123.0	128.1	135.6
Wood products .....	83.3	91.5	100.0	105.0	116.7	126.9	133.4	137.5	142.5	147.3
Saw and planing mills (g) .....	83.8	91.7	100.0	105.0	117.5	127.6	133.6	137.8	142.2	146.8
Furniture .....	81.9	91.1	100.0	104.5	113.6	123.2	130.6	134.4	140.3	146.0
Other wood products (h) .....	85.3	92.4	100.0	104.4	115.0	127.0	134.6	138.2	143.1	147.8
Paper products .....	84.2	94.8	100.0	105.4	120.1	128.7	133.6	139.0	144.2	152.7
Pulp and paper mills .....	84.9	95.3	100.0	105.3	120.3	126.9	131.3	136.3	140.7	149.6
Other paper products (i) .....	82.2	92.7	100.0	107.2	118.3	129.5	137.7	143.3	150.9	158.2
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	81.9	91.4	100.0	106.4	115.2	125.4	133.7	140.4	145.9	153.7
Iron and steel products .....	82.7	92.6	100.0	105.3	117.4	129.3	135.6	139.0	145.7	154.7
Agricultural implements .....	82.4	94.8	100.0	105.1	120.4	130.9	132.7	136.0	141.7	148.7
Boilers and plate work .....	84.0	93.1	100.0	107.9	122.2	130.8	138.6	141.8	147.4	151.4
Fabricated and structural steel .....	86.0	92.2	100.0	107.7	117.9	131.3	135.5	139.5	142.6	150.1
Hardware and tools .....	83.1	92.2	100.0	104.8	118.6	131.4	138.5	142.9	149.8	159.4
Heating and cooking appliances .....	81.7	92.6	100.0	104.5	114.0	124.9	130.5	135.2	140.1	146.8
Iron castings .....	82.5	91.2	100.0	107.1	117.5	125.5	133.5	135.3	144.6	149.9
Machinery mfg. (j) .....	84.3	92.8	100.0	106.0	118.7	129.1	136.9	140.9	146.1	155.0
Primary iron and steel .....	82.9	93.1	100.0	103.9	113.3	126.4	132.8	134.0	142.5	155.8
Sheet metal products .....	79.9	90.5	100.0	104.4	116.8	128.2	136.8	144.2	151.3	157.7
Wire and wire products .....	79.4	89.7	100.0	105.6	116.7	126.3	132.4	136.5	145.5	155.2
Transportation equipment .....	84.3	92.7	100.0	105.3	115.0	124.7	133.7	136.2	141.2	146.2
Aircraft and parts .....	85.1	90.8	100.0	108.9	119.7	135.7	144.8	149.3	153.3	159.8
Motor vehicles .....	85.7	93.0	100.0	109.5	114.4	124.7	133.0	137.7	142.8	148.0
Motorvehicle parts and accessories .....	82.2	90.8	100.0	107.0	114.9	138.6	133.1	137.1	143.7	149.0
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	82.9	94.5	100.0	97.9	109.2	114.4	126.3	127.9	127.5	135.2
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	89.0	93.7	100.0	102.7	114.3	126.9	133.9	136.0	138.5	145.9

For footnotes (a) to (s) see page 73.

TABLE 21. Index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries, industry, Canada,  
annual average 1947-1956 — Concluded  
(1949 = 100)

Industry	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953	Average 1954	Average 1955	Average 1956
<b>Manufacturing — concluded:</b>										
Non-ferrous metal products .....	81.5	92.2	100.0	105.1	117.0	130.5	135.6	141.2	147.5	153.5
Aluminum products .....	87.5	99.3	100.0	104.8	117.9	134.9	139.0	143.4	146.4	151.8
Brass and copper products .....	81.0	91.3	100.0	105.1	116.6	128.3	134.3	139.3	147.3	151.9
Smelting and refining .....	82.9	94.0	100.0	104.3	115.6	126.6	131.8	136.8	142.3	148.4
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	78.9	90.5	100.0	105.0	115.6	127.3	132.2	138.0	142.6	150.6
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....	81.0	92.1	100.0	106.1	117.5	127.9	135.5	140.9	147.1	153.5
Clay products .....	78.7	91.2	100.0	105.9	116.4	124.3	131.6	139.8	144.1	149.9
Glass and glass products .....	80.9	91.5	100.0	109.3	120.1	132.3	139.1	141.8	148.0	153.9
Products of petroleum and coal .....	81.7	93.2	100.0	109.3	122.9	140.0	147.8	153.4	160.3	168.5
Chemical products .....	83.0	92.9	100.0	104.8	116.7	127.6	134.2	139.8	146.5	154.6
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations .....	85.3	93.6	100.0	106.5	115.8	128.3	136.3	144.2	151.3	158.7
Acids, alkalis and salts .....	82.7	92.8	100.0	103.3	115.6	124.3	129.6	137.2	144.9	152.4
Other chemical products (l) .....	..	..	100.0	..	..	127.4	134.1	139.0	145.1	153.3
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	84.2	91.9	100.0	105.4	116.2	125.4	134.4	140.6	144.6	150.4
<b>Construction .....</b>	<b>84.4</b>	<b>92.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>104.8</b>	<b>117.2</b>	<b>134.1</b>	<b>146.7</b>	<b>147.9</b>	<b>150.0</b>	<b>165.4</b>
Building and general engineering (m) .....	84.3	93.3	100.0	104.4	116.5	134.9	147.5	148.0	149.9	166.6
Building (m) .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	149.3	166.4
General engineering (m) .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	150.0	165.5
Highways, bridges and streets .....	87.3	92.7	100.0	105.7	116.7	128.8	138.2	145.1	149.6	158.9
<b>Transportation, storage, communication .....</b>	<b>85.2</b>	<b>94.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>101.6</b>	<b>111.1</b>	<b>116.7</b>	<b>126.2</b>	<b>129.4</b>	<b>133.1</b>	<b>138.4</b>
Transportation .....	85.1	94.2	100.0	101.4	111.2	115.6	125.3	128.2	131.2	137.0
Air transport and airports .....	83.3	92.8	100.0	103.1	111.4	129.4	133.0	137.8	141.9	149.0
Steam railways .....	85.2	94.4	100.0	100.2	110.1	111.9	123.0	124.5	126.7	131.7
Maintenance of equipment .....	83.3	92.5	100.0	101.5	111.2	113.1	123.1	123.4	127.1	132.3
Maintenance of ways and structures .....	82.8	94.6	100.0	98.6	109.6	110.2	127.8	129.9	130.9	134.3
Transportation — steam railways .....	86.4	94.7	100.0	100.3	110.6	112.9	121.8	122.6	124.7	130.5
Telegraphs .....	84.1	95.0	100.0	100.2	109.0	110.2	122.4	123.8	125.6	131.0
Water transportation (n) .....	83.8	94.1	100.0	102.7	112.1	119.7	125.2	132.4	137.5	147.2
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	..	..	100.0	..	..	126.8	132.2	138.0	142.7	148.0
Urban and interurban transportation (p) .....	86.2	94.5	100.0	105.3	116.0	127.5	131.9	136.6	139.9	146.6
Truck transportation .....	80.7	89.7	100.0	106.6	114.8	127.0	135.4	143.7	152.0	156.9
Storage .....	84.6	93.6	100.0	102.4	112.7	122.1	131.3	132.3	135.8	141.8
Grain elevators .....	85.8	93.7	100.0	102.5	112.2	121.1	131.6	130.2	133.0	139.4
Storage and warehouse .....	82.1	92.8	100.0	102.3	114.4	125.4	130.6	138.5	144.3	148.3
Communication .....	85.2	92.7	100.0	106.9	114.7	125.6	135.7	142.6	150.5	154.3
Radio broadcasting .....	..	..	100.0	104.2	113.7	125.0	133.6	141.4	147.6	152.6
Telephone .....	85.4	92.9	100.0	106.4	114.1	124.7	134.8	141.4	149.1	152.1
<b>Public utility operation .....</b>	<b>85.3</b>	<b>93.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>106.2</b>	<b>116.2</b>	<b>128.1</b>	<b>135.4</b>	<b>140.8</b>	<b>146.6</b>	<b>153.6</b>
Electric light and power .....	85.3	93.8	100.0	106.1	115.9	128.0	135.5	141.6	148.0	155.5
Other public utilities (q) .....	84.3	96.1	100.0	109.3	121.6	131.8	136.0	139.8	144.4	150.0
<b>Trade .....</b>	<b>84.6</b>	<b>93.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>105.0</b>	<b>115.5</b>	<b>124.1</b>	<b>130.5</b>	<b>136.9</b>	<b>141.3</b>	<b>147.4</b>
Wholesale .....	86.4	93.7	100.0	104.8	114.9	124.2	130.9	137.2	143.3	151.4
Retail .....	83.8	92.6	100.0	105.1	115.5	121.7	127.3	133.6	137.1	141.9
Food .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	128.6	131.2
Department stores .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	143.7	146.8
Variety stores .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	136.9	159.8
Automotive products .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	140.8	145.8
<b>Finance, insurance and real estate .....</b>	<b>90.8</b>	<b>94.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>104.0</b>	<b>109.6</b>	<b>116.4</b>	<b>122.3</b>	<b>127.4</b>	<b>133.8</b>	<b>142.3</b>
Banking, investment and loan .....	89.8	93.5	100.0	104.3	109.5	115.0	119.5	124.1	131.0	139.4
Insurance .....	92.0	96.6	100.0	103.0	110.3	119.2	127.4	133.6	139.5	147.8
<b>Service .....</b>	<b>83.7</b>	<b>92.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>105.2</b>	<b>112.7</b>	<b>121.4</b>	<b>131.4</b>	<b>138.2</b>	<b>144.5</b>	<b>152.4</b>
Hotels and restaurants .....	85.8	93.3	100.0	103.6	109.6	115.9	123.9	129.1	133.7	137.5
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....	89.9	97.0	100.0	103.7	110.0	117.6	124.4	129.3	133.1	138.5
Other service (r) .....	..	..	100.0	97.2	105.8	114.1	125.6	134.9	142.2	152.6
<b>Industrial composite .....</b>	<b>84.2</b>	<b>93.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>104.4</b>	<b>115.5</b>	<b>126.0</b>	<b>133.4</b>	<b>137.1</b>	<b>141.7</b>	<b>149.4</b>

## NOTES

**General.**— The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the industries listed in the table given in the following industrial coverage statement, except services, in which the industries represented consist mainly of hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry-clearing establishments, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, the number of which is very large in relation to their employee totals; establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested from all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

**1. Coverage.**— Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in the provinces and the cities for which data are segregated. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of workers covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. The following estimates of coverage in the monthly surveys therefore are conservative since they relate employees of the reporting firms to all employees with jobs, including those absent from work without pay, so that they would not have been included in the monthly statistics of employment, payrolls and man-hours:

### Estimated Industrial Coverage, June 1, 1951

Division	P.C.
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	75
Mining (includes milling, quarrying, oil wells) .....	96
Manufacturing .....	89
Transportation, storage and communication .....	89
Construction .....	81
Public utilities .....	67
Trade .....	60
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	82
Services (specified industries only) .....	40*
All industries included .....	78

\* Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants, business service and recreation service.

The coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are represented, approximates 59 p.c.

It is important to note that the statistics of employees reported, as published in the monthly bulletins, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers at the indicated dates, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

**2. The Questionnaire** used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

**3. The Processing.**— Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishments operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms. The workers reported are not necessarily



employed for a period of a week by any one establishment. In order to reduce duplication in the statistics of employment where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks, respondents are asked to furnish data only for the last pay period in the month for their various classes of employees.

**4. The Tabulation.**—The material tabulated each month shows the number of workers drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns, and the weekly earnings of such employees, with similar information for the men and women employed by the same firms a month earlier, and in the basic period (1949). The statistics of the first tabulation for each month are preliminary; the re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated, and the inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

**5. The Index Numbers.**—The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between the employees of the establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employers. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added to the mailing list, have been incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

**6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.**—The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare funds. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), pensions, retirement gratuities, etc.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly bulletins incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

**7. Hourly Earnings.**—Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom the reporting employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly bulletins on man-hours and hourly earnings.

## FOOTNOTES

(Most of the footnotes are lists of names of industries that appear in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual which are grouped under special titles in employment and payroll publications.)

- (a) **Gold mining** includes alluvial gold mining; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) **Other metal mining** includes copper-gold-silver mining; iron mining; nickel-copper mining; silver-cobalt mining; silver-lead-zinc mining; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) **Non-metal mining** includes non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pit.
- (d) **Other beverages** includes carbonated beverages; wines.
- (f) **Other leather products** includes leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) **Saw and planing mills** includes plywood and veneer mills; sash, door and planing mills; sawmills.
- (h) **Other wood products** includes boxes and baskets (wood); morticians' goods; miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) **Other paper products** includes paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) **Machinery manufacturing** includes household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (k) **Non-metallic mineral products** includes abrasive products; asbestos products; cement, hydraulic; clay products; glass and glass products; lime and gypsum products; stone products; concrete products; miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (l) **Other chemical products** includes explosives, ammunition and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) **Building** includes buildings and structures; special trade contractors. **General engineering** includes other construction.
- (n) **Water transportation** includes water transportation; services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) **Electric and motor transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems; taxicab; truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) **Urban and interurban transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) **Other public utilities** includes gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) **Other service** includes recreation service; business service; other personal service.
- (s) **Alberta** includes Alberta; Northwest Territories.  
**British Columbia** includes British Columbia; Yukon.

















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